

Table of Contents

Preface

Chapter 1: Corrosion Behaviour of Carbon and Low Alloy Carbon Steels

A Case Study on Inner Corrosion of 3%Cr Casing Steel in the CO₂ Environments L. Xu, S.Y. Li and M.B. Xu	3
3rd Generation Hot-Dip Galvanized Steel Sheet for Automobile Manufacturing - Interface Reactions between Zinc and Metal Oxide M. Maderthaner, A. Jarosik, G. Angeli and R. Haubner	8
Corrosion Mechanism Analysis of a 20[#] Carbon Steel Lightning Rod on a Substation Y.T. Zhou, J.G. Wang, H.Y. Zheng, J.Z. Hu, J. Zhang and J.Y. Hu	16
Effect of Shot Peening on Microstructure and Properties of 34CrMo4 Alloy K.J. Li, Q. Zheng, Y.L. Qin and X.W. Liu	22
Corrosion Behavior of Low Carbon Steel in Bioethanol Fuel Blends S.K. Thangavelu and P. Ezhumalai	28
Experimental Study on the Corrosion Behavior of Produced Fluid on J55 Steel during CO₂ Flooding J.S. Zhao, Y.J. Ju, M.R. Tang and R.H. Chen	33
Study of Rust Layer of TRIP Steels in Marine Environments Z. Li and W. Lv	38
Corrosion Resistance of a Gradient Surface with Cr Alloying on Low-Carbon Steel Y. Yao, X.Y. Mao, L.J. Shao, H. Chen, H.Y. Yang and H. Liang	44
Tribocorrosion Behaviors of D40 Steel in Artificial Seawater L. Shi, S.P. Qu, H.Y. Chen, Y.S. Yin and L. Yang	50
Influence of Rolling Force on Corrosion Resistance of Interstitial-Free Auto Sheet Steel B.Y. Fang, Y. Yu and L. Lu	59
The Effect of Flue Gas Environment on the Corrosion Behavior of the Sulfuric Acid Dew-Point Corrosion Resistant Steel B.H. Lee, M.H. Jo and Y.H. Yoo	65

Chapter 2: Corrosion Performance of Stainless Steels

Effect of Chlorine Ion on the Corrosion of 316L Austenitic Stainless Steel E. Aghababae, J. Hamidreza, S.R. Mohsen and M. Ebrahimian	73
Corrosion Resistance of TIG Welded Joints of Stainless Steels A.S. Alcantara, E.R. Fábán, M. Furkó, É. Fazakas, J. Dobránszky and T. Berecz	85
Deliquescence of NaCl and Atmospheric Corrosion of 316L Stainless Steel A. Al Mehrzi, Y.S. Yi, P.Y. Cho, S. Al Saadi, J.S. Lee and D.S. Choi	91
Experimental Investigation of Parameters and its Effect on IGC Attack in Ferritic Stainless Steel 430 Weldments G. Rajamurugan and P. Mahendiran	97
Effect of Cl⁻ Concentration on Pitting Corrosion Property of Maraging Hardened Stainless Steel Based on Pourbaix Diagram X. Zhang, D.N. Zou, Y.Q. Zhou, X. Na, W. Zhang and Y. Han	105
Mechanical and Electrochemical Properties of AISI4130/Austenitic Steels Dissimilar Welded Joints D. Allou, D. Miroud, B. Cheniti, B. Belkessa and M. Ouadah	111
The Effect of Sodium Chloride Concentration on Corrosion Resistance of Austenitic Stainless Steel 316L and SMA Weldment A. Rustandi, S. Setiawan and I. Fathurrahman	119
Corrosion Resistance of Nitric Acid Passivated Cr-Ni-Mo Stainless Steel V. Zatkáliková and L. Markovičová	124

Corrosion Characterization of AISI 304 Stainless Steel Filter L.P. Barbosa, O.V. Correa, N.K. Filho and I. Costa	130
Effect of Thermal Cycle on Microstructure and Corrosion Behavior of Duplex Stainless Steel SAF 2205 Electron Beam Welded Joint S.M. Khafagy, M.A. Morsy, H.M. El Sherbini and Y.F. Barakat	136
Crevice Corrosion of Duplex Stainless Steels by Cyclic Potentiodynamic Polarization and Potentiostatic Techniques P. Srisungsitthisunti, S. Daopiset and N. Kanjanaprayut	145
Effect of Solution Annealing Time on the Microstructure and Corrosion Resistance of Duplex Stainless Steel S.C. de Rezende, M.E.R. Cronemberger, R. Silva, C.A.D. Rovere, S.E. Kuri, L.L. de Sousa and N.A. Mariano	151
The Interface Character Distribution and Intergranular Corrosion Resistance of Duplex Stainless Steel UNS S32304 J.S. Zhang, Y.L. Zhu, X.Y. Fang, W.H. Yin and C.X. Qin	157
Effect of Secondary Phases Precipitation on Corrosion Resistance of Duplex Stainless Steels L. Pezzato, M. Lago, K. Brunelli, M. Breda, E. Piva and I. Calliari	163

Chapter 3: Corrosion Resistance of Non-Ferrous Alloys

Influence of Cr and Mn Addition and Heat Treatment on the Corrosion Behaviour of an AlSi3Mg Alloy M. Tocci, L. Montesano, A. Pola, M. Gelfi and G.M. La Vecchia	171
Effect of Structural Modification on Corrosion Behavior of Hypo Eutectic Al-Si Alloy M. Mansoor, M. Kamran Yaseen and S. Khan	175
Evaluation on the Mechanical and Corrosion Resistance of ALDC 12 Al Alloy by Three Types of Heat Treatments K.M. Moon, S.Y. Lee, J.H. Jeong and M.H. Lee	181
The Effect of Mg Content on Intergranular Corrosion of Al-Mg-Mn Alloys after Annealing Y.S. Ding, K.Y. Gao, C. Lin, S.P. Wen, H. Huang, X.L. Wu, Z. Nie and D.J. Zhou	186
Effects of RE Micro-Alloying Additions on the Corrosion Behavior of an Al-Mg-Si Alloy W.B. Kong, X.X. Li and X.P. Hu	194
Corrosion Performance of Aluminum and Stannum as Beverage Packaging A. Ismail, S.L. Kar and H. Ibrahim	200
Improvement of Mechanical Properties and Corrosion Resistance by Deformation Induced Precipitation in Al-Zn-Mg-Cu Alloy J.R. Zuo, L.G. Hou, J.T. Shi, H. Cui, L.Z. Zhuang and J.S. Zhang	207
Effects of the Casting Temperature in the Leakage of Zamak 5 P. Marcolin, M. Longhi, L.P. Zini, S.R. Kunst, A.J. Zattera, L.T. Fuhr, T.V. Fillmann and C.T. Oliveira	219
Influence of Microstructural Parameters on the Corrosion Resistance of 7075 Aluminum Alloy M. Horynová, L. Klakurková, M. Juliš, P. Gejdoš and L. Čelko	224
Influence of Sc Addition on the Corrosion Behavior of Medium Strength Al-Zn-Mg Alloy Z.M. Li, H.C. Jiang, Y.L. Wang, D. Zhang, D.S. Yan and L.J. Rong	229
Characterization of Intergranular Corrosion Defects in a 2024 T351 Aluminium Alloy M.L. de Bonfils-Lahovary, L. Laffont and C. Blanc	235
Corrosion of Aluminium Aerospace Alloys J.T. Staley	241
Intergranular Corrosion Mechanism of Brazed Al-Mn-Cu-Si Alloy M. Yoshino, S. Iwao, M. Edo and H. Chiba	248
Effect of Heat Treatments on Stress Corrosion Behavior of 7050 Al Alloys in 3.5% NaCl Solution W.W. Ren, X.F. Zhan, L.C. Zou, Q. Li and J.F. Chen	254
Effect of Chlorine Atoms for Development of Aluminum Corrosion J. Yamashita and N. Nunomura	261

Influence of Corrosive Conditions on the Mechanical Performance of Flow Drill Screw Joints between Light Metals C.S. Scholz, G. Kopp and H.E. Friedrich	266
Thermal Desorption Spectroscopy Study on the Hydrogen Behavior in a Plasma-Charged Aluminum T. Manaka, M. Aoki and G. Itoh	272
Change of Intergranular Corrosion Behavior along the Thickness in a Friction-Stir-Welded 7N01-T5 Aluminum Alloy Z.Q. Zhang, Y. Li, Y.S. Xing, H. Yin and C.S. He	278
Corrosion Behaviors of Permanent Mold Cast Mg Alloy AJ62 with Varying Grain Structures in Automotive-Related Environments L. Fang, J. Burns, H. Hu, X.Y. Nie and J. Tjong	284
Effect of Al Additions on Corrosion Performance of Sn-9Zn Solder in Acidic Solution N. Jumali, M.H. Zainol, A.A. Mohamad and M.F. Mohd Nazeri	290
Corrosion of Sn-Zn-Bi Lead Free Solder in KOH Electrolyte M.N. Ervina Efzan and R. Kamaneeeya	295
Corrosion Performance of Sn-9Zn and Sn-0.7Cu in 3.5% NaCl Solution Z.A. Mohd Rasid, M.H. Zainol, M.F. OMAR, M.N.B. Derman and M.F. Mohd Nazeri	300
Effect of Phosphorus and Nickel on Electrochemical Migration of Sn-3Ag-0.7Cu Solder Paste in Simulated Body Fluid N.K. Othman, E.M. Salleh, C. Sarveswaran and F. Che Ani	305
Study on Magnetic and Corrosion Properties of $Ce_{16}Fe_{95-x}Co_xB_8$ ($x=0-4$) Alloys C.C. Fang, Q.R. Yao, Y.Q. Xu, H.Y. Zhou, G.H. Rao, J.Q. Deng and Z.M. Wang	310
Effect of Surface Potential Distribution on Corrosion Behavior of SnAgCu Solder/Cu Substrate Interface O. Mokhtari and H. Nishikawa	317
Improving Corrosion Resistance of Hot Extruded Mg-Sn-Al-Ce Magnesium Alloy by Rapid Solidification P. Cheng, Y.G. Chen and W.C. Ding	323
Microstructure and Phase Analyses on the Corrosion of SAC305 Solder in NaCl Solution N. Mohd Zaini, M.M. Mohtar, A.A. Mohamad and M.F. Mohd Nazeri	328
Effect of Ti Addition on Corrosion Properties of As-Cast and Hot-Rolled AM60 Magnesium Alloys Y. Sun, N.U. Aydın, Y. Turen, H. Ahlatci and H. Zengin	332
Electrochemical Investigation of Stellite 6 Alloy in Morpholine Corrosive Environment R. Liu, Y. Li and G. McRae	337
Effect of Sn Addition on Corrosion Properties of As-Cast and Hot-Rolled AZ31 Magnesium Alloys Y. Turen, D. Güzel, H. Zengin, Y. Sun and H. Ahlatci	344
Effects of Sb and Zn Addition on Mechanical Properties and Corrosion Resistance of Sn-Ag-Cu Solders K. Fakpan and R. Canyook	349
Evaluation on the Corrosion and Wear Resistance of Welding Zone Welded with Plasma Transferred Arc Welding Method J.H. Jeong, K.M. Moon, S.Y. Lee and M.H. Lee	355
The Effects of Water Flow Rate on Copper Corrosion M.H. Mahmood, Suryanto and M.H.F. Al Hazza	362
Effect of Sn and Cu on Corrosion Resistance of LaMgAlMnCoNi Type Alloys J.C.S. Casini, M.J. Saeki, Z.P. Guo, H.K. Liu, R.N. Faria and H. Takiishi	367
Corrosion Properties of Sn-9Zn Solder in Acidic Solution N. Jumali, A.A. Mohamad and M.F. Mohd Nazeri	372
Polarization Study of Sn-0.7Cu Solder Alloy in 1M Hydrochloric Solution Z.A. Mohd Rasid, M.F. OMAR and M.F. Mohd Nazeri	380
Linear Potentiodynamic Characterization of ECAPed Biocompatible AZ91 Magnesium Alloy K. Borko, S. Fintová and B. Hadzima	386
Study of the Correlation between Microstructure and Corrosion Resistance of the AZ91D Magnesium Alloy R.A. Antunes, M.C.L. de Oliveira, L.C. de Castro Ferraz, L. dos Reis Gonçales and O.V. Correa	391

Investigation on the Dealloying Process of Mn_{75-x}Ni₂₅Al_x (x=0, 5, 10, 15, 20 at. %) Alloy Ribbons	
H.Y. Chi, Y.W. Bai, L.Y. Wang and M. Zuo	397
Electrochemical-Based Characterization of the Corrosion Fatigue Behavior of Creep-Resistant Magnesium Alloys DieMag422 and AE42	
M. Klein and F. Walther	404
The Influence of Ni Content on the Corrosion Resistance of Cu-Ni-Sn-C-P Sintered Alloys in Poor Quality Fuel	
S. Sunada, Y. Mizukoshi, R. Sakagami, S. Takezoe, Y. Ishii, N. Nunomura and M. Hatakeyama	410
Relationship between Microstructure and Exfoliation Corrosion in Mg-14mass%Li-3mass%Al Cold-Rolled Alloy	
Y. Obata, T. Morishige, T. Goto, E. Nakamura and T. Takenaka	419
Effect of Sn, Zn and Bi Addition on Corrosion Characteristics of Magnesium Alloys Sintered by Spark Plasma Sintering	
S. Sunada, Y. Matsui, S. Takeuchi, T. Iwaoka, K. Sato and M. Hatakeyama	424
Corrosion Mechanisms of New Wrought Mg-Al Based Alloys Alloying with Mn, Zn and Sn	
G. Ben Hamu, P. Metalnikov, D. Eliezer and K.S. Shin	430
Influence of β-Mg₁₇Al₁₂ Phase on Initial Pitting Process of AZ91D Magnesium Alloy	
M. Kaido, K. Imai, M. Hatakeyama and S. Sunada	436

Chapter 4: High-Temperature Oxidation of Structural Metals

High-Temperature Corrosion of Ni₃Al+ 2.9%Cr Alloy in Ar-0.2%SO₂ Gas	
D.B. Lee, M.J. Kim, G.C. Cho, S.Y. Park and P. Yadav	443
Corrosion of Fe₃Al-4Cr Alloys at 1000°C in N₂-0.1%H₂S Gas	
Y.K. Shi and D.B. Lee	450
High-Temperature Corrosion of Incoloy Alloy 800 in N₂/H₂S Gas	
M.J. Kim and D.B. Lee	455
High Temperature Oxidation Behaviour of Ni-Cr-, Ti- and Fe-Based Alloys in Flowing Wet Gas Environment	
A. Baharum, N.K. Othman and Z. Samsu	460
Corrosion Behavior of Incoloy 825 in High Temperature Vapor Containing Sodium Chloride	
J.Q. Yang, S.Z. Wang, D. Wang, J.N. Li and D.H. Xu	465
Corrosion of 310S Austenitic Stainless Steel in Simulated Rocket Combustion Gas	
T. Pornpibunsompop and P. Thanakijkasem	470
High-Temperature Corrosion-Fatigue Behavior of Ductile Cast Irons for Exhaust Manifolds Applications	
S.M. Xiang, B.H. Zhu and S. Jonsson	475
Oxidation of Experimental Ti-Si-Al Based Alloys	
S. Tkachenko, O. Datskevich, Z. Spotz, K. Dvořák, L. Kulak and L. Čelko	483
Local Surface Phase Stability during Cyclic Oxidation Process	
M. Calmunger, R. Eriksson, G.C. Chai, S. Johansson, J. Högberg and J. Moverare	487
Heat Resistance of Certain Structural Steels	
A.S. Tyusenkov, A.V. Rubtsov and R.R. Tlyasheva	493
Hot Corrosion of Alloy 617 OCC in Simulated USC Power Plant Environment	
N. Arivazhagan, P.R. Hari, M.N. Rao and A.H.V. Pavan	498
Numerical Analysis of Diffusion-Controlled Internal Corrosion by the Cellular Automata Approach	
U. Krupp, K. Jahns, K. Balinski and J. Wübbelmann	504
Intergranular Corrosion Sensitivity of Welded Joint of Super304H at High Temperature	
Y.Q. Chen, J. Chen, Y.J. Ren, J.L. Chen, J.J. He and W. Qiu	512
Comparative Analysis on Corrosion Behavior of 316SS and 304SS in Subcritical and Supercritical Aqueous Systems	
T.T. Xu and Y.H. Li	517

Chapter 5: Stress Corrosion Cracking of Structural Metals

Hydrogen Influence on Microstructure, Corrosion Resistance and Mechanical Properties of Low Alloy Steel and Explosively Cladded Steel Used for Hydrogen Storage Salt Caverns M. Gloc, M. Szwed, A. Zagórski and J. Mizera	527
Effects of Sensitization and Hydrogen on Stress Corrosion Cracking of 18-8 Type Stainless Steel L.W. Cao, C.Y. Du and G.S. Xie	533
Stress Corrosion Cracking of NiCrMoV Steel Welded Joint under Applied Load in Simulated Environment of Low Pressure Nuclear Steam Turbine S. Weng, Y.H. Huang, F.Z. Xuan and L.H. Luo	538
About the Role of Hydrogen in Stress Corrosion Cracking of a 7xxx Aluminium Alloy (Al-Zn-Mg) L. Oger, E. Andrieu, G. Odemer, L. Peguet and C. Blanc	543
Mechanical Fields on Cross-Shaped Specimens for Stress Corrosion Cracking of Cold-Worked Austenitic Stainless Steels Q. Huang, Y. Charles, C. Duhamel, M. Gasperini and J. Crepin	551
An Experimental Method to Evaluate the Effect of Welding Residual Stress on Corrosion Fatigue Properties of Structural Steel in Synthetic Seawater Y. Ishibashi and Y. Kayamori	557
A Grain-Scale Model of Inter-Granular Stress Corrosion Cracking in Polycrystals I. Benedetti, V. Gulizzi and A. Milazzo	563

Chapter 6: Corrosion Degradation of Turbine Units

Analysis of Corrosion Attack on Kaplan Turbine Blades J. Horník, P. Zuna, M. Zoubek, M. Svobodová and T. Chmela	569
The Analysis of Causes of the Damage of a Turbine Blade Made of Ti-6Al-4V Alloy J. Krčil, J. Holec, J. Horník, P. Hájková, E. Čižmarová and V. Mára	576
Combining 3D Scanning with Standard Microscopy Methods for Assessment of Pitting Corrosion in Turbine Blades P. Bublíková, V. Habrcetl, P. Mareš, R. Janura, A. Kobzová and Z. Vávrovcová	581
Failure of a Rotating Blade of a 200 MW Steam Turbine LP Rotor and Options for Eliminating other Similar Breakdowns J. Kasl, M. Matějová and J. Mrštík	587
Crevice Corrosion of Low-Pressure Steam Turbine Materials in the Boiler Water Contained Impurity Ions L.B. Niu and K. Kobayashi	596
Stainless Steels as Erosion Resistant Materials for Hydraulic Machines B. Ghiban, C.A. Safta and V. Motoiu	602