

Table of Contents

1. Introduction	1
1.1 The Loss of Compatibility	2
1.1.1 Maxwell-Boltzmann Statistics	2
1.1.2 Indistinguishable Particles in 1868	2
1.1.3 Quantum/Classical Conceptual Incompatibility	3
1.1.4 The Principle of Indistinguishability of Identical Particles	4
1.2 Symmetry of the State	5
1.2.1 Symmetries	5
1.2.2 Symmetry of Observables and/or States	5
1.2.3 Indistinguishability	7
1.3 Technical Remarks	9
2. Indistinguishable Quantum Particles	11
2.1 Fundamentals	11
2.1.1 Notation	12
2.1.2 Indistinguishability	15
2.1.3 Pure Symmetric States	17
2.1.4 Statistics	19
2.2 Classification: Extremality and Extendibility	25
2.2.1 Extreme Symmetric States	25
2.2.2 Parastatistics	28
2.2.3 Extendibility	29
2.2.4 The Theorem of de Finetti	32
2.3 Discrete Symmetric Statistics	37
2.3.1 Quantum Configurations	37
2.3.2 Mixed States: Nonuniform and Uniform Statistics	38
2.3.3 Pure States: Number States and Coherent States	42
2.3.4 An Inequality for an Occupancy Event	46
3. Indistinguishable Classical Particles	49
3.1 Indistinguishability and Interchangeability	49
3.1.1 Interchangeable Random Variables	50
3.1.2 Extendibility	53

3.2	Levels, Statistics and Groups	58
3.2.1	Levels	58
3.2.2	Statistics	66
3.2.3	Groups	70
3.3	Brillouin Statistics	73
3.3.1	The Pólya Process	73
3.3.2	The Number Process	77
3.3.3	Macroscopic Limit and Continuum Limit I	81
4.	De Finetti's Theorem	87
4.1	De Finetti's Classical Theorem	87
4.1.1	De Finetti's Proof	87
4.1.2	Remarks	93
4.1.3	The Physical Significance	95
4.2	The Multivariate de Finetti Theorem	98
4.2.1	The Theorem	98
4.2.2	The Dirichlet Distribution	101
4.2.3	Continuum Limit and Macroscopic Limit II	103
4.3	Limit Laws of de Finetti's Theorem	106
4.3.1	The Poisson Limit	108
4.3.2	The Central Limit	123
4.3.3	Large Deviations	129
5.	Historical and Conceptual Remarks	131
5.1	Historical Remarks	131
5.1.1	Identity, Indistinguishability and Probability	131
5.1.2	Boltzmann and Bose-Einstein Statistics	132
5.1.3	Einstein and the Wave-Particle Duality	134
5.1.4	Quantum Theory	136
5.2	The Combinatorial Concept of Indistinguishability	137
5.3	'Negative Probabilities' in Quantum Optics	139
5.3.1	Signed Binomial and Poisson Mixtures	139
5.3.2	The P-Representation	141
A.	Probability Distributions and Notation	145
A.1	Probability Distributions	145
A.2	Notation	148
	Bibliography	151