



Contents

1	Introduction	5
2	Fundamentals	9
2.1	Adsorption in porous materials	9
2.1.1	Dihydrogen complexes	11
2.2	Isotope separation methods	12
2.2.1	Current methods for industrial separation of hydrogen isotopes and extraction of helium-3	12
2.2.2	Isotope separation with Quantum Sieving	14
2.2.3	Isotope separation with Chemical Affinity Sieving	15
2.3	Thermal desorption spectroscopy	17
2.4	Molecular spectroscopy	22
2.4.1	Para-ortho hydrogen	23
2.4.2	Inelastic neutron spectroscopy	23
2.4.3	Raman spectroscopy	25
3	Experimental methods	29
3.1	Thermal desorption spectroscopy	29
3.1.1	TDS setup	29
3.1.2	Calibration of the TDS apparatus for hydrogen isotopes	31
3.1.3	Experimental procedure for TDS	33
3.2	Inelastic neutron scattering	37
3.3	Raman spectroscopy	37
4	Metal-organic frameworks	41
4.1	IFP-1, IFP-3, IFP-4, IFP-7	42
4.2	MFU-4	44
4.3	MFU-4 <i>l</i> and Cu(I)-MFU-4 <i>l</i>	45
4.4	DUT-9	46
4.5	CPO-27-Ni	48



4.6	Ni-CFA-6	49
5	Isotope adsorption and separation in MOFs with small pores	51
5.1	Hydrogen isotope adsorption and separation in IFP-1, IFP-3, IFP-4 and IFP-7	51
5.1.1	Results	51
5.1.2	Discussion	60
5.2	Helium adsorption in IFP-1, IFP-3 and IFP-4	65
5.2.1	Results	65
5.2.2	Discussion	70
5.3	Helium isotope adsorption and separation in Cl-MFU-4 and Br-MFU-4	73
5.3.1	Results	73
5.3.2	Discussion	84
6	Hydrogen isotope adsorption and separation in MOFs with open metal sites	89
6.1	Cu(I)-MFU-4l	89
6.1.1	Thermal desorption spectroscopy	89
6.1.2	Inelastic neutron spectroscopy	109
6.1.3	Raman spectroscopy	119
6.2	Investigation of DUT-9, CPO-27-Ni and Ni-CFA-6 with TDS .	131
6.2.1	Results	131
6.2.2	Discussion	146
7	Conclusions	155
8	Zusammenfassung	163
	Bibliography	174