

Table of contents

Acknowledgements	1
Preface	3
<i>by Bosha Bombe</i>	
Editor's preface	13
<i>by Sophia Thubauville</i>	

The Wolaita

by Eike Haberland, Wolfgang Kuls and Elisabeth Pauli

Introduction	35
<i>by Eike Haberland</i>	
The land and the people	37
<i>by Wolfgang Kuls</i>	
The country	37
Climate	43
Transport and administration	44
Culture and people	45
The popular culture	45
Character and special customs.	49
Population.	54
History	57
<i>by Eike Haberland</i>	
Early Christian influence	58
Aroge, Wolaitamala and Gran	66
The foundation of the Tigre empire	68
History of Wolaita (1600–1894).	74
Amhara conquest and recent times	94
Preliminary king list of the Wolaita, Tigre dynasty	99

The material culture	101
<i>by Elisabeth Pauli</i>	
Homestead, house and furniture	102
Clothing and weaving, hairstyle	115
Hairstyle and scar ornaments	121
Jewellery, silversmithing and ritual implements	121
Forging, tools, equipment and weapons	126
Pottery and clay vessels	129
Calabashes and whistles	133
Wickerwork	135
Leatherwork	136
Musical instruments	138
Miscellaneous	139
Economy and nutrition	141
<i>by Elisabeth Pauli</i>	
Farming	141
Nutrition	145
Livestock	150
The kingship	155
<i>by Eike Haberland</i>	
Succession, insignia and ritual.	157
Functions and duties.	163
Right	169
Court offices.	173
King's wives	188
Death and burial.	191
The imperial order.	195
<i>by Eike Haberland</i>	
Land constitution	198
Facilities	201
Districts and counties	202
The municipal constitution	207

Instance path	208
Procedural law, conduct in court, <i>afursata</i> , oath	208
Merchant class	211
Small wars	213
Markets and trade	217
Markets	217
The markets of Wolaita	219
Neighbourhood	222
Property law	223
Law and jurisdiction	226
Vows	229
Types of punishment and penal system	230
Crime	231
Defence	235
Administration	238
Dignitaries	241
The classes	245
by <i>Eike Haberland</i>	
The Tigre	246
The commoners and their clans	251
The nobility of merit	255
The potters	256
The slaves	263
Kinship	269
by <i>Eike Haberland</i>	
Exogamy	269
Inheritance	269
Meaning of the eldest brother	271
Curriculum vitae	275
by <i>Eike Haberland</i>	
Courtship	275
Married life	290
Concubines	292

Death and burial 293

Graves. 298

Merit celebrations 305

by Eike Haberland

Deeds of merit and celebrations 305

Ceremonial market walk (*sofe*) 306

Human and wildlife killing 307

Great market walk (*worata*) 310

Merit festival for animal ownership (*eqa*) 312

Slave festival (*aylia eqa*) 314

Gemini festival (*mente eqa*) 316

The women’s rank (*gimo*) 317

Religious life 321

by Eike Haberland

Ideas of God. 321

Ghosts and demons 324

Soul and ancestors. 325

The sacrifice (*eka*). 326

Christianity and the great festivals 331

Various ceremonies and sacrifices 342

 Banishing (*gika*). 342

 Reconcilliation ceremony (*wurso*). 345

 Agreement of protection (*gondoro*) 346

Black magic 347

Priesthoods 351

Oral history 361

by Eike Haberland

The seven hands 361

The masterpiece 361

The voracious 362

The master thief 362

Adultery story 363

The caught adulterer. 364

TABLE OF CONTENTS

v

The talking pot	364
Maize story	365
Appendix	367
Bibliography	367
List of illustrations	371
List of illustrations	371
Glossary.	373
Index of names	383