

# Contents

<b>1. Distribution of the Scattering Intensity.</b>	
<b>General Aspects</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Diffraction Techniques	
for Analyzing Imperfections in Crystals	1
1.2 Kinematical Theory of Scattering	8
1.2.1 Dynamical and Kinematical Theories	8
1.2.2 X-Ray Scattering Intensity	9
1.2.3 Scattering Cross Section for Thermal Neutrons	15
1.2.4 Applicability Range for the Kinematic Theory	19
1.3 Scattering by Perfect Crystals of Finite Size	22
1.3.1 Intensity Distribution in Reciprocal Lattice Space: Form Function	22
1.3.2 Intensity Distribution in the Debye Diffraction Pattern	27
1.4 Scattering in Undistorted Crystals Containing Microscopic Cavities or Inclusions	29
1.5 Scattering by Crystals Containing Defects of Arbitrary Type. Classification of Defects	33
1.5.1 Analysis of Scattering by Imperfect Crystals	34
1.5.2 Scattering by Crystals with Randomly Distributed Defects	36
1.5.3 Classification of Defects	42
1.5.4 Diffuse Scattering by Crystals Containing First-Class Defects Under Weak Overlap of the Displacement Fields of Individual Defects	48
1.5.5 Approximation of Smoothly Varying Distortions	49
1.5.6 Scattering Intensity with Correlated Arrangement of Defects	53
1.6 Harmonic Analysis of the X-Ray Line Shapes	56
1.6.1 Fourier Coefficients for the Intensity Distributions of X-Ray Lines	57
1.6.2 Limiting Cases of Nondistorted and Large-Size Crystallites	61
1.6.3 Analysis of Crystallite Size and Distortions	67

<b>2. Static Displacements in Crystals with Bounded Defects . . . . .</b>	<b>75</b>
2.1 Fluctuation Waves of Defects Concentration and Static Displacements . . . . .	75
2.1.1 Symmetry of Defects . . . . .	77
2.1.2 The Defect Distribution in Terms of Static Concentration Waves . . . . .	80
2.1.3 Static Displacement Waves . . . . .	83
2.2 Macroscopic Theory for the Static Displacement Waves . . . . .	85
2.2.1 Long-Wavelength Fluctuation Waves and the Free Energy of the Anisotropic Elastic Continuum . . . . .	85
2.2.2 Amplitudes of the Fluctuation Waves of Static Displacements . . . . .	87
2.2.3 Fourier Components of the Static Displacements in the Continuum Description . . . . .	92
2.2.4 Simplifications Introduced by Symmetry . . . . .	95
2.2.5 Fluctuation Waves in Thin Films . . . . .	99
2.3 Microscopic Theory for the Static Displacement Waves . . . . .	103
2.3.1 Free Energy of Distorted Crystal with Bravais Lattice . . . . .	103
2.3.2 Transition to the Long-Wave Approximation and the Related Force Constants . . . . .	106
2.3.3 Crystals of Arbitrary Structure . . . . .	111
2.4 Static Displacement Fields Around Bounded Defects . . . . .	112
2.4.1 Atom Displacements Far from Defects . . . . .	112
2.4.2 Atomic Displacements Near Defects, Green Functions and Mean Squares of Static Displacements . . . . .	124
2.5 Static Distortions in Quasi-One-Dimensional and Quasi-Two-Dimensional Crystals . . . . .	130
2.5.1 Discreteness of the Lattice and Spatial Dispersion . . . . .	130
2.5.2 Static Distortion Fields of Defects in Strongly-Anisotropic Crystals . . . . .	136
<b>3. Positions and Intensities of Regular Reflection Peaks . . . . .</b>	<b>147</b>
3.1 Shift of X-Ray Lines in Imperfect Crystals and the Determination of Defect Concentrations . . . . .	147
3.1.1 Influence of Defects on X-Ray Line Positions and Estimated Crystal Sizes . . . . .	147
3.1.2 Studies of Vacancies in Crystals . . . . .	152
3.1.3 Complexes in Solid Solutions and Their Effect on the Lattice Parameters . . . . .	155
3.1.4 Dilation Effects Caused by Dislocation Loops . . . . .	164
3.2 Regular Reflection Intensities in Perfect Crystals . . . . .	166
3.2.1 Intensity Attenuation Factors . . . . .	166

3.2.2	Debye–Waller Factor in Perfect Harmonic Crystals . . .	168
3.2.3	Chain–Like and Layered Crystals . . . . .	177
3.2.4	Effect of Anharmonicity on the Debye–Waller Factor . .	182
3.3	Effect of Static Displacements on Intensities of Regular Reflections . . . . .	194
3.3.1	Debye–Waller Factor Due to Static Displacements . .	194
3.3.2	Effects in Crystals Containing Particles of a New Phase or Dislocation Loops . . . . .	201
3.3.3	Layered and Chain–Like Crystals . . . . .	206
3.3.4	Concentrated Solutions . . . . .	211
3.3.5	Experimental Results on Regular Reflection Intensities in Imperfect Crystals . . . . .	218
3.4	Effect of Thermal Vibrations in Imperfect Crystals . . . . .	223
3.4.1	Crystals with Low Defect Concentrations . . . . .	223
3.4.2	Concentrated Solutions . . . . .	228
3.5	Debye–Waller Factors in Dynamical Diffraction Effects . . . .	234
3.5.1	Anomalous Transmission . . . . .	234
3.5.2	X-Ray Fluorescence . . . . .	237
3.5.3	Spatial Intensity Oscillations . . . . .	239
3.5.4	Critical Potentials . . . . .	240
4.	<b>Diffuse Scattering of X-Rays and Neutrons by Crystal Defects . . . . .</b>	<b>241</b>
4.1	Weakly Distorted Crystals . . . . .	241
4.1.1	Scattering by Single Defects . . . . .	241
4.1.2	Scattering Intensity Near Reciprocal Lattice Points: Symmetry of Defects and Force Dipole Tensors . . . .	244
4.1.3	Scattering Intensity Distribution at Large Distances from Reciprocal Lattice Points and Determination of the Defect Configuration and the Force Field . . . .	251
4.1.4	Diffuse Scattering and the Correlation in Defect Positions . . . . .	254
4.1.5	Experiments on Scattering by Point Defects in Irradiated Crystals and Dilute Solutions . . . . .	257
4.1.6	Scattering by Self-localized Electrons . . . . .	268
4.1.7	Diffuse Scattering Representation in Various Experimental Techniques . . . . .	271
4.2	Effects of Groups of Point Defects, New–Phase Particles, or Small–Radius Dislocation Loops . . . . .	275
4.2.1	Scattering by Large Bounded Defects in Weakly Distorted Crystals . . . . .	275
4.2.2	Diffuse Scattering by Weakly Distorted Crystals with Particles of a Second Phase and Ageing of Solutions . . . . .	283

4.2.3	Diffuse Scattering by Small-Radius Dislocation Loops in Strained and Irradiated Materials . . . . .	294
4.3	Intensity Distribution for Scattering by Strongly Distorted Crystals with Finite Defects . . . . .	303
4.3.1	Change in Scattering Intensity Distribution with Increasing Defect Strength . . . . .	303
4.3.2	Integrated Intensity from Strongly Distorted Crystals . . . . .	305
4.3.3	Intensity Distribution in the Reciprocal Space . . . . .	308
4.3.4	The Debye Diffraction Pattern . . . . .	314
4.3.5	Experiments on Strongly Distorted Ageing Alloys and Irradiated Materials . . . . .	323
4.3.6	Nonrandom Arrangement of Finite Defects . . . . .	327
4.4	Strongly Anisotropic Crystals . . . . .	331
4.4.1	Quasi-Two-Dimensional Crystals . . . . .	332
4.4.2	Quasi-One-Dimensional Crystals . . . . .	342
4.5	Effect of Finite Defects in Thin Films and Surface Layers on X-Ray Scattering . . . . .	349
4.5.1	Scattering Intensity for Imperfect Finite Crystals . . . . .	350
4.5.2	Diffuse Scattering by Defects in Thin Films . . . . .	352
4.5.3	Broadening of Regular Reflection Peaks in Free Films with a Large Surface Area . . . . .	354
4.5.4	Diffuse Scattering by Defects in a Thin Surface Layer . . . . .	355
5.	<b>Scattering of X-Ray and Neutrons in Crystals with Dislocations . . . . .</b>	<b>357</b>
5.1	Broadening of Peaks by Randomly Distributed Defects of the Second Class . . . . .	358
5.1.1	Linear Dislocations . . . . .	358
5.1.2	Large-Radius Dislocation Loops . . . . .	369
5.1.3	Dislocation Dipoles . . . . .	372
5.1.4	Stacking Faults and Split Dislocations . . . . .	376
5.2	Effect of Nonrandom Dislocation Arrangement on Scattering Intensity Distribution . . . . .	381
5.2.1	Scattering by Crystals with Dislocation Walls and a Dislocation Description for the Effects Caused by Blocks and Cells . . . . .	381
5.2.2	Correlation in the Uniform Dislocation Ensemble and in Crystals with Nonuniform Dislocation Arrangement . . . . .	392
5.3	Diffraction Methods of Investigation of Dislocation Ensembles . . . . .	406
5.3.1	Determination of Dislocation Density . . . . .	407

5.3.2	Correlation and Inhomogeneity in Dislocation Arrangement . . . . .	411
5.3.3	Dislocations in Narrow Small-Angle Walls (Boundaries) and Excess Dislocations of a Given Sign . . . . .	414
5.3.4	Diffraction Techniques for Analyzing the Grain Boundaries . . . . .	418
<b>Appendices . . . . .</b>		<b>421</b>
A.	Cumulant Expansion . . . . .	421
B.	Equations for Amplitudes of Static Displacement Waves for Various Crystal and Defect Symmetries . . . . .	428
C.	Microscopic Theory of $A_k$ in Cubic Crystals . . . . .	433
D.	Mean Squares of Static Displacements in fcc Crystals . . . . .	437
E.	Calculation of the Function $T''(\rho)$ and the First Moment of the Intensity Distribution for Strongly Deformed Crystals Containing Limited-Size Defects . . . . .	438
F.	Calculation of $T(\rho)$ for Homogeneous Dislocation Ensemble . . . . .	440
<b>References . . . . .</b>		<b>447</b>