

Table of Contents

Preface

Chapter 1: Properties and Treatment of Structural Metals

Using Artificial Neural Networks to Predict Hardness and Impact Toughness of Aluminum Alloy 6061-T6 O. Bataineh and M. Smadi	3
Effect of Co on Microstructure and Properties of Al-30%Si Alloys X.S. Li, W.Y. Zhong and R. Liao	14
Comparative Study of the Mechanical Properties of Spot Welded Joints M.S. Fakhri, A.M. Al-Mukhtar and I.A. Mahmood	20
Experimental Investigations of Surface Finish Generated by Wire Electrical Discharge Machining A.H. Hadi and A.A. Khleif	28
Experimental Investigations of Hydrodynamic Deep Drawing of Galvanized Steel to Form a Hemispherical and Complex Cup A.R. Ahmed and A.A. Khleif	38
Investigation of Fatigue Behavior for Al/Zn Functionally Graded Material Z.M.R. Al-Hadrayi, A.N. Al-Khazraji and A.A. Shandookh	48
Alumina Nano Powder Impact on Electrical Discharge Machining of Titanium Alloy Wire F.N. Abed	56

Chapter 2: Polymers and Composites

Natural Hybrid Reinforcement Effect on Mechanical Properties of UPE Composite W.N. Alrawie, Z.N.R. Alraziqi and Q.A. Hamad	67
Developing Crumbed Rubber Tires / Epoxy Composite, by Surface Treatment with Different Silane Coupling Agents J.I. Abdulhameed, A.H. Ali and I.H. Kara	77
Numerical and Experimental Study of Multi-Layer Armors for Personal Protection A. Ehsan, A.O. Samarmad and A.F. Hamzah	84
Hardness and Dry Sliding Wear Characterization of Functionally Graded Materials Employing Centrifugal A.M. Abdulmajeed and A.F. Hamzah	94
The Effect of Filler and Fiber Type on the Behavior of Body Armor Composite S.T. Alhaddad, J.J. Dawood and F.M. Mohammed	105
Enhancement Mechanical, Thermal and Dielectrical Characteristics of Polystyrene Reinforcement by Glass Fiber and Additive Kaolin R.A. Kareem, M.A.I. Alqadoori and M.M. Ismail	114
Enhancement the Crashworthiness Parameters Using Natural and Hybrid Composites under Axial Static Crushing Z.F. Albahash, M.J. Sharba and B.A. Hasan	122
Enhancement Mechanical Properties of Polymers Reinforcing by Nano Graphene K.A. Handoul and A.A. Taher	133
The Compatibility Characterization of PMMA/DPET Based Polymer Blend D.S. Saleem, M. Alzuhairi and N.A.H. Nassir	141
Improvement of Tensile and Flexural Properties of Fiber Pre-Stressing Composite by Using Nano Graphene L.A. Madi and A.S. Alithari	150

Chapter 3: Protective Coatings

Study the Fatigue Corrosion Behavior of Turbine Blade by Laser Cladding Z.A. Abdulwahab, S.I. Jafar and S.A. Ajeel	163
The Physical-Mechanical Properties in Aggressive Media of Epoxy Composite Reinforced with Waste Glass Materials H.I. Kadhim, B.M. Fahad and A.M. Hameed	173
Effect of Multi-Walled Carbon Nanotubes (MWCNTs) in Reducing the Corrosion Rate in Cr-MWCNTs Composite Coatings N.M. Dawood, A.M. Nattah and T.A. Jasim	183
The Influence of Thermo Mechanical Treatment on Corrosion Resistance of Cu-Al-Ni Shape Memory Alloy H.A. Dawood and R.S.A. Adnan	192
Boriding Treatment of Low Alloy Steels: Effect of Holding Time and Temperature Y. Kermiche and Y. Benarioua	199
Indirect Production of Chromium Carbides Film on Low Alloy Steel Y. Benarioua	207
Characterization of Functional Polyphenylsilsesquioxane (PhSiO_{3/2}) Hybrid Glass Reinforced with MWCNTs K. Al-Marzoki, N.Z. Whieb and F.J. Hmood	217

Chapter 4: Laser Processing Technologies

One-Step Fabricate of Copper Nanoparticles via Pulsed Laser Ablation in Liquid: Influence of Energies on Physical Characterization S.N. Rashid, T.Y. Sabri, S.A. Mahdi and A.S. Jasim	229
Optimization of CO₂ Laser Parameters for Hole Micro Drilling of PMMA: An Experimental and Theoretical Study A.E. Abdulwahab, K.A. Hubeatir and K.I. Imhan	237
Multiple-Response Optimization of Aluminum Oxide Nanocoating Prepared by Pulsed Laser Deposition Using Taguchi Design A.M. Hassan, A.A. Alwahib and A.K. Hussein	247

Chapter 5: Materials for Optoelectronics, Electronics and Energy Storage

Absorption Spectrum and Raman Spectroscopy of Coumarin507 Dye Laser in Different Solvents I. Al-Sharuee and B.R. Ali	259
Morphological and Optical Study of Black P- Silicon Textured in KOH Bath I.M. Ibrahim, Z.M. Noori, H.M. Hwail and M.M. Abdullah	266
In₂O₃/MoS₂/Reduced Graphene Oxide Nanostructure as Composite Electrodes for Supercapacitors W. Ong, H.M. Yen, P.L. Kiew, T.H. Lim, K.L. Leong, S.Y. Tan and J.X. Lim	275
Structural Morphological and Optical Investigations of Nano Silver Oxides Nanostructures E.T. Salim, F.G. Khalid, F.H. Alsultany, A.A.D. Faisal, W.K. Khalef, O.S. Dahham, M.N.A. Uda and U. Hashim	284
Dielectric, AC Conductivity and Optical Characterizations of (PVA-PEG) Doped SrO Hybrid Nanocomposites S.A. Jabbar, S.M. Khalil, A.R. Abdulridha, E. Al-Bermany and A. Karar	294
Characterization of Zinc Oxide Semiconductor Thin Film Treated with Cold Plasma K. Alzamili and H.A. Lafta	304
Conductivity Modification of ZnO NRs Films via Gold Coating for Temperature Sensor Application A.D. Faisal, W.K. Khalef, E.T. Salim, F.H. Alsultany and M.H.A. Wahid	315

Chapter 6: Materials for Biomedical Application

The Biomedical Investigation of Bioceramic Cordierite as Orthopedic Material M.H. Basheet, F.K. Farhan, A.N. Abed and O.R. Alobaidi	327
Surface Enhancement of Magnesium Implants for Long Term Applications A. Al-Janabi, F.J. Alhasani and E.S. Al Hassani	336
Comparing the Mechanical Behavior of Lamination Resin Reinforced with Two Types of Organic and Inorganic Particles Used in Prosthetic Applications H.A. Sallal and A.S. Kadhim	345
A Review of some Characteristics of a Composite Hybrid Socket for Prosthetics Derived from Plant Fibers A.M. Bash, J.K. Oleiwi and T.T. Othman	355
Mechanical Properties of Hybrid Composites PMMA Denture Base with Varying Concentrations of Nano-ZrO₂ and Glass Fiber A.F. Mohammed, A.M.N. Almohaisen and K.S. Hassan	363
Deposition of Layered Bioceramic HA/TiO₂ Coatings on Ti-6Al-7Nb Alloys Using Micro-Arc Oxidation Q.K. Naji, J.M. Salman and N.M. Dawood	374
Preparation of Bio-Composite Coatings on Titanium Substrate by Electrostatic Spray Deposition S. Bashar, H.A. Al-Kaisy and M.N. Al-Shroofy	384
Antireflective and Hard Multicoat Design for Allyl Diglycol Carbonate Plastic Spectacle Lenses S.M. Lafta, A.M. Naji and N.J. Mohammed	394
Boosted Antimicrobial and Self-Cleaning Activities with MnO₂/ ZnO Coated on Cotton Fabric S.M. Lam, C.L. Lim, J.C. Sin and H.H. Zeng	402
Preparation and Characterization of an Electrospun Polycaprolactone/Polyurethane Scaffold for Soft Tissue Applications M.A. Najim, A.R. Jabur, A.M. Al-Shammari, E.S. Al Hassani, W.A.H. Al Nasir and K. Raad	409
Mechanochemical Synthesis of Dendrimers as Nanocarriers: A Review M. Alrbaihat	422

Chapter 7: Technologies of Chemical Production

Novel Study of Surface Morphological Properties of Commercial Catalytic Reforming Catalysts Used in Iraqi Refineries by Atomic Force Microscopy (AFM) I.M.A. Shakir and Z.F. Falah	435
Crystallization by Acid Hydrolysis-Sulfonation of Cellulose Nanofibers from <i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> M.A. Siega, H.M. Barra and Y. Manalundong II	446

Chapter 8: Environmental Protection and Bio-Based Building Materials

Computational and Experimental Simulation of Pollutant Transport through Multiple Porous Media N.F. Alnsrawy and S.S. Muhsun	455
Preparation of Mixed Matrix Membranes Containing COF Materials for CO₂ Removal from Natural Gas/Review A.A. Abdulabbas, T. J. Mohammed and T. A. Al-Hattab	464
Construction of Magnetic Z-Scheme P-Doped Biobr/CoFe₂O₄ Nanocomposite for Expeditious Visible Light Photocatalytic Palm Oil Mill Effluent Degradation via the Assistance of IO₄⁻ and S₂O₈²⁻ J.C. Sin, S.M. Lam and H.H. Zeng	476
A Review on Self-Healing Concrete D.K. Jaf and P.I. Abdulrahman	483