

Contents

List of contributors..... VII

Preface IX

1. Introduction..... 1

1.1. New developments 1

1.2. Main purposes of the book 2

1.3. How to use the method book..... 3

2. Glossary of terms and abbreviations..... 5

3. Categories and corresponding subcategories 21

4. List of subcategories with corresponding methods..... 25

5. List of methods with corresponding subcategories..... 37

6. Synopsis of subcategories and recommended methods..... 49

6.1. List of subcategories with corresponding references 74

6.2. List of categories with corresponding reviews 81

7. List of methods and their description 83

7.1. Organization of the description of the methods 83

7.2. List of methods 84

7.3. Description of methods 87

8. Genetic engineering techniques..... 195

8.1. Methods of DNA transfer 197

9. Inserted traits for transgenic plants..... 203

9.1. Herbicide tolerance 204

9.2. Pest tolerance 207

9.3. Pathogen tolerance..... 210

9.4. Changed flower characteristics 214

9.5. Changed metabolic content 216

9.6. Stress tolerance 217

9.7. Outlook for the future..... 219

10. Principles and procedures for risk assessment of transgenic plants 221

10.1. The theory of ecological risk assessment 221

10.2. Established and new concepts for ecological risk assessment of GMPs 232

10.3. Risk assessment and the type of environment..... 234

10.4. The role of modelling in ecological risk assessment 235

11. References..... 237

12. Subject index..... 299