## **Contents**

R. I	3rum:	ne and P.K. Khanna	
Par	t A	Description of Long-term Observation Sites	
1		eral Description of Study Sites Meesenburg and R. Brumme	
	Refe	erences	11
2	O. F	natic Condition at Three Beech Forest Sites in Central Germany Panferov, H. Kreilein, H. Meesenburg, J. Eichhorn, G. Gravenhorst	
	2.1	Climate of Germany	13
	2.2	Experimental Sites	
		2.2.1 Climatic Variables	
	2.3	Climatic Conditions at Beech Sites	
		2.3.1 Solar Radiation	17
		2.3.2 Air Temperature	
		2.3.3 Precipitation	20
		2.3.4 Variations of Air Temperature and Precipitation	
		During the Observation Period	22
		2.3.5 Soil Temperature	24
	2.4	Comparison with Other Climatic Regions	27
	2.5	Conclusions	30
	Refe	erences	3
3		Properties Meesenburg, R. Brumme, C. Jacobsen, K.J. Meiwes, and J. Eichhorn	
	3.1	Introduction	33

x Contents

	3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 3.7 Refe	Parent Material, Mineral Composition, Soil Texture Soil Types, Soil pH, and Buffer Systems of Soils Cation Exchange Capacity, and Exchangeable Cations Nutrient Status of Soils and Organic Layer Types Additional Study Plots at the Solling Site Conclusions	
4	over	nges in C and N Contents of Soils Under Beech Forests a Period of 35 Years	
	K.J.	Meiwes, H. Meesenburg, J. Eichhorn, C. Jacobsen, and P.K. Khanna	
	4.1		49
	4.2	Content and Distribution of C and N in Soils from	50
	4.2		50
	4.3	Long-term Periodic Measurements of C and N Contents in the Soil at Solling Site	54
	4.4	Human Impacts and Management Issues at Solling	
	4.5	Summary	
		erences	
5	_	<b>etation</b> Schmidt	
	5.1	Introduction	65
	5.2	Vegetation Structure and Phyto-sociological Classification	66
		5.2.1 Solling	
		5.2.2 Zierenberg	
		5.2.3 Göttinger Wald	71
	5.3	Vegetation Ecology of the Beech Forest Ecosystems:	~ 4
	<i>5 1</i>	Impact of Site Conditions	74
	5.4	Vegetation Dynamics	77 77
		5.4.2 Zierenberg	78
		5.4.3 Göttinger Wald	78
	5.5	Conclusion	81
	Refe	erences	82
6		robial Biomass rumme, M. Raubuch, J. Priess, C. P. Wang, and TH. Anderson	
	6.1	Introduction	87
	6.2	Microbial Carbon and Nitrogen	88
	6.3	Metabolic Quotient and C <sub>mic</sub> -to-C <sub>org</sub> Relationship	89
	6.4	Conclusions and Indications of Human Impacts	91
	Refe	rences	92

Contents xi

7	Soil	Fauna	
		Schaefer and J. Schauermann	
	7.1	Introduction	93
	7.2	Fauna	94
	7.3	Macro-Gradient from Base-Rich to Acid Beech Forests	94
	7.4	Meso-Gradient from Basalt to Limestone	
		at the Zierenberg Site	99
	7.5	Conclusions	
	Refe	erences	101
Par	t B I	Ecosystem Processes	
8		e Growth, Biomass, and Elements in Tree Components	
		three Beech Sites	
	P. R	ademacher, P.K. Khanna, J. Eichhorn, and M. Guericke	
	8.1	Introduction	105
	8.2	Sites and Methods of Data Collection	107
		8.2.1 Stem Growth	107
		8.2.2 Biomass Measurements of Different Tree Components	
		on Two Sites	109
		8.2.3 Biomass Modelling at Different Experimental Sites	110
	0.2	8.2.4 Nutrient Concentration of Various Tree Components	111
	8.3	Stand Growth	111
		8.3.1 Solling Site	111 113
		8.3.2 Göttinger Wald Site	113
	0.4	8.3.3 Zierenberg Site	113
	8.4 8.5	Biomass of Harvested Trees and Annual Biomass Increments	116
	8.6	Nutrients in Various Tree Components	121
	8.7	Stand Harvesting and Nutrient Export	130
	8.8	Summary	132
		erences	133
	ICIC	TOTAL CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER	133
9		Root Biomass, Turnover and Litter Production	
	D. N	Murach, A. Horn, W. Ke-Hong, and C. Rapp	
	9.1	Introduction	137
	9.2	Methods	137
	9.3	Fine Root Production and Turnover	142
	9.4	Element Recycling with Litter of Fine Root	147
	9.5	Summary	148
	Refe	rences	151

xii Contents

10		omass, Litter and Net Primary Production of Herbaceous Layer Schulze, A. Bolte, W. Schmidt, and J. Eichhorn	
	10.1	Introduction	55
	10.2	Definitions and Methods 1	56
		10.2.1 Biomass and NPP Estimates by Harvesting Methods 1	56
		10.2.2 Aboveground Phytomass Estimates	
		by Dimension Analysis 1	
	10.3	Phytomass Estimates	
		10.3.1 Total Biomass Estimated from Harvest Studies 1	61
		10.3.2 Aboveground Phytomass Estimated	
		by Plant Dimension Analysis	
		10.3.3 Comparison of Methods of Biomass Assessment 1	65
	10.4	Phenological Patterns of Annual Development of	
		Herbaceous Biomass	67
	10.5	Annual Production of Biomass and Litterfall	
		of the Herbaceous Layer 1	
	10.6		71
	10.7	Ç	72
	10.8	C/N-Ratios	74
	10.9	Ground Vegetation as a Part of Internal	
		N-Cycling in Beech Stands	
		Conclusion	
	Refer	rences	77
11	Riom	ass and Element Content of Foliage and Aboveground	
**		rfall on the Three Long-Term Experimental Beech	
		: Dynamics and Significance	
		Khanna, H. Fortmann, H. Meesenburg, J. Eichhorn, and K.J. Meiwes	
		·	
	11.1	Introduction	83
	11.2	Site Description and Collection and Measurements of	
		1	185
	11.3	Components and Annual Patterns	
		$\boldsymbol{\mathcal{C}}$	87
	11.4	***************************************	89
	11.5	Nutrient Concentrations in the Total Litterfall and Leaf Litter	
		Components of the Different Sites	
	11.6	•	93
	11.7	Nutrients and Heavy Metals in Green Foliage	
		and Litterfall in Relation to Atmospheric Inputs 1	98
	11.8	Autumn Withdrawal of Nutrients at the Time	
		of Leaf Senescence	
	11.9	Conclusions	
	Refer	rences 2	204

Contents xiii

12		Role of Soil Fauna for Decomposition of Plant Residues chaefer, S. Migge-Kleian, and S. Scheu	
	12.1	Introduction	07
	12.2	Influence of Soil Fauna on Decomposition	•
		of Canopy Leaf Litter	10
	12.3	Influence of Soil Fauna on Decomposition	
	10	of Herb Litter	11
	12.4	Decomposition of Roots and Woody Material	
	12.5	Faunal Control of Litter Decay	
	12.0	12.5.1 Micro-fauna, Meso-fauna, and Macro-fauna	
		12.5.2 Carbon and Nitrogen Mineralisation	
		12.5.3 Acid Rain and Liming	
	12.6	The Decomposer Web	
	12.0	12.6.1 Important Interactions Between Decomposer Groups 22	
		12.6.2 Bottom-up and Top-down Effects	
	12.7	Earthworms as Ecosystem Engineers	
	12.7	12.7.1 Food Ingestion, Gut Passage, Production	
		of Casts and Mucus	24
		12.7.2 Bioturbation	
		12.7.3 Earthworm Burrows and Middens	
		12.7.4 Earthworms in the Rhizosphere	
	12.8	Conclusions 22	
		rences	
	110101		
13		ogen and Carbon Transformations	
		rumme, J. Priess, C.P. Wang, M. Raubuch, G. Steinmetz,	
	and F	ł. Meyer	
	13.1	Introduction	31
	13.2	Experimental Details	
	13.3	Nitrogen Mineralisation in Soil Cores	33
	10.0	13.3.1 Depthwise Distributions of Net N-Mineralisation	
		13.3.2 Temperature Sensitivity of Net N-Mineralisation	
	13.4	Carbon Mineralisation	
	10	13.4.1 Depthwise Distributions of Net C-Mineralisation 24	
		13.4.2 Temperature Sensitivity of Net C-Mineralisation 24	
	13.5	Relationship Between N-Mineralisation	•
	15.5	and C-Mineralisation	41
	13.6	Nitrification	
	15.0	13.6.1 Autotrophic Versus Heterotrophic Nitrification 2	
		13.6.2 Effects of Temperature and Water Stress	
		on Nitrification	47
	13.7	Conclusions and Indications of Human Impacts	
		rences	
	*****	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	. ,

xiv Contents

14		Transport, and Retention of Applied  abelled Nitrogen in Forest Soils	
		rumme, C.P. Wang, J. Priess, M. Raubuch, and G. Steinmetz	
	14.1 14.2	Introduction	
	14.3	Transport and Leaching Losses of Added	255
	14.4	<sup>15</sup> N Labelled Nitrogen	233
	•	and <sup>15</sup> N Balance of Forest Soils	258
	14.5	Retention of Added Nitrate and <sup>15</sup> N Balances of Forest Soils	
	14.6	Temperature Effects on Transformation of Ammonium	
		Applied to the Surface Organic Layer and to Mineral	
		Soil Layers of the Solling Site	
	14.7	Conclusions	
	Refer	rences	202
15	Atmo	ospheric Deposition and Canopy Interactions	
		eesenburg, J. Eichhorn, and K.J. Meiwes	
	15.1	Introduction	265
	15.2	Precipitation Chemistry	
	15.3	Element Fluxes	
	15.4	Canopy Rain Interactions	
	15.5	Discussion	
	15.6	Conclusions	
	Refer	ences	299
16	Chan	ges in Soil Solution Chemistry, Seepage Losses, and	
	Inpu	t-Output Budgets at Three Beech Forests in Response	
		mospheric Depositions	
		umme, H. Meesenburg, M. Bredemeier, C. Jacobsen,	
	E. Sc	hönfelder, K.J. Meiwes, and J. Eichhorn	
	16.1	Introduction	303
	16.2	Soil Solution Collection and Statistical Analysis	
	16.3	Modelling of Water Fluxes	305
	16.4	Calculation of Input-Output Balances	
		of Various Elements and Acid Production	306
	16.5	Solution Composition From Soils of Different	200
	16.6	Buffer Systems	308
	16.6	Temporal Trends in Soil Solution Chemistry	
	16.7	Hydrologic Regime  Element Seepage Losses	
	16.8 16.9	Element Budgets	
	10.9	EICHICH DUUYCIS	フェブ

Contents xv

		16.9.1 Solling Site	321
		16.9.2 Göttinger Wald Site	325
		16.9.3 Zierenberg Site	
	16.10	Acid Loading: Atmospheric Depositions	
		and System-Internal H Production	327
	16.11		
		16.11.1 Response of Acid-Base Soil Properties to	
		Decreasing Atmospheric Deposition	329
		16.11.2 Response of N and C Budgets of Soils to	
		Decreasing Atmospheric Depositions	330
	16.12		
	Refer	ences	332
17	Soil I	Respiration	
	R. Br	umme, W. Borken, and J. Prenzel	
	17.1	Introduction	337
	17.2	Soil Chamber Design Affects Soil	
		Respiration Measurements	338
	17.3	Temporal Variation of Soil Respiration	340
	17.4	Spatial Variation of Soil Respiration	342
	17.5	Soil Respiration in Temperate Beech Forests	
	17.6	Autotrophic Respiration	344
	17.7	Effects of Additional N-inputs and Liming	
		on Soil Respiration	
	17.8	Summary and Implications for Management Options	348
	Refer	rences	349
18	N <sub>2</sub> O	Emission from Temperate Beech Forest Soils	
	_	umme and W. Borken	
	18.1	Introduction	353
	18.2	Method	353
	18.3	Temporal Variation of N <sub>2</sub> O Emission	354
	18.4	Spatial Variation of N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions	356
	18.5	Landscape Control on N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions	356
	18.6	Relationship Between Temperature and N <sub>2</sub> O Emission	360
	18.7	Implications of Forest Management for N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions	361
	18.8	Conclusions	364
	Refer	ences	365
19	Meth	ane Uptake by Temperate Forest Soils	
		orken and R. Brumme	
	19.1	Introduction	
	19.2	Moisture and Temperature Effects	370

xvi Contents

	19.3	Site Factors Determine Methane Uptake	373
	19.4	Effects of Liming and Forest Harvesting	377
	19.5	Effects of Nitrogen Input	379
	19.6	Conclusions and Indications of Human Impacts	382
	Refer	rences	383
Par		orest Management and Regional Scale Issues Concerning and N	
20		obial Biomass in Broad-Leaved Forest Soils Anderson	
	20.1 20.2	Introduction	389
	20.2	Forest Soils in Lower Saxony	380
		20.2.1 The Significance of the $C_{\text{mic}}$ -to- $C_{\text{org}}$ Relationship	307
		and the Specific Respiration Rate, qCO <sub>2</sub>	392
	20.3	Microbial Communities as Affected by Soil pH	
		20.3.1 pH Dependent Changes of the C <sub>mic</sub> - to- C <sub>org</sub>	
		Relationship, qCO <sub>2</sub> and the Fungal–Bacterial Ratio	
		of Broad-Leaved Forest Stands	397
	20.4	Conclusion and Management Implications	400
	Refer	rences	401
21	R. Br	Organic Carbon and Nitrogen in Forest Soils of Germany umme, M. Egenolf, C. Aydin, J. Block, K.J. Meiwes, K.v. Wilpert	
	21.1	Introduction	405
	21.2	Carbon and Nitrogen Stocks in Temperate Forest Soils	
	21.3	Environmental Controls on C- and N-Sequestration	
	21.4	Soil Control on C- and N-Sequestration	
	21.5	Environmental and Anthropogenic Control on	
		C- and N-sequestration in Surface Organic Horizons	417
	21.6	Conclusions	
	Refer	ences	421
22	Mana	ngement Options for European Beech Forests in Relation to	
	Chan	iges in C- and N-Status as Described by the Three Study Sites intsch and E. Röhrig	
	22.1	An Introduction to European Beech	425
		22.1.1 Geographic Range and Current Distribution	425
		22.1.2 Environmental Amplitude	427
		22.1.3 Growth	
		22.1.4 Crown Damages and Tree Mortality	

Contents xvii

		22.1.5 Wood Quality	431
	22.2	Common Forest Management Practices	
		for European Beech	432
		22.2.1 Regeneration	
		22.2.2 Soil Scarification	437
		22.2.3 Liming	
		22.2.4 Thinning	438
	22.3	Specific Silvicultural Characteristics and Treatments	
		of the Three Beech Ecosystems	
		22.3.1 Solling	
		22.3.2 Göttinger Wald	
		22.3.3 Zierenberg	
	22.4	Naturalness of the Forest Management Practices	442
	22.5	Effects of Forest Management Practices	
		on C- and N-Dynamics	
	22.6	Conclusions	
	Refer	ences	450
23	and N	I, Soil and Nutrient Factors Determining the Functioning Management of Beech Forest Ecosystems: A Synopsis umme and P.K. Khanna	
23	and M R. Bri	Management of Beech Forest Ecosystems: A Synopsis umme and P.K. Khanna	459
23	and M R. Bro 23.1	Management of Beech Forest Ecosystems: A Synopsis umme and P.K. Khanna  Background and Issues	459
23	and M R. Bri	Management of Beech Forest Ecosystems: A Synopsis umme and P.K. Khanna  Background and Issues  Productivity, C Stocks, C Balances, and Their Relations	
23	and M R. Bro 23.1	Management of Beech Forest Ecosystems: A Synopsis umme and P.K. Khanna  Background and Issues  Productivity, C Stocks, C Balances, and Their Relations to Soil Chemical State of Three Beech Ecosystems	460
23	and M R. Bro 23.1 23.2	Management of Beech Forest Ecosystems: A Synopsis umme and P.K. Khanna  Background and Issues  Productivity, C Stocks, C Balances, and Their Relations to Soil Chemical State of Three Beech Ecosystems  N Stocks and N Balances at Three Beech ecosystems	460
23	and M R. Bri 23.1 23.2 23.3	Management of Beech Forest Ecosystems: A Synopsis umme and P.K. Khanna  Background and Issues  Productivity, C Stocks, C Balances, and Their Relations to Soil Chemical State of Three Beech Ecosystems  N Stocks and N Balances at Three Beech ecosystems  Nutrient Status and Productivity of European Beech	460 463
23	and M R. Bri 23.1 23.2 23.3	Management of Beech Forest Ecosystems: A Synopsis umme and P.K. Khanna  Background and Issues  Productivity, C Stocks, C Balances, and Their Relations to Soil Chemical State of Three Beech Ecosystems  N Stocks and N Balances at Three Beech ecosystems	460 463 466
23	and M R. Bri 23.1 23.2 23.3 23.4	Management of Beech Forest Ecosystems: A Synopsis amme and P.K. Khanna  Background and Issues  Productivity, C Stocks, C Balances, and Their Relations to Soil Chemical State of Three Beech Ecosystems  N Stocks and N Balances at Three Beech ecosystems  Nutrient Status and Productivity of European Beech Ecosystems in a Changing Environment	460 463 466 469
23	and M R. Bri 23.1 23.2 23.3 23.4	Management of Beech Forest Ecosystems: A Synopsis amme and P.K. Khanna  Background and Issues  Productivity, C Stocks, C Balances, and Their Relations to Soil Chemical State of Three Beech Ecosystems  N Stocks and N Balances at Three Beech ecosystems  Nutrient Status and Productivity of European Beech Ecosystems in a Changing Environment  N-Status and Its Significance for European Forest Ecosystems	460 463 466 469 471
23	and M R. Bri 23.1 23.2 23.3 23.4	Management of Beech Forest Ecosystems: A Synopsis amme and P.K. Khanna  Background and Issues  Productivity, C Stocks, C Balances, and Their Relations to Soil Chemical State of Three Beech Ecosystems  N Stocks and N Balances at Three Beech ecosystems  Nutrient Status and Productivity of European Beech Ecosystems in a Changing Environment  N-Status and Its Significance for European Forest Ecosystems  23.5.1 Forests of the Accumulation Type  23.5.2 Forests of the Degradation Type  23.5.3 Forests of the (quasi-) Steady State Type	460 463 466 469 471 474 475
23	and M R. Bri 23.1 23.2 23.3 23.4	Management of Beech Forest Ecosystems: A Synopsis amme and P.K. Khanna  Background and Issues  Productivity, C Stocks, C Balances, and Their Relations to Soil Chemical State of Three Beech Ecosystems  N Stocks and N Balances at Three Beech ecosystems  Nutrient Status and Productivity of European Beech Ecosystems in a Changing Environment  N-Status and Its Significance for European Forest Ecosystems  23.5.1 Forests of the Accumulation Type  23.5.2 Forests of the Degradation Type  23.5.3 Forests of the (quasi-) Steady State Type  Dynamics of C and N Sequestration in European Forests	460 463 466 469 471 474 475
23	and M R. Bro 23.1 23.2 23.3 23.4 23.5	Management of Beech Forest Ecosystems: A Synopsis amme and P.K. Khanna  Background and Issues  Productivity, C Stocks, C Balances, and Their Relations to Soil Chemical State of Three Beech Ecosystems  N Stocks and N Balances at Three Beech ecosystems  Nutrient Status and Productivity of European Beech Ecosystems in a Changing Environment  N-Status and Its Significance for European Forest Ecosystems  23.5.1 Forests of the Accumulation Type  23.5.2 Forests of the Degradation Type  23.5.3 Forests of the (quasi-) Steady State Type  Dynamics of C and N Sequestration in European Forests  Bioturbation as a Central Process of C and N Dynamics:	460 463 466 469 471 474 475 476
23	and M R. Bro 23.1 23.2 23.3 23.4 23.5	Management of Beech Forest Ecosystems: A Synopsis amme and P.K. Khanna  Background and Issues  Productivity, C Stocks, C Balances, and Their Relations to Soil Chemical State of Three Beech Ecosystems  N Stocks and N Balances at Three Beech ecosystems  Nutrient Status and Productivity of European Beech Ecosystems in a Changing Environment  N-Status and Its Significance for European Forest Ecosystems  23.5.1 Forests of the Accumulation Type  23.5.2 Forests of the Degradation Type  23.5.3 Forests of the (quasi-) Steady State Type  Dynamics of C and N Sequestration in European Forests  Bioturbation as a Central Process of C and N Dynamics: Role of Soil Biota	460 463 466 469 471 474 475 476
23	and M R. Bro 23.1 23.2 23.3 23.4 23.5	Management of Beech Forest Ecosystems: A Synopsis amme and P.K. Khanna  Background and Issues  Productivity, C Stocks, C Balances, and Their Relations to Soil Chemical State of Three Beech Ecosystems  N Stocks and N Balances at Three Beech ecosystems  Nutrient Status and Productivity of European Beech Ecosystems in a Changing Environment  N-Status and Its Significance for European Forest Ecosystems  23.5.1 Forests of the Accumulation Type  23.5.2 Forests of the Degradation Type  23.5.3 Forests of the (quasi-) Steady State Type  Dynamics of C and N Sequestration in European Forests  Bioturbation as a Central Process of C and N Dynamics: Role of Soil Biota  Forest Management Strategies: Future Perspectives	460 463 466 469 471 474 475 476
23	and M R. Bri 23.1 23.2 23.3 23.4 23.5 23.6 23.7 23.8 23.9	Management of Beech Forest Ecosystems: A Synopsis amme and P.K. Khanna  Background and Issues Productivity, C Stocks, C Balances, and Their Relations to Soil Chemical State of Three Beech Ecosystems N Stocks and N Balances at Three Beech ecosystems Nutrient Status and Productivity of European Beech Ecosystems in a Changing Environment N-Status and Its Significance for European Forest Ecosystems 23.5.1 Forests of the Accumulation Type 23.5.2 Forests of the Degradation Type 23.5.3 Forests of the (quasi-) Steady State Type Dynamics of C and N Sequestration in European Forests Bioturbation as a Central Process of C and N Dynamics: Role of Soil Biota Forest Management Strategies: Future Perspectives Conclusions	460 463 466 469 471 474 475 476 479 482 484
23	and M R. Bri 23.1 23.2 23.3 23.4 23.5 23.6 23.7 23.8 23.9	Management of Beech Forest Ecosystems: A Synopsis amme and P.K. Khanna  Background and Issues  Productivity, C Stocks, C Balances, and Their Relations to Soil Chemical State of Three Beech Ecosystems  N Stocks and N Balances at Three Beech ecosystems  Nutrient Status and Productivity of European Beech Ecosystems in a Changing Environment  N-Status and Its Significance for European Forest Ecosystems  23.5.1 Forests of the Accumulation Type  23.5.2 Forests of the Degradation Type  23.5.3 Forests of the (quasi-) Steady State Type  Dynamics of C and N Sequestration in European Forests  Bioturbation as a Central Process of C and N Dynamics: Role of Soil Biota  Forest Management Strategies: Future Perspectives	460 463 466 469 471 474 475 476 479 482 484