

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-----|
| Preface | 7 |
| Introduction | 11 |
| 1 Mathematics as metaphysics | 11 |
| 2 The problem of mathematical thought | 12 |
| 3 The age of mathematism | 14 |
| 4 What is mathematism? | 15 |
| 5 The 'deconstruction' of mathematism | 17 |
| Chapter 1 | |
| What is mathematical thinking? | 19 |
| 1.1 Mathematical objectivity and mathematical abstraction | 19 |
| 1.2 Mathematics and mathematical thinking | 27 |
| 1.3 Philosophies of mathematics and of mathematical thinking | 36 |
| 1.4 An attempt towards synthesis | 43 |
| 1.5 Mathematical thinking and logic | 46 |
| 1.6 Mathematical thinking and technology | 51 |
| 1.7 The limits of mathematical thinking | 56 |
| Chapter 2 | |
| Degrees of reflection: statics | 59 |
| 2.1 Language, intelligibility and conceptuality | 59 |
| 2.2 The traditional doctrine of the degrees of abstraction | 62 |
| 2.3 Abstraction and reflection | 65 |
| 2.4 Empirical reflection | 69 |
| 2.4 Mathematical reflection | 76 |
| 2.5 Philosophical reflection | 80 |
| Chapter 3 | |
| The degrees of reflection: examples of the dynamics | 91 |
| 3.1 Between empirical and mathematical reflection | 91 |
| 3.2 Mathematical views of experience and philosophy | 95 |
| 3.3 Mathematism in modern philosophy | 105 |
| Chapter 4 | |
| The degrees of reflection: systematics | 117 |
| 4.1 Levels, dimensions and moments | 117 |
| 4.2 Philosophy and experience | 121 |
| 4.3 Anthropological considerations | 123 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Chapter 4 | |
| The degrees of reflection: systematics | 117 |
| 4.1 Levels, dimensions and moments | 117 |
| 4.2 Philosophy and experience | 121 |
| 4.3 Anthropological considerations | 123 |
| 4.4 The philosophical point of view | 125 |
| Chapter 5 | |
| Overcoming the mathematical paradigm in metaphysics | 137 |
| 5.1 Metaphysics in a mathematical style, and its fate | 138 |
| 5.2 The influence of the mathematical paradigm on metaphysics | 142 |
| 5.3 Against metaphysics | 147 |
| 5.4 Learning the lesson | 156 |
| 5.5 The principle of structurability | 160 |
| 5.6 The metaphysical attitude | 163 |
| 5.7 Metaphysics as the search for the principle of principles | 166 |
| 5.8 Principles and intersubjectivity | 177 |
| Index of persons | 183 |
| Index of subjects | 187 |
| Literature | 211 |