

Contents

Part 1 Targeting Hospital Products

Hospital Information Systems in Europe: Trends Towards Uniformity in Patient Record Summaries FRANCIS H. ROGER FRANCE	3
DRGs: Origin and Dissemination Throughout Europe JEAN-MARIE RODRIGUES	17
DRG Evolution THOMAS E. MCGUIRE	30
DRGs: How Well Do They Define Hospital Products in Europe? HUGH F. SANDERSON	46

Part 2 Using Case-Mix Measures in Europe

Producing DRG Statistics at the European Level: Lessons from the EURODRG Project MERCÈ CASAS and ROSA TOMÀS	63
Training and Awareness: The Key to Successful Use of DRGs LINDA JENKINS	81
Outcomes Management: The Italian Case-Mix Project FRANCESCO TARONI, DANIEL Z. LOUIS, and ELAINE J. YUEN	97

Part 3 Hospital Accounting and Resource Allocation

Management Accounting in Hospitals: Lessons from Manufacturing DAVID W. YOUNG and LESLIE K. PEARLMAN	111
Costing Hospital Case-Mix: The European Experience MIRIAM M. WILEY	138

Using Case-Mix for Resource Allocation
JAMES C. VERTREES and KENNETH G. MANTON 155

Using DRGs to Fund Hospitals in Portugal:
An Evaluation of the Experience
MARGARIDA E. BENTES, JOAO A. URBANO,
MARIA DO CARMO CARVALHO, and MARIA S. TRANQUADA 173

Hospital Groups and Case-Mix Measurement
for Resource Allocation and Payment
PERE IBERN, JAMES C. VERTREES, KENNETH G. MANTON,
and MAX A. WOODBURY 193