

Contents

1 Scope and Goals of Andrology	1
Eberhard Nieschlag	
2 Physiology of Testicular Function	11
Gerhard F. Weinbauer, Craig Marc Luetjens, Manuela Simoni, and Eberhard Nieschlag	
3 Physiology of Sperm Maturation and Fertilization	61
Trevor G. Cooper and Ching-Hei Yeung	
4 Classification of Andrological Disorders	87
Frank Tüttelmann and Eberhard Nieschlag	
5 Anamnesis and Physical Examination	93
Eberhard Nieschlag and Hermann M. Behre	
6 Imaging Diagnostics	101
Hermann M. Behre and Michael Zitzmann	
7 Endocrine Laboratory Diagnosis	109
Manuela Simoni and Eberhard Nieschlag	
8 Cytogenetic and Molecular Genetic Investigations	119
Manuela Simoni and Peter Wieacker	
9 Semen Analysis	125
Trevor G. Cooper	
10 Sperm Quality and Function Tests	139
Ching-Hei Yeung and Trevor G. Cooper	
11 Testicular Biopsy and Histology	155
Martin Bergmann and Sabine Kliesch	

12 Diseases of the Hypothalamus and the Pituitary Gland	169
Hermann M. Behre, Eberhard Nieschlag, Carl-Joachim Partsch, Peter Wieacker, and Manuela Simoni	
13 Disorders at the Testicular Level	193
Eberhard Nieschlag, Hermann M. Behre, Peter Wieacker, Dieter Meschede, Axel Kamischke, and Sabine Kliesch	
14 The Aging Male and Late-Onset Hypogonadism	239
Claus Rolf, Michael Zitzmann, and Eberhard Nieschlag	
15 Diseases of the Seminal Ducts	263
Hermann M. Behre, Eberhard Nieschlag, Wolfgang Weidner, and Peter Wieacker	
16 Disorders of Erection, Cohabitation, and Ejaculation	279
Hermann van Ahlen and Sabine Kliesch	
17 Disorders of Androgen Target Organs	323
Peter F. Wieacker, Hermann M. Behre, and Eberhard Nieschlag	
18 Testicular Dysfunction in Systemic Diseases	339
Gideon A. Sartorius and David J. Handelsman	
19 Environmental Influences on Male Reproductive Health	365
Martin H. Brinkworth and David J. Handelsman	
20 Gynecology Relevant to Andrology	391
Ulrich A. Knuth	
21 Testosterone Therapy	437
Eberhard Nieschlag and Hermann M. Behre	
22 Empirical Therapies for Idiopathic Male Infertility	457
Eberhard Nieschlag and Axel Kamischke	
23 Assisted Reproduction	469
Christian De Geyter, Maria De Geyter, and Hermann M. Behre	
24 Cryopreservation of Human Spermatozoa	505
Sabine Kliesch, Axel Kamischke, Trevor G. Cooper, and Eberhard Nieschlag	
25 Psychology of Fertility Disorders	521
Regina Oberpenning, Fritz A. Muthny, and Frank Oberpenning	

26 Sexual Medicine and Andrology	539
Klaus M. Beier	
27 Male Contribution to Contraception	557
Eberhard Nieschlag	
28 Vasectomy and Refertilization	565
Udo H. Engelmann and Oliver Gralla	
29 Approaches to Hormonal Male Contraception	577
Eberhard Nieschlag and Hermann M. Behre	
30 Pharmacological Approaches to Male Contraception	589
Trevor G. Cooper and Ching-Hei Yeung	
31 Ethical Aspects of Reproductive Medicine	601
Klaus Demmer	
Index	613