

Contents

Part I: Basic Neurophysiology

1	Introduction	3
2	Excitable Cells and Action Potentials	7
2.1	Introduction	7
2.2	The Neuron	10
2.3	Generation of the Cell-Membrane Potential	12
2.4	Action Potential Generation	21
2.4.1	Hodgkin-Huxley Model of the Action Potential	23
2.5	Channelopathies	27
2.6	Electrolyte Abnormalities	28
2.7	Summary	29
	Problems	30
	References	32
3	Propagation of the Action Potential	33
3.1	Introduction	33
3.2	Passive Membrane Properties	34
3.2.1	Steady-State Solution of the Cable Equation	36
3.2.2	The Membrane Time Constant	38
3.2.3	Conduction Velocity	39
3.3	Active Membrane Properties	41
3.4	Myelinated Fibers	41
3.4.1	Estimation of λ and τ for Myelinated Fibers	43
3.4.2	Safety Factor	45
3.4.3	Action Potential Velocity	46

3.4.4	Saltatory Conduction	46
3.5	Peripheral Neuropathies	47
3.5.1	Axonal Polyneuropathies	48
3.5.2	Demyelinating Polyneuropathies	50
3.5.3	Diagnostics in Peripheral Neuropathies	50
3.6	Summary	50
	Problems	51
References		51
4	Neural Circuits and Systems	53
4.1	The Synapse	54
4.1.1	Post-synaptic Potentials	55
4.1.2	Synaptic Strength	57
4.2	Firing Neurons	59
4.2.1	Integrate-and-Fire Model	60
4.3	Elementary Circuits	62
4.3.1	Motor Control	62
4.3.2	Language	67
4.3.3	Memory	68
4.4	Clinical Examples	69
4.4.1	Parkinson's Disease	69
4.4.2	Epilepsy	72
4.4.3	Dementia	77
4.4.4	Multiple Sclerosis	78
4.4.5	Stroke	80
4.4.6	Dysphasia	80
4.4.7	Agraphia	84
4.5	Summary	84
	Problems	85
References		86

Part II: Clinical Neurophysiology

5	Basic Measurement Principles	91
5.1	Introduction	91
5.2	Man as Object for Measurement	92
5.3	Clinical Neurophysiology	93
5.4	General Aspects of the Measurement Process	95
5.4.1	Definition of a Transducer	95
5.4.2	Modulating and Self-generating Transducers	96
5.5	General Characteristics of Sensors	97
5.5.1	Systematic and Non-systematic Errors	97

5.5.2	Precision	98
5.5.3	Accuracy	98
5.5.4	Resolution	98
5.5.5	Sensitivity and Drift	99
5.5.6	Linearity	100
5.6	Dynamic Characteristics of Transducers	100
5.7	Converting Ionic to Electronic Currents: Interfaces	101
5.7.1	Polarizable Electrodes	101
5.7.2	Non-polarizable Electrodes	102
5.8	Electrical Analog of the Electrode-Skin Interface	107
5.9	Biopotential Electrodes	108
5.9.1	Noninvasive Electrodes	109
5.9.2	Minimal Invasive Electrodes	109
5.9.3	Invasive Electrodes	110
5.10	Summary	111
	Problems	111
	References	113
6	Stimulation of Nervous Tissue	115
6.1	Stimulation of Muscle or Nervous Tissue	115
6.1.1	Electric Fields in Volume Conductors	117
6.1.2	Thresholds for Excitation	121
6.1.3	Strength-Duration Curve	122
6.2	Neuromagnetic Stimulation	125
6.3	Evoked Potentials	126
6.3.1	Visual Evoked Potentials	126
6.3.2	Somatosensory Evoked Potentials	127
6.3.3	Brainstem Auditory Evoked Potentials	128
6.4	Deep Brain Stimulation	130
	Problems	130
	References	131
7	Electromyography	133
7.1	Review of Anatomy	133
7.1.1	Neuromuscular Junction	134
7.2	Diagnostic Work-Up	137
7.2.1	Estimation of the Peripheral Nerve Conduction Velocity	138
7.2.2	Needle Examination	140
7.2.3	Single Fiber EMG	142
7.3	Neuropathies	143
7.4	Myopathies	144

7.5 Summary of Electromyography	144
Problems	144
References	146
8 Electroencephalography	147
8.1 Introduction	147
8.2 Cellular Basis of EEG Activity	148
8.2.1 Non-synaptic Contributions to the EEG	151
8.2.2 Contribution of Non-pyramidal Cells to the EEG	151
8.3 Recording of the EEG	153
8.3.1 Recording Sites	154
8.4 Main Characteristics of the Human EEG	155
8.5 EEG in Epilepsy	157
8.6 EEG in Ischaemia	160
8.7 EEG in Sleep	161
8.8 EEG in Brain Death	162
8.9 Quantitative Analysis	162
8.10 Summary	163
Problems	163
References	164
9 Digital Signal Analysis	167
9.1 Introduction	167
9.2 Analog to Digital Conversion	168
9.3 Fourier Series and Fourier Transform	170
9.4 Fourier Analysis	172
9.4.1 Practical Issues in Spectral Estimates	178
9.5 Clinical Applications of Digital EEG Analysis	180
9.5.1 Intraoperative Brain Monitoring	180
9.5.2 Visual Transform of Routine EEG	181
9.6 Summary	183
Problems	183
References	184
 Part III: Neurotechnology	
10 Neurotechnology	187
10.1 Introduction	187
10.2 Neurostimulation	187
10.2.1 Spinal Cord Stimulation	188
10.2.2 Vagus Nerve Stimulation	189

10.2.3 Deep Brain Stimulation	191
10.3 Replacing Human Senses	192
10.4 Brain Computer Interfaces	194
10.5 Neural Replacement	195
Problems	196
References	197

Part IV: Clinical Decision Making

11 Rational Decision Making	201
11.1 Introduction	201
11.2 The “Monte Hall Three Door Problem”	201
11.3 Changing Probabilities	202
11.3.1 Quantifying a Test Outcome	204
11.3.2 Bayes	205
11.4 Summary	207
Problems	208
References	208
A Formula	209
B Symbols and Physical Constants	211
Solutions	213
Index	225