## Content

Ack	nowledgements, Note on Translation and Transcription, List of Figures	9
I	Introduction	13
II	The Course of the Jihad: Historiography, Literature, Sources	21
1	Literature and Historiography	29
1.1	Minding the Gaps – Pre-Colonial History and its Historiography in Nigeria and »the Rest«	29
1.2	Towards a Pre-Colonial History of West African Jihadist Spaces	45
2	Primary Sources: Cautions and Contexts	67
2.1	European Explorers in the Central Sahel	68
2.2	African Voices in European Sources	73
2.3	Oral Traditions Recorded by Colonial Officials	78
2,4	Jihadist Literature (Arabic, Fulfulde, Hausa)	80
2.5	Post-Jihad Manuscripts (Ajami and Arabic)	89
III	Sokoto Scholars Measuring This World	97
1	Geographical Knowledge: The »Fruits of the Heart«	100
1.1	The Sources of World Knowledge	106
1.2	Jihadist Geography	122
2	Cardinal Directions and Cardinal Questions	197
IV	Mobile Actors and the Transfer of Jihadist Knowledge on Space	209
1	Ancestral Travelers: »Reformers in Corrupt Times«	212
1.1	Fulbe Migration from East to West: »The Masters of Migration«	213
1.2	Fulbe Migration from West to East: »Our Jihad Led us from Futa«	224
1.3	No Migration, no History: Where the Others Came from	240
1.4	Origins of the Hausa: From Baghdad Royals to Bornu Slaves	248
1.5	Origins of the Maguzawa: Persians and Zoroastrians in West Africa	266
1.6	Conclusion: Migration, Ethnicity and Jihadist Space	281



2	Pilgrims: »Camel Driver, Urge Them towards the East!«	285
2.1	What Pilgrims Knew	288
2.2	Jihadist Encounters with Pilgrims	294
2.3	Jihadist Imaginings of the Hajj	302
2.4	Moving to the East: Migration and Eschatology	316
2.5	Conclusion: Rumor and Migration	331
3	Travelers by Profession: »Water and Its Threats«	333
3.1	Traders: »At the Edge of the Forest«	335
3.2	Sufi Travelers: »That Journey to Allah«	343
3.3	Itinerant Preachers: Rivers like Fire, Rivers like Milk	366
3.4	Rulers, Diplomats and Messengers: The Silent Travelers	397
3.5	Conclusion: Magical Equipment for Dangerous Passages	403
4	Pastoralists of the Sahel and Sahara: »Colonizing Dead Land«	409
4.1	Fulbe Pastoralists: »Colonize the Land of the Unbelievers!«	410
4.2	Saharan Bedouins: »From Cattle to Horses«	424
4.3	Urban Places, Dead Land, and the Harim in-between	432
4.4	Conclusion: Jihad and Sedentarization	435
5	Migrants of War: Precarious and Sacred Routes	436
5.1	Slaves: Being Black or Being Animals	437
5.2	Refugees: »No Horseman Can Pass the Mountain Peak«	474
5.3	Mercenaries, Soldiers, Warriors: War-Lions against Scavengers	502
5.4	Jihadist Exploration of »Cannibal Land«	561
5.5	Urbanization: »In Fortification Lies the Peace of the Kingdom«	599
5.6	Conclusion: The Thin Line between Mobilization and (Re)Settlement	615
V	Conclusions: Jihadist Geography and Geographical Jihad	617
Archives and Collections		651
Dictionaries		652
Online Repositories		652
Manuscripts		653
Edited Sources and Translations		657
Secondary Literature		671
Inde	Index	