

Contents

1	Ice in the Climate System	1
1.1	The Terrestrial Cryosphere	1
1.2	Land Ice on the Present-Day Earth	1
1.3	An Excursion into the Past	3
1.4	Ice Sheets, Glaciers and Global Warming	4
2	Vectors, Tensors and Their Representation	7
2.1	Definition of a Vector, Basic Properties	7
2.2	Representation of Vectors as Number Triples	9
2.3	Tensors of Order 2	10
2.4	Higher Order Tensors	13
2.5	Vector and Tensor Analysis	14
3	Elements of Continuum Mechanics	17
3.1	Bodies and Configurations	17
3.2	Kinematics	18
3.2.1	Deformation Gradient, Stretch Tensors	18
3.2.2	Velocity, Acceleration, Velocity Gradient	21
3.3	Balance Equations	25
3.3.1	Reynolds' Transport Theorem	25
3.3.2	General Balance Equation	26
3.3.3	General Jump Condition	28
3.3.4	Mass Balance	29
3.3.5	Momentum Balance	30
3.3.6	Balance of Angular Momentum	33
3.3.7	Energy Balance	34
3.4	Constitutive Equations	37
3.4.1	Homogeneous Viscous Thermoelastic Bodies	37
3.4.2	Linear Elastic Solid	38
3.4.3	Newtonian Fluid	43

4	Constitutive Equations for Polycrystalline Ice	49
4.1	Microstructure of Ice	49
4.2	Creep of Polycrystalline Ice	50
4.3	Flow Relation	52
4.3.1	Glen's Flow Law	52
4.3.2	Regularised Glen's Flow Law	56
4.3.3	Smith-Morland Flow Law	57
4.3.4	Flow Enhancement Factor	58
4.4	Heat Flux and Internal Energy	59
4.5	Elasticity	60
5	Large-Scale Dynamics of Ice Sheets	61
5.1	Full Stokes Flow Problem	61
5.1.1	Field Equations	61
5.1.2	Boundary Conditions	65
5.1.3	Ice Thickness Equation	70
5.2	Hydrostatic Approximation	72
5.3	First Order Approximation	75
5.4	Shallow Ice Approximation	77
5.5	Driving Stress	83
5.6	Analytical Solutions	84
5.6.1	Simplified Problem	84
5.6.2	Vialov Profile	85
5.6.3	Bueler Profile	87
5.7	Numerical Methods	90
5.7.1	Terrain-Following Coordinate Transformation	91
5.7.2	Plane Strain Shallow Ice Equations	94
5.7.3	Discretised Ice Sheet Equations	97
5.7.4	Example: The EGIG Line of the Greenland Ice Sheet	103
6	Large-Scale Dynamics of Ice Shelves	111
6.1	Full Stokes Flow Problem	111
6.1.1	Field Equations, Boundary Conditions at the Free Surface	111
6.1.2	Boundary Conditions at the Ice Base	112
6.1.3	Boundary Conditions at the Grounding Line and Calving Front	114
6.2	Hydrostatic Approximation	116
6.3	Shallow Shelf Approximation	117
6.4	Ice Shelf Ramp	126
6.5	Numerical Methods	131
6.5.1	Mechanical Ice Shelf Problem	131
6.5.2	Weak Formulation	132
6.5.3	Discretisation of the Ice Shelf Domain	133
6.5.4	Galerkin Finite Element Method	135

6.5.5	Iteration	140
6.5.6	Example: The Ross Ice Shelf	141
7	Dynamics of Glacier Flow	145
7.1	Glaciers Versus Ice Sheets	145
7.2	Parallel Sided Slab	146
7.3	Scaling Arguments and Hierarchy of Approximations	151
7.4	First Order Plane Strain Approximation	155
7.5	Basal Sliding	157
7.5.1	General Remarks	157
7.5.2	Mean Sliding over Rough Hard Beds	158
7.5.3	Soft Beds on Sediment Layers	162
7.6	Numerical Methods for the Stress and Velocity Fields	164
7.6.1	Method of Lines	164
7.6.2	Global Discretisation Schemes	167
7.6.3	Vertical Velocity Component	172
7.6.4	Trajectories	174
7.6.5	Transverse First Order Flow Profiles	175
7.7	Applications and Limitations of Glacier Models	178
7.7.1	Information on Glaciers	178
7.7.2	Inverse Problems	179
7.7.3	The Shallowness of Glaciers	180
7.7.4	Discontinuities	183
8	Glacial Isostasy	185
8.1	Background	185
8.2	Structure of the Earth	187
8.3	Simple Isostasy Models	188
8.3.1	LLRA Model	188
8.3.2	ELRA Model	190
8.3.3	LLDA Model	192
8.3.4	ELDA Model	195
8.4	Analytical Solution for the Local Lithosphere	195
8.5	Numerical Methods	197
8.5.1	Local Lithosphere	197
8.5.2	Elastic Lithosphere	197
8.5.3	Relaxing Asthenosphere	198
8.5.4	Diffusive Asthenosphere	198
8.6	Model Intercomparison	199
9	Advanced Topics	203
9.1	Induced Anisotropy	203
9.1.1	Background	203
9.1.2	Anisotropic Generalisation of Glen's Flow Law	204
9.1.3	Proof of Anisotropy for the CAFFE Flow Law	209

9.1.4	Some Examples	211
9.1.5	Evolution of Anisotropy	217
9.1.6	Application to the EDML Core, Antarctica	220
9.2	Compressible Firn	224
9.2.1	Background	224
9.2.2	Densification of Firn	224
9.2.3	Constitutive Relation for Firn	226
9.2.4	Field Equations	228
9.2.5	Parallel Sided Slab	230
9.3	Temperate and Polythermal Glaciers	237
9.3.1	Background	237
9.3.2	Temperate Ice	237
9.3.3	Temperate Ice Surface	240
9.3.4	Temperate Ice Base	240
9.3.5	Transition Conditions at the CTS	242
9.3.6	Parallel Sided Polythermal Slab	246
9.3.7	Polythermal Glaciers	253
9.3.8	Enthalpy Formulation	255
10	Conclusions, Summary and Outlook	261
	References Cited or Recommended	263
	List of Symbols	273
	List of Acronyms	279
	Index	281