

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Control of Reproductive Function in the Adult	5
2.1	The Reproductive Cycle – An Overview	6
2.1.1	Marsupials	6
2.1.2	Eutherians	7
2.1.2.1	Cyclic Breeders	7
2.1.2.2	Seasonal Breeders	11
2.1.2.3	Induced Ovulators	12
2.2	Patterns of Hormone Release	13
2.2.1	Males	14
2.2.2	Females	15
2.2.2.1	Rodents	16
2.2.2.2	Primates	16
2.2.3	Seasonal Breeders	17
2.2.4	Annual Cycles	17
2.3	Neuroendocrine Control of Reproduction	18
2.3.1	Neural Control of Gonadotropin Release	19
2.3.1.1	Regulation of Prolactin Function	21
2.3.1.2	Endorphins and Enkephalins	22
2.3.1.3	Steroid Hormones	23
2.3.1.4	Other Peptide Hormones	23
2.3.2	Neural Pathways Regulating Reproduction	23
2.3.3	Photic Stimulation	24
2.3.3.1	Location of the Biological Clock	25
2.3.3.2	Contribution of the Pineal Gland	26
2.3.4	Olfactory Control	28
2.3.5	Auditory Cues	29
2.4	The Hypothalamus-Pituitary-Gonadal Axis	29
2.4.1	The Hypothalamus	30
2.4.1.1	Gonadotropin Releasing Hormone (GnRH)	30
2.4.1.2	Peptides Similar to GnRH	34
2.4.2	The Pituitary Gland	34
2.4.2.1	Follicle Stimulating Hormone (FSH)	36
2.4.2.2	Luteinizing Hormone (LH)	37
2.4.2.3	Prolactin (PRL)	39
2.4.2.4	Melanocyte Stimulating Hormone (Melanotropin, MSH)	39
2.4.3	The Gonads	40
2.4.3.1	Males	40
2.4.3.2	Females	41
2.4.3.3	Biosynthesis of Steroid Hormones	45
2.4.4	Nonsteroid Hormones	51

2.4.4.1	Inhibin	52
2.4.4.2	Activins	52
2.4.4.3	Follicostatin	53
2.4.4.4	Prostaglandins	53
2.4.4.5	Other Factors	53
2.5	Activity of Steroid Hormones	54
2.5.1	Stimulatory and Inhibitory Effects	55
2.5.1.1	Androgens	56
2.5.1.2	Anabolic Agents	57
2.5.1.3	Estrogens	57
2.5.1.4	Progesterone	60
2.5.2	Feedback	62
2.5.2.1	Males	64
2.5.2.2	Females	64
2.5.3	Synergism	65
2.5.3.1	Gonadotropin Releasing Hormone	65
2.5.3.2	Pituitary Hormones	65
2.5.3.3	Gonadal Hormones	66
2.5.3.4	Other Hormones and Factors	68
2.6	Hormone Receptors	68
2.6.1	Nature of Receptor Molecules	69
2.6.1.1	Receptor Interaction	71
2.6.1.2	Sex Differences	71
2.6.1.3	Receptors in Neonatal and Aged Animals	72
2.6.2	Gonadotropin Releasing Hormone	73
2.6.3	Pituitary Hormones	73
2.6.3.1	Follicle Stimulating Hormone	74
2.6.3.2	Luteinizing Hormone	74
2.6.4	Androgen Receptors	74
2.6.4.1	Regulation of Formation	75
2.6.5	Estrogen Receptors	75
2.6.5.1	Structure	76
2.6.5.2	Specificity of Estrogen Receptors	76
2.6.5.3	Regulation of Formation	76
2.6.6	Progesterone Receptors	76
2.6.6.1	Structure	77
2.6.6.2	Regulation of Formation	77
2.7	Interactions with Other Hormonal Systems	77
2.7.1	Adrenal Function	77
2.7.1.1	Males	78
2.7.1.2	Females	78
2.7.2	Thyroid	78
2.7.2.1	Hypothyroidism	79
2.7.2.2	Hyperthyroidism	79
2.8	Reproduction and the Immune Response	80
2.8.1	Sex Dimorphism	80
2.8.2	Thymus	80
2.8.2.1	Effects of Thymectomy	81
2.8.2.2	Effects of Hormones	81
3	Teratogenicity of Hormones in Utero	121
3.1	Introduction	121
3.2	Steroid Hormones: Malformation of the External Genitalia and Interference with the Reproductive Function	123
3.2.1	Gonadal Hormones	123
3.2.1.1	Effects on Genetic Males	126

3.2.1.2	Effects on Genetic Females	128
3.2.2	Synthetic Steroid Hormones	137
3.2.2.1	Ethinyl Estradiol (EE)	137
3.2.2.2	Oral Contraceptives	138
3.2.3	Diethylstilbestrol (DES)	140
3.2.3.1	Effects in Animals	142
3.2.3.2	Effects on Humans	144
3.2.4	Adrenocortical Hormones and Stress	145
3.2.4.1	Effects in Animals	145
3.2.4.2	Effects on Humans	146
3.3	Other Effects of Hormones	146
3.3.1	Induction of Cancer	146
3.3.1.1	Reproductive Tract	146
3.3.1.2	Mammary Glands	148
3.3.2	Other Teratological Effects	148
3.3.2.1	Mammary Glands	148
3.3.2.2	Growth and Bone Structure	149
3.3.2.3	Nervous System	151
3.3.2.4	Immune System	151
3.4	Nonsteroidal Agents	152
3.4.1	Chorionic Gonadotropin	152
3.4.2	Prostaglandins	152
3.4.3	Thyroid Hormones	152
3.4.3.1	In Animals	153
3.4.3.2	In Humans	153
3.4.4	Insulin	153
3.4.5	Melatonin	153
3.4.6	Vitamins	154
3.4.7	CNS Active Drugs	154
4	Effects of Steroid Hormones in the Neonate	168
A.	Androgens and Estrogens	168
4.1	Effects on Reproductive Function in Rats	168
4.1.1	Testosterone	168
4.1.1.1	Females	171
4.1.1.2	Males	179
4.1.2	Other Androgens	181
4.1.3	Estradiol	183
4.1.3.1	Females	183
4.1.3.2	Males	185
4.1.4	Other Estrogens	190
4.2	Effects of Estrogens During Lactation	193
4.2.1	Transfer of Steroids to Milk	195
4.2.1.1	Effects on Humans	195
4.3	Effects of Androgens and Estrogens on Reproduction in Other Species	196
4.3.1	Mice	196
4.3.1.1	Females	197
4.3.1.2	Males	199
4.3.2	Guinea Pigs	202
4.3.3	Hamsters	202
4.3.4	Rabbits	203
4.3.5	Ferrets	204
4.3.6	Sheep	204
4.3.7	Pigs	204
4.3.8	Dogs	204

4.3.9	Bovine	204
4.3.10	Primates	205
4.4	Tissue Responses	205
4.4.1	Hypothalamus-Pituitary Axis	205
4.4.1.1	Androgenized Animals	205
4.4.2	Restoration of Gonadal Function	206
4.4.2.1	Androgenized Animals	206
4.4.2.2	Estrogenized Animals	211
4.4.3	Peripheral Organs – The Carcinogenic Effect	214
4.4.3.1	Androgenized Animals	214
4.4.3.2	Estrogenized Animals	215
4.4.4	Uptake in Various Tissues	215
4.4.4.1	Androgenized Animals	216
4.4.4.2	Estrogenized Animals	217
4.4.5	Hormone Receptors	217
4.4.5.1	Brain Receptors	217
4.4.5.2	Receptors in Other Tissues	218
4.4.6	Steroid Biosynthesis and Metabolism	218
4.4.6.1	Androgenized Animals	219
4.4.6.2	Estrogenized Animals	220
4.4.6.3	Feminized Males	221
4.5	Other than Reproductive Effects	221
4.5.1	Somatic Growth	221
4.5.1.1	Growth Hormone	223
4.5.2	Brain Development	224
4.5.3	Mammary Glands	224
4.5.4	Other Endocrine Functions	225
4.5.4.1	The Adrenals	225
4.5.4.2	The Thyroid	226
4.5.5	Effects on Metabolizing Enzymes	227
4.5.5.1	Adrenal Enzymes	227
4.5.5.2	Liver Enzymes	227
4.5.6	Increased Sensitivity to Carcinogens	229
B.	Pregnanes	229
4.6	Adrenocortical Hormones	229
4.6.1	Influences on Reproduction	230
4.6.2	Other than Reproductive Effects	230
4.6.2.1	Toxic Effects	231
4.6.2.2	Body Growth	232
4.6.2.3	Adrenocortical Steroids in Blood	233
4.6.3	Stress	233
4.6.3.1	Response to Stress	233
4.7	Progesterone	234
4.8	Other Pregnane Derivatives	234
4.8.1	Estrane Derivatives with Progestational Activity	235
C.	Protection Against Steroid Hormone Damage	235
4.9	Females	236
4.9.1	Progesterone	236
4.9.1.1	Synthetic Progestational Agents	237
4.9.2	Androstanes	238
4.9.3	Diverse Agents	238
4.9.3.1	Antiestrogens	238
4.9.3.2	Retinoids	239
4.10	Males	239

4.10.1	Testosterone	239
4.10.2	Gonadotropins	240
4.10.3	Thymocytes	240
D.	Lymphoid System	240
4.11	Role of the Thymus	240
4.11.1	Mice	241
4.11.2	Rats	242
5	Nonsteroidal Agents	266
5.1	Hormones	267
5.1.1	Gonadotropins	267
5.1.1.1	Rats	267
5.1.1.2	Guinea Pigs	267
5.1.1.3	Mice	267
5.1.2	Prolactin	268
5.1.3	Thyroid Hormones	268
5.1.3.1	TRH and TSH	268
5.1.3.2	Induced Hyperthyroidism	269
5.1.3.3	Induced Hypothyroidism	270
5.1.4	Diethylstilbestrol	271
5.1.4.1	Effects in Females	271
5.1.4.2	Effects in Males	274
5.1.5	Antiestrogens	275
5.1.5.1	Clomiphene	275
5.1.5.2	Tamoxifen	275
5.1.5.3	Nafoxidene	276
5.1.6	Growth Hormone	276
5.1.7	Melatonin	276
5.1.8	Prostaglandins	276
5.1.9	Insect Hormones	276
5.1.10	Plant Hormones	277
5.2	Psychotropic Drugs	277
5.2.1	Chlorpromazine	277
5.2.2	Reserpine	277
5.2.3	Phenobarbital	278
5.3	Various Agents	278
5.3.1	Amino Acids	278
5.3.1.1	Monosodium Glutamate	278
5.3.2	Urethane	281
5.3.3	Insecticides	282
6	Psychosexual Orientation	288
6.1	Behavior Patterns in the Adult	289
6.1.1	Males	290
6.1.2	Females	290
6.1.3	Copulatory Tests	291
6.1.4	Specificity of the Response	291
6.1.5	Neural Pathways Regulating Mating Behavior	293
6.1.5.1	Males	293
6.1.5.2	Females	293
6.2	Influence of Sex Hormones During Fetal Life	294
6.2.1	Behavior Changes in Animals	294
6.2.2	Psychological Changes in Humans	295
6.2.2.1	Steroid Hormones	295
6.2.2.2	Stress	296

6.3 Changes Enduced by Sex Hormones During the Neonatal Period 297

6.3.1 Androgenized Animals 298

6.3.1.1 Rats 298

6.3.1.2 Mice 299

6.3.1.3 Hamsters 299

6.3.1.4 Ferrets 300

6.3.2 Estrogenized Animals 300

6.3.2.1 Rats 301

6.3.2.2 Mice 301

6.3.2.3 Hamsters 301

6.4 Regulation of Mating Behavior 301

6.4.1 Bisexual Brain Hypothesis 301

6.4.2 Aromatization Hypothesis 303

7 Author's Overview 314

7.1 Behaviour 314

7.2 The Brain 315

7.3 The Pituitary Gland 316

7.4 The Gonads 316

7.4.1 Transplantation Experiments 316

7.5 Other Endocrine Systems 317

7.6 Direct Effects 318

7.7 Conclusions 318

Appendix 320