

Contents

List of Contributors	<i>xvii</i>
Foreword	<i>xxiii</i>
Preface	<i>xxv</i>
Author Biographies	<i>xxvii</i>

Part 1 Views and Visions 1

1 Boosting Resilience of Global Crop Production Through Sustainable Stress Management	3
<i>Rajeev K. Varshney and Abhishek Bohra</i>	
References	5
2 Sustaining Food Security Under Changing Stress Environment	7
<i>Sudhir K. Sopory</i>	
References	8
3 Crop Improvement Under Climate Change	9
<i>Shivendra Bajaj and Ratna Kumria</i>	
3.1 Crop Diversity to Mitigate Climate Change	10
3.2 Technology to Mitigate Climate Change	10
3.3 Farm Practices to Mitigate Climate Change	11
3.4 Conclusion	11
References	11
4 Reactive Nitrogen in Climate Change, Crop Stress, and Sustainable Agriculture: A Personal Journey	13
<i>Nandula Raghuram</i>	
4.1 Introduction	13
4.2 Reactive Nitrogen in Climate Change, Agriculture, and Beyond	13
4.3 Nitrogen, Climate, and Planetary Boundaries of Sustainability	14
4.4 Emerging Global Response and India's Leadership in It	14
4.5 Regional and Global Partnerships for Effective Interventions	15
4.6 Building Crop NUE Paradigm Amidst Growing Focus on Stress	16
4.7 From NUE Phenotype to Genotype in Rice	17
4.8 Furthering the Research and Policy Agenda	18
References	18

Part 2 Climate Change: Global Impact 23**5 Climate-Resilient Crops for CO₂ Rich-Warmer Environment: Opportunities and Challenges 25***Sayanta Kundu, Sudeshna Das, Satish K. Singh, Ratnesh K. Jha, and Rajeev Nayan Bahuguna*

- 5.1 Introduction 25
- 5.2 Climate Change Trend and Abiotic Stress: Yield Losses Due to Major Climate Change Associated Stresses Heat, Drought and Their Combination 26
- 5.3 Update on Crop Improvement Strategies Under Changing Climate 27
 - 5.3.1 Advances in Breeding and Genomics 27
 - 5.3.2 Advances in Phenomics and High Throughput Platforms 28
 - 5.3.3 Non-destructive Phenotyping to Exploit Untapped Potential of Natural Genetic Diversity 28
- 5.4 Exploiting Climate-Smart Cultivation Practices 29
- 5.5 CO₂-Responsive C₃ Crops for Future Environment 30
- 5.6 Conclusion 31
- References 31

6 Potential Push of Climate Change on Crop Production, Crop Adaptation, and Possible Strategies to Mitigate This 35*Narendra Kumar and SM Paul Khurana*

- 6.1 Introduction 35
- 6.2 Influence of Climate Change on the Yield of Plants 36
- 6.3 Crop Adaptation in Mitigating Extreme Climatic Stresses 38
- 6.4 Factors That Limit Crop Development 39
- 6.5 Influence of Climate Change on Plants' Morphobiochemical and Physiological Processes 39
- 6.6 Responses of Plant Hormones in Abiotic Stresses 40
- 6.7 Approaches to Combat Climate Changes 41
 - 6.7.1 Cultural Methodologies 41
 - 6.7.2 Conventional Techniques 41
 - 6.7.3 Strategies Concerned with Genetics and Genomics 41
 - 6.7.3.1 Omics-Led Breeding and Marker-Assisted Selection (MAS) 41
 - 6.7.3.2 Genome-Wide Association Studies (GWAS) for Evaluating Stress Tolerance 42
 - 6.7.3.3 Genome Selection (GS) Investigations for Crop Improvement 42
 - 6.7.3.4 Genetic Engineering of Plants in Developing Stress Tolerance 43
 - 6.7.4 Strategies of Genome Editing 43
 - 6.7.5 Involvement of CRISPR/Cas9 43
- 6.8 Conclusions 44
- Conflict of Interest Statement 44
- Acknowledgment 44
- References 45

7 Agrifood and Climate Change: Impact, Mitigation, and Adaptation Strategies 53*Sudarshna Kumari and Gurdeep Bains*

- 7.1 Introduction 53
- 7.2 Causes of Climate Change 54
 - 7.2.1 Greenhouse Gases 54
 - 7.2.2 Fossil Fuel Combustion 54
 - 7.2.3 Deforestation 55
 - 7.2.4 Agricultural Expansion 55
- 7.3 Impact of Climate Change on Agriculture 55
 - 7.3.1 Crop Productivity 56
 - 7.3.2 Disease Development 58
 - 7.3.3 Plant Responses to Climate Change 58

7.3.4	Livestock	59
7.3.5	Agriculture Economy	59
7.4	Mitigation and Adaptation to Climate Change	60
7.4.1	Climate-Smart Cultural Practices	60
7.4.2	Climate-Smart Agriculture Technologies	60
7.4.3	Stress-Tolerant Varieties	61
7.4.4	Precision Management of Nutrients	61
7.4.5	Forestry and Agroforestry	61
7.5	Conclusions and Future Prospects	61
	References	62
8	Dynamic Photosynthetic Apparatus in Plants Combats Climate Change	65
	<i>Ramwant Gupta and Ravinesh Rohit Prasad</i>	
8.1	Introduction	65
8.2	Climate Change and Photosynthetic Apparatus	66
8.3	Engineered Dynamic Photosynthetic Apparatus	66
8.4	Conclusion and Prospects	68
	References	68
9	CRISPR/Cas Enables the Remodeling of Crops for Sustainable Climate-Smart Agriculture and Nutritional Security	71
	<i>Tanushri Kaul, Rachana Verma, Sonia Khan Sony, Jyotsna Bharti, Khaled Fathy Abdel Motelb, Arul Prakash Thangaraj, Rashmi Kaul, Mamta Nehra, and Murugesh Eswaran</i>	
9.1	Introduction: CRISPR/Cas Facilitated Remodeling of Crops	71
9.2	Impact of Climate Changes on Agriculture and Food Supply	72
9.3	Nutritionally Secure Climate-Smart Crops	73
9.4	Novel Game Changing Genome-Editing Approaches	74
9.4.1	Knockout-Based Approach	87
9.4.2	Knock-in-Based Approach	87
9.4.3	Activation or Repression-Based Approach	87
9.5	Genome Editing for Crop Enhancement: Ushering Towards Green Revolution 2.0	88
9.5.1	Mitigation of Abiotic Stress	88
9.5.2	Alleviation of Biotic Stress	89
9.5.3	Biofortification	89
9.6	Harnessing the Potential of NGS and ML for Crop Design Target	90
9.7	Does CRISPR/Cas Address the Snag of Genome Editing?	94
9.8	Edited Plant Code: Security Risk Assessment	95
9.9	Conclusion: Food Security on the Verge of Climate change	96
	References	96
 Part 3 Socioeconomic Aspects of Climate Change 113		
10	Perspective of Evolution of the C₄ Plants to Develop Climate Designer C₄ Rice as a Strategy for Abiotic Stress Management	115
	<i>Shuvabrata Majumder, Karabi Datta, and Swapan K. Datta</i>	
10.1	Introduction	115
10.2	How Did Plants Evolve to the C ₄ System?	117
10.2.1	Gene Amplification and Modification	117
10.2.2	Anatomical Preconditioning	117
10.2.3	Increase in Bundle Sheath Organelles	118
10.2.4	Glycine Shuttles and Photorespiratory CO ₂ Pumps	118

10.2.5	Enhancement of PEPC and PPDK Activity in the Mesophyll Tissue	118
10.2.6	Integration of C ₃ and C ₄ Cycles	118
10.3	What Are the Advantages of C ₄ Plants over C ₃ Plants?	118
10.4	Molecular Engineering of C ₄ Enzymes in Rice	119
10.4.1	Green Tissue-Specific Promoters	120
10.4.2	Expressing C ₄ Enzyme, PEPC in Rice	120
10.4.3	Expressing C ₄ Enzyme, PPDK in Rice	120
10.4.4	Expressing C ₄ Enzyme, ME and NADP-ME in Rice	121
10.4.5	Expressing Multiple C ₄ Enzymes in Rice	121
10.5	Application of CRISPR for Enhanced Photosynthesis	121
10.6	Single-Cell C ₄ Species	121
10.7	Conclusion	122
	Acknowledgments	122
	References	122
11	Role of Legume Genetic Resources in Climate Resilience	125
	<i>Ruchi Bansal, Swati Priya, and H. K. Dikshit</i>	
11.1	Introduction	125
11.2	Legumes Under Abiotic Stress	126
11.2.1	Legumes Under Drought Stress	126
11.2.2	Legumes Under Waterlogging	126
11.2.3	Legumes Under Salinity Stress	127
11.2.4	Legumes Under Extreme Temperature	127
11.3	Genetic Resources for Legume Improvement	128
11.3.1	Lentil	129
11.3.2	Mungbean	130
11.3.3	Pigeon Pea	131
11.3.4	Chickpea	131
11.4	Conclusion	133
	References	134
12	Oxygenic Photosynthesis – a Major Driver of Climate Change and Stress Tolerance	141
	<i>Baishnab C. Tripathy</i>	
12.1	Introduction	141
12.2	Evolution of Chlorophyll	141
12.3	The Great Oxygenation Event	142
12.4	Role of Forest in the Regulation of O ₂ and CO ₂ Concentrations in the Atmosphere	142
12.5	Evolution of C ₄ Plants	142
12.6	The Impact of High Temperature	143
12.7	C ₄ Plants Are Tolerant to Salt Stress	144
12.8	Converting C ₃ Plants into C ₄ – A Himalayan Challenge	145
12.9	Carbonic Anhydrase	145
12.10	Phosphoenolpyruvate Carboxylase	146
12.11	Malate Dehydrogenase	147
12.12	Decarboxylating Enzymes	147
12.12.1	NAD/NADP-Malic Enzyme	148
12.12.2	Phosphoenolpyruvate Carboxykinase	149
12.13	Pyruvate Orthophosphate Dikinase	149
12.14	Regulation of C ₄ Photosynthetic Gene Expression	150
12.15	Use of C ₃ Orthologs of C ₄ Enzymes	151
12.16	Conclusions and Future Directions	151
	Acknowledgment	152
	References	152

13	Expand the Survival Limits of Crop Plants Under Cold Climate Region	161
	<i>Bhuvnesh Sareen and Rohit Joshi</i>	
13.1	Introduction	161
13.2	Physiology of Cold Stress Tolerant Plants	162
13.3	Stress Perception and Signaling	163
13.4	Plant Survival Mechanism	164
13.5	Engineering Cold Stress Tolerance	165
13.6	Future Directions	168
	Acknowledgment	168
	References	168
14	Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungi (AMF) and Climate-Smart Agriculture: Prospects and Challenges	175
	<i>Sharma Deepika, Vikrant Goswami, and David Kothamasi</i>	
14.1	Introduction	175
14.2	What Is Climate-Smart Agriculture?	176
14.3	AMF as a Tool to Practice Climate-Smart Agriculture	177
14.3.1	AMF in Increasing Productivity of Agricultural Systems	177
14.3.1.1	Plant Nutrition and Growth	177
14.3.1.2	Improved Soil Structure and Fertility	181
14.3.2	AMF-Induced Resilience in Crops to Climate Change	182
14.3.2.1	AMF and Salinity Stress	182
14.3.2.2	AMF and Drought Stress	183
14.3.2.3	AMF and Heat Stress	184
14.3.2.4	AMF and Cold Stress	184
14.3.3	AMF-Mediated Mitigation of Climate Change	186
14.3.4	Agricultural Practices and AMF Symbiosis – Crop Rotations, Tillage, and Agrochemicals	187
14.3.5	AMF Symbiosis and Climate Change	187
14.3.6	Conclusions and Future Perspectives	188
	Acknowledgment	189
	References	189
	Part 4 Plant Stress Under Climate Change: Molecular Insights	201
15	Plant Stress and Climate Change: Molecular Insight	203
	<i>Anamika Roy, Mamun Mandal, Ganesh Kumar Agrawal, Randeep Rakwal, and Abhijit Sarkar</i>	
15.1	Introduction	203
15.2	Different Stress Factors and Climate Changes Effects in Plants	206
15.2.1	Water Stress	206
15.2.1.1	Drought	206
15.2.1.2	Flooding or Waterlogging	206
15.2.2	Temperature Stress	207
15.2.2.1	High Temperature Stress	207
15.2.2.2	Low Temperature Stress	207
15.2.3	Salinity Stress	207
15.2.4	Ultraviolet (UV) Radiation Stress	207
15.2.5	Heavy Metal Stress	207
15.2.6	Air Pollution Stress	208
15.2.7	Climate Change	208
15.3	Plant Responses Against Stress	208
15.3.1	Water Stress Responses	208
15.3.1.1	Drought Responses	208
15.3.1.2	Waterlogging Responses	210

15.3.2	Temperature Stress Responses	210
15.3.2.1	High Temperature Stress Responses	210
15.3.2.2	Low Temperature Stress Responses	211
15.3.3	Salinity Stress Responses	212
15.3.3.1	Genomic Responses	212
15.3.3.2	Proteomic Responses	212
15.3.3.3	Transcriptomic Responses	212
15.3.3.4	Metabolomic Responses	213
15.3.4	Ultraviolet (UV) Radiation Stress	213
15.3.4.1	Genomic Responses	213
15.3.4.2	Proteomic Responses	213
15.3.4.3	Transcriptomic Responses	213
15.3.4.4	Metabolomic Responses	213
15.3.5	Heavy Metal Stress Responses	214
15.3.5.1	Genomic Responses	214
15.3.5.2	Proteomic Responses	214
15.3.5.3	Transcriptomic Responses	214
15.3.5.4	Metabolomic Responses	214
15.3.6	Air Pollution Stress Responses	214
15.3.6.1	Genomic Responses	215
15.3.6.2	Proteomic Responses	215
15.3.6.3	Transcriptomic Responses	215
15.3.6.4	Metabolomic Responses	215
15.3.7	Climate Change Responses	215
15.3.7.1	Genomic Responses	215
15.3.7.2	Proteomic Responses	216
15.3.7.3	Transcriptomic Responses	216
15.3.7.4	Metabolomic Responses	216
15.4	Conclusion	216
	References	216
16	Developing Stress-Tolerant Plants: Role of Small GTP Binding Proteins (RAB and RAN)	229
	<i>Manas K. Tripathy and Sudhir K. Sopory</i>	
16.1	Introduction	229
16.2	A Brief Overview of GTP-Binding Proteins	230
16.3	Small GTP-Binding Proteins	230
16.3.1	RAB	231
16.3.1.1	Role of RAB's in Plant	231
16.3.2	RAN	234
16.3.2.1	Role of RAN in Plants	234
16.4	Conclusions	236
	Acknowledgments	237
	References	237
17	Biotechnological Strategies to Generate Climate-Smart Crops: Recent Advances and Way Forward	241
	<i>Jyoti Maurya, Roshan Kumar Singh, and Manoj Prasad</i>	
17.1	Introduction	241
17.2	Climate Change and Crop Yield	242
17.3	Effect of Climate Change on Crop Morpho-physiology, and Molecular Level	243
17.4	Plant Responses to Stress Conditions	244
17.5	Strategies to Combat Climate Change	245
17.5.1	Cultural and Conventional Methods	245
17.5.2	Multi-omics Approach	245

17.5.3	Biotechnological Approaches	248
17.5.3.1	Combating Climate Change Through Overexpression of Candidate Gene(s)	248
17.5.3.2	Small RNA-Mediated Gene Silencing Approach	249
17.5.3.3	Gene Editing Through Clustered Regularly Interspaced Short Palindromic Repeats (CRISPR) Approach	250
17.6	Conclusion and Way Forward	251
	Acknowledgments	252
	Declaration of Interest Statement	252
	References	252
18	Receptor-Like Kinases and ROS Signaling: Critical Arms of Plant Response to Stress	263
	<i>Samir Sharma</i>	
18.1	Preamble	263
18.2	Climate Change: The Agent of Stress	264
18.3	Abiotic Stress: A Severe Threat by Itself and a Window of Opportunity for Biotic Stress Agents	264
18.4	Plant Receptor-Like Kinases (RLKs)	265
18.5	Receptor-Like Cytosolic Kinases	267
18.6	Why Are Receptor-Like Cytosolic Kinases Needed?	268
18.7	Receptor-Like Cytosolic Kinases in Plant Defense	269
18.8	Receptor-Like Cytosolic Kinases in Plant Development	270
18.9	Reactive Oxygen Species: Dual Role in Plants and Links to Receptor-Like Protein Kinases	272
18.10	Conclusion	273
	References	273
19	Phytohormones as a Novel Weapon in Management of Plant Stress Against Biotic Agents	277
	<i>Rewaj Subba, Swarnendu Roy, and Piyush Mathur</i>	
19.1	Introduction	277
19.2	Phytohormones and Biotic Stress Management	278
19.2.1	Salicylic Acid	278
19.2.2	Jasmonic Acid (JA)	278
19.2.3	Ethylene (ET)	279
19.2.4	Abscissic Acid (ABA)	279
19.3	Phytohormone Mediated Cross-Talk in Plant Defense Under Biotic Stress	281
	References	282
20	Recent Perspectives of Drought Tolerance Traits: Physiology and Biochemistry	287
	<i>Priya Yadav, Mohammad Wahid Ansari, Narendra Tuteja, and Moaed Al Meselmani</i>	
20.1	Introduction	287
20.2	Effects and Response During Drought Stress on Physiological and Biochemical Traits of Plants	288
20.3	Recent Advances in Drought Stress Tolerance	289
20.4	Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungi (AMF) and Plant Growth-Promoting Rhizobacteria (PGPRs) in Drought Stress Tolerance	291
20.5	Genomic Level Approach in Drought Stress Tolerance	291
20.6	Conclusion	293
	References	293
21	Understanding the Role of Key Transcription Factors in Regulating Salinity Tolerance in Plants	299
	<i>Sahana Basu and Gautam Kumar</i>	
21.1	Introduction	299
21.2	Transcription Factors Conferring Salinity Tolerance	299
21.2.1	APETALA2/Ethylene Responsive Factor	299
21.2.1.1	Structure of AP2/ERF Transcription Factors	301
21.2.1.2	Classification of AP2/ERF Transcription Factors	301
21.2.1.3	Role of AP2/ERF Transcription Factors in Salinity Tolerance	302

21.2.2	WRKY	302
21.2.2.1	Structure of WRKY Transcription Factors	302
21.2.2.2	Classification of WRKY Transcription Factors	302
21.2.2.3	Role of WRKY Transcription Factors in Salinity Tolerance	306
21.2.3	Basic Helix-Loop-Helix	307
21.2.3.1	Structure of bHLH Transcription Factors	307
21.2.3.2	Classification of bHLH Transcription Factors	307
21.2.3.3	Role of bHLH Transcription Factors in Salinity Tolerance	307
21.2.4	v-Myb Myeloblastosis Viral Oncogene Homolog	308
21.2.4.1	Structure of MYB Transcription Factors	308
21.2.4.2	Classification of MYB Transcription Factors	308
21.2.4.3	Role of MYB Transcription Factors in Salinity Tolerance	309
21.2.5	NAM (for no apical meristem), ATAF1 and –2, and CUC2 (for cup-shaped cotyledon)	309
21.2.5.1	Structure of NAC Transcription Factors	309
21.2.5.2	Classification of NAC Transcription Factors	309
21.2.5.3	Role of NAC Transcription Factors in Salinity Tolerance	310
21.2.6	Nuclear Factor-Y	310
21.2.6.1	Structure of NF-Y Transcription Factors	310
21.2.6.2	Classification of NF-Y Transcription Factors	310
21.2.6.3	Role of NF-Y Transcription Factors in Salinity Tolerance	311
21.2.7	Basic Leucine Zipper	311
21.2.7.1	Structure of bZIP Transcription Factors	311
21.2.7.2	Classification of bZIP Transcription Factors	312
21.2.7.3	Role of bZIP Transcription Factors in Salinity Tolerance	312
21.3	Conclusion	312
	References	312

Part 5 Stress Management Strategies for Sustainable Agriculture 317

22	Seed Quality Assessment and Improvement Between Advancing Agriculture and Changing Environments	319
	<i>Andrea Pagano, Paola Pagano, Conrado Dueñas, Adriano Griffio, Shraddha Shridhar Gaonkar, Francesca Messina, Alma Balestrazzi, and Anca Macovei</i>	
22.1	Introduction: A Seed's Viewpoint on Climate Change	319
22.2	Assessing Seed Quality: Invasive and Non-invasive Techniques for Grain Testing	321
22.3	Improving Seed Quality: Optimizing Priming Techniques to Face the Challenges of Climate Changes	324
22.4	Understanding Seed Quality: Molecular Hallmarks and Experimental Models for Future Perspectives in Seed Technology	327
22.5	Conclusive Remarks	329
	References	329
23	CRISPR/Cas9 Genome Editing and Plant Stress Management	335
	<i>Isorchand Chongtham and Priya Yadav</i>	
23.1	Introduction	335
23.2	CRISPR/Cas9	336
23.2.1	CRISPR Cas System	336
23.2.2	CRISPR Cas9	337
23.2.3	CRISPR/Cas9 Mechanism	338
23.2.4	CRISPR/Cas9 Types of Gene Editing	339
23.3	Construct of the CRISPR/Cas9	341
23.3.1	The gRNA	341

23.3.2	The Choice of Gene Regulatory Elements (GRES)	341
23.3.3	Multiplex CRISPR	341
23.4	Plant Genome Editing	343
23.4.1	Procedure	343
23.4.2	Plant Improvement Strategies Based on Genome Editing	344
23.5	Plant Stress	344
23.5.1	Plant Stress and Their Types	344
23.5.2	Plant Remedial Measures Toward Stress	345
23.6	Genome Editing for Plant Stress	346
23.6.1	Biotic Stress	348
23.6.1.1	Bacterium	348
23.6.1.2	Virus	348
23.6.1.3	Fungus	348
23.6.1.4	Insect	349
23.6.2	Abiotic Stress	349
23.6.2.1	Chemicals	349
23.6.2.2	Environmental	349
23.7	Elimination of CRISPR/Cas from the System After Genetic Editing	350
23.8	Prospects and Limitations	350
	References	351
24	Ethylene Mediates Plant-Beneficial Fungi Interaction That Leads to Increased Nutrient Uptake, Improved Physiological Attributes, and Enhanced Plant Tolerance Under Salinity Stress	361
	<i>Priya Yadav, Mohammad Wahid Ansari, Narendra Tuteja, and Ratnum K. Wattal</i>	
24.1	Introduction	361
24.2	Plant Response Towards Salinity Stress	361
24.3	Plant–Fungal Interaction and the Mechanism of Plant Growth Promotion by Fungi	362
24.3.1	Nutrient Acquisition and Phytohormones Production	362
24.3.2	Activation of Systemic Resistance	364
24.3.3	Production of Siderophores	364
24.3.4	Production of Antibiotics and Secondary Metabolites	365
24.3.5	Protection to Biotic and Abiotic Stress	365
24.4	Fungi and Ethylene Production and Its Effects	365
24.5	Role and Mechanism of Ethylene in Salinity Stress Tolerance	366
24.6	Conclusion	367
	References	367
25	Role of Chemical Additives in Plant Salinity Stress Mitigation	371
	<i>Priya Yadav, Mohammad Wahid Ansari, and Narendra Tuteja</i>	
25.1	Introduction	371
25.2	Types of Chemical Additives and Their Source	372
25.3	Application and Mechanism of Action	373
25.4	NO (Nitric Oxide) in Salt Stress Tolerance	374
25.5	Melatonin in Salt Stress Tolerance	374
25.6	Polyamines in Salt Stress Tolerance	374
25.7	Salicylic Acid (SA) in Salt Stress Tolerance	375
25.8	Ethylene in Salinity Stress Tolerance	376
25.9	Trehalose in Salinity Stress Tolerance	377
25.10	Kresoxim-Methyl (KM) in Salinity Stress Tolerance	377
25.11	Conclusion	377
	References	377

26 Role of Secondary Metabolites in Stress Management Under Changing Climate Conditions 383*Priya Yadav and Zahid Hameed Siddiqui*

- 26.1 Introduction 383
- 26.1.1 Types of Plant Secondary Metabolites 383
 - 26.1.1.1 Phenolics 384
 - 26.1.1.2 Terpenoids 384
 - 26.1.1.3 Nitrogen-Containing Secondary Metabolites 384
- 26.2 Biosynthesis of Plant Secondary Metabolites 385
 - 26.2.1 Role of Secondary Metabolites in Mitigating Abiotic Stress 388
 - 26.2.2 Secondary Metabolites in Drought Stress Mitigation 389
 - 26.2.2.1 Phenolic compounds and drought stress 389
 - 26.2.2.2 Terpenoids in drought stress tolerance 389
 - 26.2.3 Secondary Metabolites in Mitigating Salinity Stress 390
 - 26.2.4 Secondary Metabolites as UV Scavengers 390
- 26.3 Heavy Metal Stress and Secondary Metabolites 390
 - 26.3.1.1 Phenolic compounds and metal stress 391
 - 26.3.2 Role of Secondary Metabolites in Biotic Stress Mitigation 392
 - 26.3.2.1 Terpenoids and Biotic Stress 392
 - 26.3.2.2 Phenolic Compounds and Biotic Stress 392
 - 26.3.2.3 Nitrogen-Containing Compound and Biotic Stress 393
- 26.4 Counteradaptation of Insects Against Secondary Metabolites 393
- 26.5 Sustainable Crop Protection and Secondary Metabolites 393
- 26.6 Conclusion 393
- References 394

27 Osmolytes: Efficient Oxidative Stress-Busters in Plants 399*Naser A. Anjum, Palaniswamy Thangavel, Faisal Rasheed, Asim Masood, Hadi Pirasteh-Anosheh, and Nafees A. Khan*

- 27.1 Introduction 399
 - 27.1.1 Plant Health, Stress Factors, and Oxidative Stress and Its Markers 399
 - 27.1.2 Modulators of Oxidative Stress Markers and Antioxidant Metabolism 399
- 27.2 Osmolytes – An Overview 400
 - 27.2.1 Role of Major Osmolytes in Protection of Plants Against Oxidative Stress 401
 - 27.2.1.1 Betaines and Related Compounds 401
 - 27.2.1.2 Proline 401
 - 27.2.1.3 γ -Aminobutyric Acid (Gamma Amino Butyric Acid) 402
 - 27.2.1.4 Polyols 402
 - 27.2.1.5 Sugars 403
- 27.3 Conclusion and Perspectives 404
- References 404

Index 411