

Contents

Preface	vii
Acknowledgments	ix
1 Introduction to Liquid Crystals	1
1.1 Classification of Mesophases	2
1.1.1 Nematic Liquid Crystals	2
1.1.2 Smectic Liquid Crystals	6
1.1.3 "Exotic" Liquid Crystals	11
1.2 Effects of External Fields	16
1.3 Polymorphism in Liquid Crystals	20
References	21
2 The Dynamics of Nuclear Spins	25
2.1 The Density Matrix	25
2.1.1 Evolution of the Density Matrix	27
2.1.2 The Density Matrix at Thermal Equilibrium	28
2.2 The Nuclear Spin Hamiltonian	30
2.2.1 The Zeeman Hamiltonian and Chemical Shift	30
2.2.2 Nuclear Dipole-Dipole Interaction	31
2.2.3 Nuclear Electric Quadrupole Interaction	32
2.3 Motional Averaging	33
2.3.1 Time-Averaged Dipolar and Quadrupolar Hamiltonian	35
2.3.2 Time-Averaged Chemical Shift	37
2.4 Pulsed Magnetic Resonance	38
2.4.1 Spin Dynamics for $I=1$ Nuclei	41
References	50
3 Orientational Order	53
3.1 Macroscopic Description of Order Parameters	53
3.2 The Orientational Distribution Function	57
3.2.1 Nematic Order	58
3.3 Molecular Theories of Uniaxial Phases	59
3.3.1 The Molecular Potential of Rod-like Molecules	59

3.3.2	The Molecular Potential of Biaxial Molecules	64
3.3.3	The Molecular Potential of Smectogens	69
3.4	NMR in Biaxial Mesophases	72
3.5	NMR in Uniaxial Phases	79
	References	85
4	Molecular Field Theories of Flexible Nematogens	89
4.1	The Additive Potential Method	90
4.1.1	Comparison with Experiments	96
4.2	The Thermodynamic Properties	100
4.3	Survey of Other Methods	103
4.3.1	The Chord Model	103
4.3.2	Solute Orientation: The Shape Model	106
	References	108
5	Nuclear Spin Relaxation Theory	111
5.1	The Master Equation of Relaxation	112
5.2	The Bloch-Wangsness-Redfield Theory	113
5.3	Relaxation of One $I=1$ Spin	120
5.3.1	Spin-Spin Relaxation	122
5.3.2	Relaxation of a Pair of Spin- $\frac{1}{2}$ Nuclei	124
5.4	Relaxation in Multispin Systems	125
5.4.1	Other Nuclei	128
	References	130
6	Director Fluctuations and Spin Relaxation	133
6.1	Relaxation Processes	134
6.2	Director Fluctuations	138
6.2.1	Static Distortions in Liquid Crystals	139
6.2.2	Correlation Functions for the Director Fluctuations	142
6.2.3	Treatment of Anisotropic Viscoelastic Constants	146
6.2.4	Critical Viscoelastic Constants	147
6.2.5	Coupling of Smectic Order with Director Fluctuations	149
6.2.6	Comparison with Experiments	151
6.3	Nematic Order Fluctuations	160
6.3.1	Order Fluctuations in the Isotropic Phase	161
6.3.2	Order Parameter Fluctuations in the Nematic Phase	165
6.3.3	Field-Induced Order in the Isotropic Phase	166
	References	170
7	Rotational and Translational Dynamics	175
7.1	Molecular Reorientation as a Stochastic Process	176
7.2	Small Step Rotational Diffusion and Strong Collision Models	180

7.2.1	The Strong Collision Model	180
7.2.2	The Rotational Diffusion Model	183
7.4	Translational Diffusion in Liquid Crystals	201
7.4.1	NMR Relaxation via Translational Diffusion	204
	References	207
8	Internal Dynamics of Flexible Mesogens	213
8.1	Models of Internal Motions	214
8.2	Superimposed Rotations Model	216
8.2.1	Free Rotational Diffusion	218
8.2.2	The Jump Rotation Model	220
8.3	Spin Relaxation by Correlated Internal Motions	223
8.3.1	The Decoupled Model for Correlated Internal Motions	223
8.3.2	The Coupled Model for Correlated Internal Motions	227
8.4	Comparison with Experiments	229
	References	233
9	Multiple-Quantum and Two-Dimensional NMR	237
9.1	Two-Dimensional NMR Spectroscopy	238
9.2	Multiple-Quantum NMR	248
9.2.1	Spin-1/2 Systems	248
9.2.2	Spin-1 Systems	250
	References	251
Appendix A. Rotations, Euler Angles, and Wigner Rotation Matrices		255
Index		259