

# CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	ix
List of Abbreviations	xi
Chapter 1. Introduction	1
1 Why Leviticus?	1
2 Statement of the Problem	3
3 Aim of the Book	5
4 Research Question	5
5 Methodology and Structure of the Book	6
Bibliography	7
<b>Part One. Studies of Rituals in Leviticus</b>	
Chapter 2. Preliminary Investigation of <i>חֲטֹאת</i> and <i>כָּפֹר</i>	11
1 Brief Survey of Scholarly Views on the <i>חֲטֹאת</i>	11
2 Study of the Senses of <i>כָּפֹר</i>	28
3 Concluding Summary	46
Bibliography	47

Chapter 3. Sin and Ritual Sacrifice in Leviticus 4:1–5:13	51
1 Key Terms and Concepts	52
2 Four Cases of Deliberate Sins in Leviticus 5:1–4	64
3 The <b>תְּעִטָּה</b> Offering and the <b>כְּפָר</b> Ritual	68
4 Preliminary Conclusion	85
Bibliography	87
Chapter 4. Postpartum Ritual Purification in Leviticus 12	91
1 Introductory Notes	91
2 Exegesis of Lev 12:1–8	93
3 Preliminary Conclusion	111
Bibliography	113
Chapter 5. The Day of Atonement in Lev 16	115
1 Unit Delimitation	115
2 Establishment of the Text	116
3 History of Religions Background	125
4 Redaction Criticism	126
5 Literary Analysis of Lev 16	131
6 Interpretation of Lev 16:1–34	133
7 Preliminary Conclusion	178
Bibliography	181
<b>Part Two. A Study of Malagasy Traditional Rituals</b>	
Chapter 6. Background on Madagascar and Its Culture	187
1 Background	187
2 Belief in God and the Ancestors	195
Bibliography	201
Chapter 7. Sin, Purification and Sacrifice among the Malagasy	205
1 Malagasy Concepts of Sin and Sacrifice	205
2 Malagasy Postpartum Sacrificial Rites	225
3 The <i>Fandroana</i> (Annual Royal Ritual Bath)	241
Bibliography	268
Chapter 8. Conclusion	273
1 Sin, Guilt and Rituals for Purification and Atonement	273

2 Postpartum Purification and Sacrificial Rituals	276
3 The Day of Atonement and the <i>Fandroana</i>	278
4 Identifiable Similarities between Rituals in the Book of Leviticus and Malagasy Traditional Rituals	280
5 Tentative Malagasy Interpretations of the Book of Leviticus	282
6 Final Conclusion	285
 List of Tables	287
Appendices	289
Appendix 1: Akitu New Year Festival	289
Appendix 2: Various Malagasy Proverbs Illustrating the Characters of God	293
Appendix 3: Speech of Ranavalomanjaka, Queen of Madagascar, on the Occasion of the Celebration of the <i>Fandroana</i> in 1889	294
Appendix 4: Program of the Celebration of the Malagasy New Year 2016	296
Bibliography	297
Index of Subjects	299
Index of Authors	305
Index of Scriptures	309