

Table of Contents

Preface		V
1. Introduction		
1.1	DATABASE2 (DB2) environment	1
1.2	DB2 data objects	2
1.3	Access to DB2 tables	3
1.4	Use of SQL	3
1.5	Use of SQL from applications	4
2. Application Design		
2.1	Application design	6
2.2	Application considerations	7
2.2.1	Dialogue or batch?	7
2.2.2	Command procedure	8
2.2.3	Static or dynamic SQL?	8
2.2.4	Changes to the database	10
2.2.5	Authorisation considerations	10
2.3	Which product to use	11
3. QMF Facilities		
3.1	Introduction	12
3.2	QMF objects	12
3.2.1	QMF query	13
3.2.2	QMF data	13
3.2.3	QMF form	13
3.2.4	QMF report	13
3.2.5	QMF procedure	14

3.2.6	QMF profile	14
3.2.7	QMF chart	14
3.3	QMF invocation.....	14
3.4	QMF command facilities.....	15
3.4.1	Transfer of QMF items to/from host system.....	15
3.4.2	Administration of QMF objects.....	15
3.4.3	Invoke host system component	15
3.5	Invocation of QMF	16
3.5.1	QMF files	17
3.5.2	Sample CLIST for invocation of QMF.....	18
3.6	QMF callable interface	18
3.6.1	The DSQCOMM communications area	18
3.6.2	Callable interface invocation syntax	20
3.6.3	START command.....	21
3.6.4	Examples	22
3.7	QMF command interface	30
3.7.1	QMF status.....	30
3.7.2	Passing parameters to a QMF command	31
 4. QMF Commands		
4.1	Introduction.....	33
4.2	Commands	33
4.2.1	DISPLAY - Display an object.....	34
4.2.2	END - End current operation	35
4.2.3	ERASE - Remove object from database.....	35
4.2.4	EXIT - Terminate QMF session.....	36
4.2.5	EXPORT - Transfer object to external dataset	36
4.2.6	HELP - Display help information	38
4.2.7	IMPORT - Import object into the QMF environment.....	38
4.2.8	INTERACT - Provide interactive support.....	39
4.2.9	ISPF - Invoke ISPF/PDF panel	40
4.2.10	LIST - Display list of QMF objects	40
4.2.11	MESSAGE - Display message.....	41
4.2.12	PRINT - Print content of object	42
4.2.13	QMF - Execute explicit QMF command.....	45
4.2.14	RESET - Clear object.....	45
4.2.15	RESET QUERY - Clear query object	46
4.2.16	RESET GLOBAL - Clear global variable	46
4.2.17	RUN - Execute object	46
4.2.18	SAVE - Save contents of work area	47
4.2.19	SAVE DATA - Save contents of data area.....	48
4.2.20	SAVE PROFILE - Save profile.....	49
4.2.21	SET (PROFILE) - Set profile	49
4.2.22	SET GLOBAL - Set global variable	51
4.2.23	STATE - Return QMF status	51
4.2.24	TSO - Invoke TSO command.....	51
4.3	Example	52
4.4	External QMF data	54
4.5	QMF external data format	57
4.6	IXF data.....	58

4.7	QMF external data	62
4.8	QMF data format	64
4.9	QMF report data	66
5. Program Environment		
5.1	Introduction	71
5.2	JCL procedures	73
5.2.1	PL/I preprocessor	75
5.2.2	DB2 precompiler	76
5.2.3	Compile	79
5.2.4	Pre-linkedit	79
5.2.5	Linkedit	79
5.2.6	Bind	79
5.3	Example	80
5.4	DB2I (DB2 Interactive)	80
6. DB2 program Invocation		
6.1	Introduction	81
6.2	Commands pertaining to DB2	82
6.2.1	DSN - Invoke DB2 session	82
6.2.2	DSNH - Prepare program in foreground	82
6.3	DB2 subcommands	83
6.3.1	BIND PACKAGE - Build application package	83
6.3.2	BIND PLAN - Build application plan	86
6.3.3	DCLGEN - Table declaration generator	88
6.3.4	END - Terminate DB2 session	90
6.3.5	FREE - Free application plan	91
6.3.6	REBIND - Rebind application plan	91
6.3.7	RUN - Invoke DB2 program	93
6.3.8	SPUFI - SQL Processor Using File Input	94
6.4	DB2I (DATABASE2 Interactive)	94
6.4.1	Invoke SPUFI	95
6.4.2	Invoke DCLGEN	97
6.4.3	Perform DB2 Program Preparation	97
6.4.4	Perform DB2 Precompile	99
6.4.5	Perform DB2 Bind function	100
6.4.6	Run an SQL program	101
6.4.7	Set DB2I global default parameters	103
6.5	Invoke program independent of DB2 (CAF interface)	104
6.5.1	CLOSE function	105
6.5.2	CONNECT function	106
6.5.3	DISCONNECT function	107
6.5.4	OPEN function	108
6.5.5	TRANSLATE function	109
6.5.6	CAF interface program	109
7. Issuing SQL statements from within a program		
7.1	Introduction	116
7.2	SQL status	117
7.2.1	DSNTIAR subroutine	118

7.3	Program host variables.....	119
7.3.1	PL/I host variables.....	119
7.3.2	COBOL host variables	120
7.3.3	Assembler host variables	122
7.3.4	C/370 host variables	124
7.4	Indicator variables	125
7.5	Use of SQL from programs	125
7.5.1	Static SQL	125
7.5.2	Static SQL select with a fixed number of columns	127
7.5.3	Dynamic SQL	130
7.5.4	Dynamic SQL with a variable number of columns	132

8. Embedded SQL Statements

8.1	Introduction.....	137
8.2	Statements.....	137
8.2.1	BEGIN DECLARE - Start declaration of host variables	138
8.2.2	CLOSE - Close cursor	139
8.2.3	COMMIT - Make outstanding database changes permanent.....	139
8.2.4	DECLARE CURSOR - Define cursor	140
8.2.5	DECLARE STATEMENT - Define SQL statement name	141
8.2.6	DECLARE TABLE - Define table structure	141
8.2.7	DELETE - Delete rows.....	142
8.2.8	DESCRIBE - Obtain information about a prepared statement	143
8.2.9	END DECLARE - Terminate declarations	144
8.2.10	EXECUTE - Execute a prepared statement.....	144
8.2.11	EXECUTE IMMEDIATE - Prepare and execute an executable SQL statement.....	145
8.2.12	EXPLAIN - Obtain processing statistics	146
8.2.13	FETCH - Position cursor to next row	150
8.2.14	INCLUDE - Include definitions	151
8.2.15	INSERT - Insert rows.....	151
8.2.16	LOCK TABLE - Set lock	152
8.2.17	OPEN - Create results table for select.....	153
8.2.18	PREPARE - Prepare SQL statement	154
8.2.19	ROLLBACK - Revoke outstanding database changes	155
8.2.20	SELECT INTO - Produce single-row results table.....	155
8.2.21	UPDATE - Update database rows.....	156
8.2.22	WHENEVER - Define exception processing	157

9. Transaction Processing

9.1	Introduction.....	159
9.2	SQL transaction concepts.....	159
9.3	Consistency	160
9.4	Concurrency	160

10. Testing

10.1	Introduction.....	164
10.2	DB2 testing tools	165
10.3	Testing of programs using DB2 (SQL) facilities	165
10.3.1	Testing using the CAF interface	165

10.3.2	Testing by creating the DB2 environment	168
10.3.3	Testing using ISPF/PDF Dialog Test	169
10.4	Commit/Rollback in the testing environment	170
10.5	Summary	170
 11. Worked Example		
11.1	Introduction.....	171
11.2	Problem specification	171
11.3	QMF solution.....	175
11.4	Program solution.....	179
11.5	Summary	183
 Appendix A. Syntax Notation		184
Appendix B. SQL Control Areas		187
Appendix C. Glossary		196
 Index		203