

Contents

INTRODUCTION	Arthroplasty of the spine: the long quest for mobility 1 R. Gunzburg, H. M. Mayer, M. Szpalski, and M. Aebi
REVIEWS	Spine arthroplasty: a historical review 3 M. Szpalski, R. Gunzburg, and M. Mayer With 37 Figures
	Non-fusion technology in degenerative lumbar spinal disorders: facts, questions, challenges 23 H. M. Mayer and A. Korge With 6 Figures and 7 Tables
DISC REPLACEMENT BY EXCISION	Cervical motion segment replacement..... 30 V. E. Bryan Jr With 5 Figures and 3 Tables
	History, design and biomechanics of the LINK SB Charité artificial disc ... 36 H. D. Link With 13 Figures and 1 Table
	Artificial disc: preliminary results of a prospective study in the United States 44 S. H. Hochschuler, D. D. Ohnmeiss, R. D. Guyer, and S. L. Blumenthal With 5 Figures
	Optimal minimally traumatic approach for the SB Charité™ Artificial Disc 49 K. Büttner-Janz With 1 Figure
	Maverick total lumbar disk prosthesis: biomechanics and preliminary clinical results..... 53 J. C. Le Huec, S. Aunoble, T. Friesem, H. Mathews, and T. Zdeblick With 6 Figures and 1 Table

	Total disc replacement arthroplasty using the AcroFlex lumbar disc: a non-human primate model 59 B. W. Cunningham, G. L. Lowery, H. A. Serhan, A. E. Dmitriev, C. M. Orbegoso, P. C. McAfee, R. D. Fraser, R. E. Ross, and S. S. Kulkarni With 6 Figures
	Minimally invasive total disc replacement: surgical technique and preliminary clinical results 68 H. M. Mayer, K. Wiechert, A. Korge, and I. Qose With 9 Figures and 2 Tables
	Indications for full prosthetic disc arthroplasty: a correlation of clinical outcome against a variety of indications..... 75 R. Bertagnoli and S. Kumar With 5 Figures and 1 Table
DISC REPLACEMENT BY MAINTAINING THE ANNULUS	The PDN® prosthetic disc-nucleus device..... 81 C. D. Ray With 3 Figures
	Surgical and clinical results with the PDN® prosthetic disc-nucleus device 87 R. Bertagnoli and R. Schönmayr With 6 Figures
	A spiral implant as nucleus prosthesis in the lumbar spine 93 A. Korge, Th. Nydegger, J. L. Polard, H. M. Mayer, and J. L. Husson With 4 Figures and 2 Tables
	Nucleus prosthesis: a new concept 98 A. Studer
MOTION SEGMENT CONTROLLED BY FLEXIBLE FIXATION	Graf ligamentoplasty: a 7-year follow-up 101 A. Gardner and K. C. Pande With 10 Figures
	Mechanical supplementation by non-rigid fixation in degenerative intervertebral lumbar segments: the Wallis system 108 J. Sénégas With 6 Figures
	The dynamic neutralization system for the spine: a multi-center study of a novel non-fusion system..... 114 T. M. Stoll, G. Dubois, and O. Schwarzenbach With 5 Figures and 8 Tables
	The objectives for the mechanical evaluation of spinal instrumentation have changed..... 123 D. S. McNally With 6 Figures
	Development and preclinical testing of a new tension-band device for the spine: the Loop system 130 M. D. Garner, S. J. Wolfe, and S. D. Kuslich With 4 Figures and 1 Table

	Elastic stabilization alone or combined with rigid fusion in spinal surgery: a biomechanical study and clinical experience based on 82 cases.....	136
	S. Caserta, G. A. La Maida, B. Misaggi, D. Peroni, R. Pietrabissa, M. T. Raimondi, and A. Redaelli	
	With 10 Figures and 3 Tables	
	Rationale, principles and experimental evaluation of the concept of soft stabilization.....	142
	R. C. Mulholland and D. K. Sengupta	
	With 3 Figures	
FUTURE	A potential role for cell-based therapeutics in the treatment of intervertebral disc herniation	150
	T. M. Ganey and H. J. Meisel	
	With 7 Figures	
	A biological approach to treating disc degeneration: not for today, but maybe for tomorrow	159
	M. Alini, P. J. Roughley, J. Antoniou, T. Stoll, and M. Aebi	
	With 2 Figures and 1 Table	