Contents

IX Preface

1 T Cell Receptor and Function Cosegregate in Gamma-Delta T Cell Subsets

O'Brien, R.L.; Lahn, M.; Born, W.K., Denver, Colo.; Huber, S.A., Colchester, Vt.

- 5 Findings That Support a Linkage between γδ T Cell Receptor Type and Cellular Function
- 5 Subset-Specific Expansion
- 6 Correlation of γδ T Cell Receptor Type with a Characteristic Function
- **9** Differences in Cytokine Production among γδ T Cell Subsets
- 11 Evidence Contrary to the Idea the γδ T Cell Subsets Have Specific and Predetermined Functions
- 13 Candidate Natural Ligands for γδ T Cell Subsets
- 14 Class-Ib-Reactive Cells
- 16 Class-II-Reactive Cells
- 17 Subset-Specific Responses to Unidentified Stress-Inducible Host Molecules
- 18 Subset-Specific Responses to Microbial Antigens
- 21 Conclusion
- 22 References

29 Role of the IL-7 Receptor in Gamma-Delta T Cell Development

Ikuta, K.; Lee, H.-C.; Ye, S.-K., Kyoto

- 29 IL-7 and IL-7R
- 31 The IL-7R in Proliferation and Survival of $\gamma\delta$ T Cells
- 35 The IL-7R in Recombination of TCRy Genes
- 35 Accessibility Control of the TCRy Locus by the IL-7R
- 39 Concluding Remarks
- 39 Acknowledgment
- 40 References



43 Epidermal and Dermal Gamma-Delta T Cells

Tamaki, K.; Sugaya, M.; Tada, Y.; Yasaka, N., Tokyo; Uehira, M.; Nishimoto, H., Osaka; Nakamura, K., Tokyo

- 43 Dendritic Epidermal T Cells
- 45 Dermal T Cells
- 46 Lessons from IL-7 Transgenic Mice
- 50 Acknowledgment
- 50 References

52 Cytokine Profiles and Responsiveness of Dendritic Epidermal T Cells: Cytokine-Mediated Communication with Other Cells

Matsue, H., Dallas, Tex.

- 53 Activation of Dendritic Epidermal T Cells
- 53 Cytokine Profiles of Dendritic Epidermal T Cells
- 55 Cytokine Responsiveness of Dendritic Epidermal T Cells
- 58 Cytokine-Mediated Intercellular Communication
- 59 Communication between Dendritic Epidermal T Cells and Langerhans Cells
- 59 Roles of Dendritic Epidermal T Cell Cytokines in Diseases
- **60** Concluding Remarks
- 61 Acknowledgment
- 61 References

66 Gamma-Delta T Cells with Emphasis on Their Functional Role in the Epidermis

Shiohara, T.; Mizukawa, Y.; Teraki, Y.; Fukuda, T., Tokyo

- 67 Murine γδ T Cells as a Means of Downregulation of Inflammatory Responses
- 70 Human Epidermal T Cells as Equivalent of Murine DETC
- 73 Human γδ T Cells Expressing CD8αα
- 74 Human γδ T Cells in the Periphery
- **75** γδ T Cells Providing Primary Protection against Infection
- **77** Outcome of γδ T Cell Dysfunction
- 78 Migration of γδ T Cells to Sites of Infection
- 81 Conclusions and Perspectives
- 82 References

87 Role of Gamma-Delta T Cells in Cutaneous Hypersensitivity Reactions

Salerno, A.; Sireci, G.; Milano, S.; Di Sano, C.; Bonanno, C.T.; Dieli, F., Palermo

- 88 Involvement of γδ T Cells in the CS Reaction
- 89 γδ Cells Accumulate in the Draining Lymph Nodes and at the Antigen Challenge Site
- 91 Role of Lymphokines in the Accumulation of Vγ3+ Cells in the Draining Lymph Nodes and at the Site of Inflammation

Contents

- 93 Molecular Basis of the Accumulation of Vy3+ Cells at the Site of Inflammation
- 95 Conclusions
- 96 Acknowledgments
- 96 References

99 Gamma-Delta T Cells: Immunoregulatory Functions and Immunoprotection

Cai, J.-L., New Haven, Conn.; Tucker, P.W., Austin, Tex.

- **100** The γδ T Cell Receptor and Its Genes
- 100 Limited Variable Gene Segments of the γδ T Cell Receptor
- 102 γδ T Cell Receptor Has a Unique Structure
- **104** Preferred Tissue and Organ Distribution of γδ T Cells
- 105 Antigen Recognition by γδ T Cells
- 105 Human Vγ9Vδ2 Cells Recognize Phosphoantigens and Alkylamines in a Major Histocompatibility Complex-Independent Pattern
- 106 Human Vδ1 Intraepithelial Lymphocytes Recognize Stress-Inducible Major Histocompatibility Complex-Class-I-Chain-Related Antigens
- 107 Murine γδ T Cells Recognize Different Antigens
- 108 Ontogeny of γδ T Cells
- 108 Sequential Waves of Emerging γδ T Cells
- 108 γδ T Cells Are First Generated in the Liver and Primitive Gut
- 109 Change of the Generation and Complexity during γδ T Cell Development
- 110 γδ T Cells Follow a Different Developmental Pathway
- 110 Mechanisms of γδ T Cell Repertoire Bias
- 111 Cell Surface Molecules of γδ T Cells
- 111 Natural Killer Cell Receptors Expressed by γδ T Cells
- 112 Other Surface Molecules
- 112 Effector Functions of γδ T Cells
- 112 Cytokine Production and Responsiveness of γδ T Cells
- 114 Effector Functions of γδ T Cells
- 115 Interaction of $\gamma \delta$ T Cells with $\alpha \beta$ T Cells
- 115 Interaction of $\gamma \delta$ T Cells with Other Cells
- 116 γδ T Cells in Tumor Immunity
- 117 γδ T Cells: Roles in Autoimmunity and Inflammatory Diseases
- 117 γδ Intraepithelial Lymphocytes and Mucosal Tolerance and Hypersensitivity
- 118 Intraepithelial Lymphocytes and Inflammatory Diseases
- 118 Regulation of Self-Reactive γδ T Cells
- 119 γδ T Cells and Autoimmune Diseases
- 120 γδ T Cells and Multiple Sclerosis and Experimental Allergic Encephalomyelitis
- 121 γδ T Cells and Scleroderma and Systemic Sclerosis
- **121** γδ T Cells and Pregnancy
- 121 γδ T Cells and Transplants

Contents

- 121 γδ T Cells and Infection
- 121 γδ T Cells and M. tuberculosis Infections
- 123 γδ T Cells and Virus Infections
- 124 γδ T Cells and Malaria Infection
- 124 γδ T Cells and Bacterial Infection
- 125 Conclusions
- 125 References
- 139 Author Index
- 140 Subject Index

Contents