

Table of Contents

Implementation of a Programmable Linear Motor in a New Minimal– Invasive Aortic Valve Resection Tool	1
<i>S. Stühle, D. Wendt, H. Wendt, M. Thielmann, B. Kipfmüller, F. Hauck, B. Vogel, and H. Jakob</i>	
Tactile Control: Fixation of Length for Artificial Chordae	4
<i>E.U. Braun, B. Voss, H. Mayer, A. Knoll, R. Bauernschmitt, and R. Lange</i>	
Features in Telemanipulation for Heart Surgery: Haptic Tasks	6
<i>E.U. Braun, C. Gaertner, H. Mayer, C. Staub, A. Knoll, R. Lange, and R. Bauernschmitt</i>	
Liver Resection Using High Frequency Electromagnetic Thermotherapy	8
<i>Sheng-Chieh Huang, Hung-Wen Tsai, Chih-Hao Huang, Roberto Zuchini, Chong-Jeh Lo, Xi-Zhang Lin, and Gwo-Bin Lee</i>	
CQM – The Unknown Risk in Electrosurgery	12
<i>N.H. Nessler and M. Salchner</i>	
Bilateral-Array Focused Ultrasound Transducer with Dual-Frequency Mode for Blood Brain Barrier Opening in Presence of Microbubbles	16
<i>Sheng-Kai Wu, Pei-Chi Lee, Yung-Shin Lee, Xin-Yu Wu, Wen-Mei Fu, and Win-Li Lin</i>	
Calibration of the Magnetic Tracker for Acquisition of 3D Images to Guide Neurosurgeries	20
<i>A. Bosnjak, R. Carmona, L. Ríos, G. Montilla, and I. Jara</i>	
Temperature Mapping for MR-Guided Radiofrequency Ablation – How Accurate Can Cell Necrosis Be Monitored?	24
<i>H. Rempp, S. Clasen, A. Boss, C.D. Claussen, P.L. Pereira, and F. Schick</i>	
Needle Insertion Test by Porcine Ligamentum Flavum	28
<i>K. Naemura and H. Saito</i>	
Feasibility and Medical Impact Assessment of Handheld-Mobile-Robot Usage in Image Guided Craniotomy	32
<i>G. Kane, G. Eggers, H. Ionescu, V.M.M. Vieira, R. Boesecke, J. Raczowsky, H. Wörn, and R. Marmulla</i>	
Laparosound™ – An Ultrasonic Method and Device for Tissue Morcellation in Laparoscopic Surgery, Utilizing High Amplitude Waveguides	36
<i>Igor Malinowski, Suave S. Lobodzinski, and Roman Pasniczek</i>	
Using Microbubble Contrast Agent of Different Dosage to Enhancing Liver Ablation Induced by High-Intensity Focused Ultrasound	39
<i>Faqi Li and Liyuan Fu</i>	
Development of Radiolucent Headholder Pins for Intraoperative CT-Imaging	43
<i>C. Radina, E. Krampe, M. Edlauer, P.A. Winkler, and E. Wintermantel</i>	
Robotic Magnetic Manoeuvring of Endoscopic Video Capsules: Phantom Tests	47
<i>Federico Carpi</i>	

Implementation of Real-Time 2D/3D Image Registration in Radiation Oncology	51
<i>C. Gendrin, C. Weber, M. Figl, D. Georg, H. Bergmann, and W. Birkfellner</i>	
Optimizing the Setup Configuration for Manual and Robotic Assisted Minimally Invasive Surgery	55
<i>H. Wörn and O. Weede</i>	
A Hand Guided Robotic Planning System for Laser Osteotomy in Surgery	59
<i>H. Mönnich, D. Stein, J. Raczowsky, and H. Wörn</i>	
Navigated Ultrasound in Total Hip Arthroplasty	63
<i>I. Südhoff, C. König, B. Mollard, A. Sharenkov, O. Hasart, and M.O. Heller</i>	
An Active Intravascular MR-Device in Micro System Technology	67
<i>S. Fandrey, S. Weiss, and J. Müller</i>	
Spectroscopic <i>in vitro</i> Studies on Joint Cartilage	71
<i>M. Hoffmann, F. Meuche, C. Klein, and H.K.W. Plettenberg</i>	
Touch- and Marker-Free Interaction with Medical Software	75
<i>T. Kipshagen, M. Graw, V. Tronnier, M. Bonsanto, and U.G. Hofmann</i>	
Development of Minimally Invasive Laser Device Using Composite-Type Optical Fiberscope of 1.1 mm in Diameter	79
<i>T. Seki, K. Oka, A. Naganawa, and T. Chiba</i>	
Stereotactic Radiofrequency Ablation: Providing New Dimensions in Interventional Oncology	83
<i>G. Widmann, M. Haidu, L. Pallwein, P. Kovacs, W. Jaschke, and R.J. Bale</i>	
Image Focusing in Endoscopic Systems	87
<i>H. Lehr, R. Dreyer genannt Daweke, and S. Schrader</i>	
Rotation Resistance of New Intramedullary Nail Made from Shape Memory Alloy Depends upon the Bone Diameter	91
<i>U. Wiebking, N. Stapel, C. Hurschler, and T. Gössling</i>	
Haptic Control System for a Robotic Medical System with Application to Surface Acquisition for Joint Arthroplasty	95
<i>Y. Shapiro and A. Wolf</i>	
A Handheld Robot for Orthopedic Surgery - ITD	99
<i>M.L. Schwarz, A. Wagner, A. El-Shenawy, R. Gundling, A. Köpfle, H. Handel, E. Badreddin, R. Männer, H.-P. Scharf, M. Götz, M. Schill, and P.P. Pott</i>	
Hyperthermia Control Using a Computer Microwave System in Cancer Therapy	103
<i>N.M. Roman, V. Dan, R.V. Ciupa, and V. Pompas</i>	
Minimal Invasive Surgery for Maxillary Transversal Distraction Osteogenesis with Piezo-Surgery Device Based on a 3D Finite Element Analysis	106
<i>L. Bonitz, S. Weihe, E.-P. Franz, A. Baumann, and S. Hassfeld</i>	
Surgical Microscope with Automated Focus Adaptation	110
<i>E. Roehl and T.M. Buzug</i>	

Robotic Systems for MR-Guided Interventions	114
<i>M. Bock, A. Krafft, F. Maier, R. Umathum, A.-K. Homagk, S. Alt, K. Zhang, C. Pitsaer, J. Jenne, and W. Semmler</i>	
Semi-quantitative Fluorescence Endoscopy with Use of ICG	118
<i>Hilmar Schachenmayr, Sven Zhorzel, Herbert Stepp, Ulrich Harréus, and Christian Stephan Betz</i>	
Physical Organ Phantoms for Training in Minimal Invasive Surgery (MIS)	120
<i>G. Śliwiński, A. Schneider, M. Schulz, M. Wolf, A. Fiolka, M. Meyer, H. Feußner, Z. Śliwiński, R. Poll, and C. Thiele</i>	
A New Miniature Manipulator for Laparoscopic Camera Control	124
<i>P.A. Finlay</i>	
Catheter and Guidewire Simulator for Intravascular Surgery (Comparison between Simulation Results and Medical Images)	128
<i>K. Takashima, M. Ohta, K. Yoshinaka, T. Mukai, and S. Oota</i>	
Comparison of Two cw Infrared Laser Systems Emitting Wavelengths at 1.92 μm and 2.01 μm for Tissue Dissection in Liver Surgery	132
<i>D. Theisen-Kunde, Veit Danicke, and Ralf Brinkmann</i>	
Biomechanical Aspects of Potential Stent Malapposition at Coronary Stent Implantation	136
<i>W. Schmidt, P. Behrens, and K.-P. Schmitz</i>	
MR Guided Focused Ultrasound for High Risk and Recurrent Breast Cancer	140
<i>C.-M. Ma, L. Chen, G. Freedman, and R. Bleicher</i>	
Design of Master Console of Surgical Robot for NOTES	144
<i>S.H. Park, K.B. Lim, and Y.S. Yoon</i>	
Danger of Thermal Burns by Forceps at Video-Assisted Electrosurgery during Spray Coagulation	148
<i>M. Hirose, M. Matsuzuki, T. Shinbo, K. Kokubo, and H. Kobayashi</i>	
On Testing the Effectivity of a Cryoablation System <i>in vitro</i> and <i>in vivo</i>	151
<i>L. Wieser, G. Fischer, M. Goll, A. Neurauter, D. Pehböck, R. Silye, and F. Hintringer</i>	
Robotically Assisted Focal Spot Scanning MRgFUS: Initial <i>in vivo</i> Experiments	155
<i>A.J. Krafft, F. Maier, J.W. Jenne, W. Semmler, R.J. Stafford, P.E. Huber, and M. Bock</i>	
Computer-Assisted Needle Insertion for Abdominal Interventions	159
<i>L. Maier-Hein, A. Tekbas, A. Seitel, A.M. Franz, B. Radeleff, F. Pianka, S.A. Müller, S. Satz, R. Tetzlaff, I. Wolf, H.-U. Kauczor, B.M. Schmied, and H.-P. Meinzer</i>	
New Materials for Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) – Fiber-Reinforced Guide Wires and Catheters for Minimal Invasive Interventions	163
<i>A. Schuette, C. Brecher, M. Steyer, S. Krüger, and G.A. Krombach</i>	
Software-Assisted Monitoring of MR-Guided RFA of Malignant Liver Tumors: Initial Clinical Results	166
<i>D. Schmidt, A. Weihusen, S. Clasen, H.-J. Rempp, Ch. Schraml, A. Boss, F. Schick, H.-O. Peitgen, C.D. Claussen, and Ph.L. Pereira</i>	
Endoscopic Assisted Stone Fragmentation	170
<i>R. Sroka, V. Hecht, M. Bader, C. Stief, V. Siedek, and A. Leunig</i>	

User-Interaction of a Semiautomatic Trepanation System	173
<i>A. Follmann, A. Janß, A. Korff, K. Schmieder, and K. Radermacher</i>	
A Comparison of Confocal and Two-Photon Microendoscopy	177
<i>R. Meier, K. Kromer, H. Stepp, and R. Sroka</i>	
System for Laser Osteotomy in Surgery with the Kuka Lightweight Robot – First Experimental Results	179
<i>H. Mönnich, D. Stein, J. Raczowsky, and H. Wörn</i>	
Performance Evaluation of a Multi-Purpose Input Device for Computer-Assisted Surgery	183
<i>A. Janß, B. Ibach, W. Lauer, and K. Radermacher</i>	
Development of an Assistance System for Arthroscopic Surgery	186
<i>D. Freisberg, J. Eschweiler, W. Lauer, and K. Radermacher</i>	
Addressing Shading-Based Laparoscopic Registration	189
<i>P. Lamata, T. Morvan, M. Reimers, E. Samset, and J. Declerck</i>	
Designing a 6 Dof Assistant Robot for Arthroscopic Surgery	193
<i>H. Shirzad, F. Falahati, A. Majidi, and S. Bagheri</i>	
Distance Measuring Navigation for Fetoscopic Laser Photocoagulation to Treat Twin-to-Twin Transfusion Syndrome: Feasibility Evaluations	197
<i>H. Yamashita, T. Yamashita, K. Masamune, H. Liao, K. Kim, T. Chiba, and T. Dohi</i>	
Volume Rendering for Planning and Performing Neurosurgical Interventions	201
<i>U. Eisenmann, A. Freudling, R. Metzner, M. Hartmann, C.R. Wirtz, and H. Dickhaus</i>	
Software Assistance for Intra-Operative Guidance in Liver Surgery	205
<i>S. Zidowitz, C. Hansen, S. Schlichting, M. Kleemann, and H.-O. Peitgen</i>	
<i>Ex Vivo</i> Experiment of Bovine Liver Using Cool-Tip™ Radiofrequency Ablation System	209
<i>Y.H. Mah, K.H. Ng, B.J.J. Abdullah, K.H. Kwek, and J.H.D. Wong</i>	
Phenomenological Models for Intraoperative Positron Emission Surface Imaging Using Handheld Probes	213
<i>C. Oezguer, J. Bieniarz, T. Lasser, S.I. Ziegler, N. Navab, and T. Wendler</i>	
Development of a New Vascular Endoscopic System for Observing Inner Wall of Aorta Using Intermittent Saline Jet	217
<i>S. Tanaka, K. Tokugi, M. Ogawa, K. Motoi, M. Nogawa, H. Ohtake, G. Watanabe, and K. Yamakoshi</i>	
Endoscopic Guided Brachytherapy in Gastric Cancer	220
<i>S. Hariri, M.R. Aghamiri, S. Najarian, R. Jaber, M. Azmi, H.R. Dehghan, and S. Hajzadeh</i>	
The MITK Image Guided Therapy Toolkit and Its Exemplary Application for Augmented Reality Guided Prostate Surgery	224
<i>M. Baumhauer, J. Neuhaus, and H.-P. Meinzer</i>	
HapCath: Highly Miniaturized Piezoresistive Force Sensors for Interior Palpation of Vessels during Angioplasty	228
<i>T. Meiß, T.A. Kern, S. Sindlinger, and R. Werthschützky</i>	

Vascular Electromagnetic Tracking: Experiences in Phantom and Animal Cadaveric Models ...	232
<i>T. Penzkofer, P. Bruners, P. Isfort, R. Elfring, A. Fritschi, F. van Roost, M. Hormes, R.W. Günther, T. Schmitz-Rode, and A.H. Mahnken</i>	
3D Observation of Expansion of Stent and Elastic Recoil Using Micro-CT	235
<i>Futoshi Mori, Toshio Nakayama, Teruo Matsuzawa, and Makoto Ohta</i>	
Prototype of an Online Navigation System for Laparoscopic Radiofrequency Ablation of Liver Tumors	239
<i>P. Hildebrand, M. Kleemann, S. Schlichting, A. Besirevic, U. Roblick, C. Bürk, and H.-P. Bruch</i>	
A Novel <i>In Vitro</i> Method for Assessing the Resistance to Distal Displacement of Endovascular Stent Grafts for Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm Repair	243
<i>T.J. Corbett, A. Callanan, M.R. O'Donnell, and T.M. McGloughlin</i>	
TAM – A Thermal Ablation Monitoring Tool: <i>In vivo</i> Evaluation	247
<i>Florian Maier, Axel J. Krafft, Jürgen W. Jenne, Wolfhard Semmler, and Michael Bock</i>	
Endoscopic Video Images Analysis for Surgical Training and Image-Guided Surgery	251
<i>P. Sánchez-González, I. Oropesa, A.M. Cano, F. Gayá, P. Lamata, F.M. Sánchez-Margallo, F. del Pozo, and E.J. Gómez</i>	
A System for Intraoperative Optical Imaging in Clinical Routine and 3D Visualization	255
<i>T. Meyer, S.B. Sobottka, R. Steinmeier, E. Koch, G. Schackert, and U. Morgenstern</i>	
Setup of a Scientific Research Platform for Robot-Assisted Minimally Invasive Heart Surgery Scenarios	259
<i>C. Staub, H. Mayer, T. Osa, E.U. Braun, A. Knoll, and R. Bauernschmitt</i>	
Integrated Software for Fusion of CT- and Rotational Angiography for Image Guided Neurosurgery on Cerebral Aneurysms	263
<i>R. Metzner, J. Rüppell, S. Haase, R. Floca, U. Eisenmann, M. Hartmann, C.R. Wirtz, and H. Dickhaus</i>	
The Kinematic Design of the New Endoscope Manipulator System (EMS) for Functional Endoscopic Sinus Surgery and Familiar Techniques in ENT Surgery	267
<i>M. Krinninger, G. Strauß, M. Markert, T. Kraus, A. Dietz, and T. Lueth</i>	
A New Piezo Actuator Drive for Magnetic Resonance Imaging	271
<i>M. Vogl, T. Kraus, R. Zeichfußl, C. Wallenhauer, B. Gottlieb, A. Kappel, M. Peller, and T.C. Lüth</i>	
Single Port Surgery and NOTES Activities in 29 years	274
<i>Gerhard Buess</i>	
A New Partially Autonomous Camera Control System	276
<i>M. Polski, A. Fiolka, S. Can, A. Schneider, and H. Feussner</i>	
Prospective Evaluation of a Fluid Driven Electromagnetic Support System for Solo-Surgery ...	278
<i>F. Härtl, J. Maifeld, A. Schneider, and H. Feussner</i>	
Development and Validation of a New <i>ex vivo</i> Training Unit for NOTES	282
<i>S. Gillen, A. Fiolka, S. Simka, and H. Feußner</i>	
Development of Master-Slave System with Force-Rate Control for Interventional Radiology ...	285
<i>Masaru Ide, Pierluigi Beomonte Zobel, Paolo di Claudio, and Takashi Komeda</i>	

Concepts for Completely Absorbable Wound Closing Rivets and Prototype Manufacturing	289
<i>H. Aguib and T. Lueth</i>	
Live Endoscopic Video Streams Augmented for 3D-Navigation.....	293
<i>F. Kral, Ö. Güler, M. Bickel, J. Puschban, and W. Freysinger</i>	
Automatic Intracardiac Mapping of the Left Atrium Using Magnetic Navigation: A New Dimension of Catheter Navigation	296
<i>Ekrem Ücer, Armin Luik, Tilko Reents, Heidi Estner, Andreas Pflaumer, Gabriele Hessling, and Claus Schmitt</i>	
Tactile Feedback for Artery Detection in Minimally Invasive Robotic Surgery – Preliminary Results of a New Approach	299
<i>B. Kuebler, R. Gruber, Ch. Joppek, J. Port, G. Passig, J.H. Nagel, and G. Hirzinger</i>	
Computer Assisted Transapical Aortic Valve Implantation	303
<i>M. Gessat, M.E. Karar, T. Walther, V. Falk, and O. Burgert</i>	
Design Optimisation of a Biologically Inspired Multi-part Probe for Soft Tissue Surgery	307
<i>L. Frasson, S. Reina, B.L. Davies, and F. Rodriguez y Baena</i>	
A Symmetry-Based Approach for Non-invasive Determination of the Pelvic Coordinate System Using Ultrasound with the Patient in the Lateral Position	311
<i>L. Fieten, J. Eschweiler, T. Hananouchi, K. Kabir, S. Gravius, S. Heger, D.C. Wirtz, and K. Radermacher</i>	
A Smart Generic Micro-drilling Tool Applied in Cochleostomy	314
<i>P.N. Brett, R.P. Taylor, Xinli Du, D. Proops, M.V. Griffiths, and C. Coulson</i>	
Operational Concept for a Handheld Laparoscopic Telemanipulation System: Design and Animal Experiment	317
<i>S. Kassner, A. Röse, R. Werthschützky, and H. Schlaak</i>	
Quaternion: An Alternate Approach to Medical Navigation.....	321
<i>J. Kozak and D. Friedrich</i>	
Endoscope System with Plasma Flushing and Separator for Off-Pump Cardiac Surgery	324
<i>T. Horiuchi, K. Masamune, H. Yamashita, H. Tsukihara, S. Takamoto, H. Liao, and T. Dohi</i>	
Accuracy of Optical Localizers for Computer Aided Surgery	328
<i>R. Elfring, M. de la Fuente, and K. Radermacher</i>	
A New Intra-Articular Load Measuring Device for Ligament Balancing and Prothesis Alignment in Total Knee Arthroplasty.....	331
<i>F. Schmidt, R. Elfring, U. Nolten, W. Mokwa, and K. Radermacher</i>	
Physiological Parameters Based Control Scheme for Automatic Intravascular Balloon Inflation	333
<i>M.M. Sette, H. Furtado, T. Stüdeli, T. Morita, O.J. Elle, H. Van Brussel, and J. Vander Sloten</i>	
Tumor Treatment System with Alternate Cooling and Heating - Preliminary Results in an Animal Model	337
<i>J.Q. Sun, C.C. Xu, G.H. Wei, X.G. Sun, P. Liu, A.L. Zhang, and L.X. Xu</i>	

Enhancement of Drug Delivery in Prostate Tumor <i>in vivo</i> Using MR Guided Focused Ultrasound (MRgHIFU)	341
<i>L. Chen, Z. Mu, P. Hachem, C.-M. Ma, and A. Pollack</i>	
Multisensor Soft Tissue Navigation for the Controlled Guidance in Intra-Cardiac Microsurgery	345
<i>M. Brell, M. Isken, A. Hein, C. Dahmen, R. Tunnell, T. Wortmann, A. Sill, S. Fatikow, R. Bombien, G. Lutter, M. Leester-Schüdel, and S. Buttgenbach</i>	
Evaluation of the Application Accuracy of 3D-Navigation through Measurements and Prediction	349
<i>M. Bickel, Ö. Güler, F. Kral, F. Schwarm, and W. Freysinger</i>	
Prototype of an Online Navigation System for Laparoscopic Radiofrequency Ablation of Liver Tumors	352
<i>P. Hildebrand, M. Kleemann, S. Schlichting, A. Besirevic, U. Roblick, C. Bürk, and H.-P. Bruch</i>	
Implementation of Quality Control Devices for Intraoperative Gamma Probe Preliminary Results of Performance Tests	355
<i>C. Varela, F.J. Salvador, N.J. Abreu, D. Ramos, A. Palau, M. Díaz, and K. Ventura</i>	
New Video Component for the Image Guided Surgery Toolkit IGSTK	359
<i>Ö. Güler, Z. Yaniv, K. Cleary, and W. Freysinger</i>	
Active Robotic Capsules for Wireless Endoscopy	361
<i>M.O. Schurr, A. Menciassi, and P. Dario</i>	
Virtual Reality and Augmented Reality Applied to Endoscopic and NOTES Procedures	362
<i>Luc Soler, Stéphane Nicolau, Alexandre Hostettler, Jean-Baptiste Fasquel, Vincent Agnus, Arnaud Charnoz, Johan Moreau, Bernard Dallemagne, Didier Mutter, and Jacques Marescaux</i>	
Advanced Neuronavigation and Image-Guided Interventions in Neurosurgery	366
<i>Volker Seifert</i>	
Special Keynote Speech: 20 Years of OCT in Ophthalmology - An Example of Successful Innovation Management between Research, Clinics and Industry	367
<i>Michael Kaschke</i>	
Author Index	369