

Contents

Preface	xi
Chapter 1	1
The Need for a Theory of Argument Structure	
1.1. The Standard Approach	1
1.2. Toulmin's Rival Account	3
1.3. Problems for a Theory of Argument Structure	6
1.4. Further Problems Posed by the Standard Approach	8
Chapter 2	17
Basic Theoretical Considerations	
2.1. The Dialectical Nature of Argument	17
2.2. Desiderata for Theory and Practice	33
2.3. The Central Questions in a Basic Dialectical Situation	37
Chapter 3	49
What Are the Basic Elements of Arguments?	
3.1. Claims Versus Conclusions	49
3.2. Toulmin's Problematic Notion of Warrant	50
3.3. Data, Warrant, Backing or Just Plain Premises?	84
Chapter 4	91
How Do the Basic Elements Fit Together?	
4.1. The Acceptability Question and Serial Structure	93
4.2. The Relevance Question and	

Linked Structure	93
4.3. The First Ground Adequacy Question and Convergent Structure	95
4.4. The Linked-Convergent Distinction	96
<i>Chapter 5</i>	111
What Should We Do With Modalities?	
5.1. Modalities — What Are They?	113
5.2. How Do Modalities Fit into Arguments?	127
<i>Chapter 6</i>	131
Rebuttals — What is Their Place in Argumentation?	
6.1. Introduction	131
6.2. Are Rebuttals Separable Elements in Arguments?	134
6.3. Are Only Exceptional Conditions Rebuttals?	152
6.4. How Do We Represent Rebuttals Diagrammatically?	155
6.5. Implication of Rebuttals for The Linked-Convergent Distinction	158
6.6. Counterrebuttals	161
6.7. Comparison with Other Authors	165
<i>Chapter 7</i>	183
Further Considerations on Argument Structure	
7.1. Mixed Structure	184
7.2. Rebuttals to Claims	187
7.3. Arguments Countering Defended Rebuttals	188
7.4. Refutations by Logical Analogy	203
7.5. Arguments Involving Suppositions	212
<i>Chapter 8</i>	233
Adequacy Considerations	
8.1. Individuation of Arguments	233
8.2. Satisfaction of Desiderata	247

<i>Contents</i>	ix
Conclusion	255
Dialectics, Macrostructure, and the Logical Enterprise	
Appendix	259
Two Variations on the Standard Approach to Diagramming Arguments	
Bibliography	263
Index	269