Design Patterns

Elements of Reusable Object-Oriented Software

Erich Gamma Richard Helm Ralph Johnson John Vlissides



Foreword by Grady Booch



Creational Patterns

- **Abstract Factory (87)** Provide an interface for creating families of related or dependent objects without specifying their concrete classes.
- **Builder (97)** Separate the construction of a complex object from its representation so that the same construction process can create different representations.
- **Factory Method (107)** Define an interface for creating an object, but let subclasses decide which class to instantiate. Factory Method lets a class defer instantiation to subclasses.
- **Prototype (117)** Specify the kinds of objects to create using a prototypical instance, and create new objects by copying this prototype.
- **Singleton (127)** Ensure a class only has one instance, and provide a global point of access to it.

Structural Patterns

- **Adapter (139)** Convert the interface of a class into another interface clients expect. Adapter lets classes work together that couldn't otherwise because of incompatible interfaces.
- **Bridge (151)** Decouple an abstraction from its implementation so that the two can vary independently.
- **Composite (163)** Compose objects into tree structures to represent part-whole hierarchies. Composite lets clients treat individual objects and compositions of objects uniformly.
- **Decorator (175)** Attach additional responsibilities to an object dynamically. Decorators provide a flexible alternative to subclassing for extending functionality.
- **Facade (185)** Provide a unified interface to a set of interfaces in a subsystem. Facade defines a higher-level interface that makes the subsystem easier to use.
- Flyweight (195) Use sharing to support large numbers of fine-grained objects efficiently.
- **Proxy (207)** Provide a surrogate or placeholder for another object to control access to it.

Design Patterns: Elements of Reusable Object-Oriented Software (Adobe Reader)

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