

Contents

Part I Internet – Technical Fundamentals and Applications

1	How to Improve Internet?	3
	<i>Daniel Jachyra</i>	
1.1	How Internet Works	3
1.1.1	Short Chronology	4
1.1.2	Social Aspects	5
1.1.3	Internet Infrastructure	6
1.2	Problems and Their Solutions	7
1.2.1	Spam Is Incredibly Annoying	7
1.2.2	There Are Necessary Better Search Engines	8
1.3	Conclusion and Future Plans	9
	References	10
2	Performance Modeling of Selected AQM Mechanisms in TCP/IP Network	11
	<i>Joanna Domańska, Adam Domański, Sławomir Nowak</i>	
2.1	Introduction	11
2.2	Active Queue Management	12
2.3	Simulation Model of the RED Mechanism	13
2.4	Numerical Results	14
2.5	Conclusions	18
	References	19
3	Simulation and Analytical Evaluation of a Slotted Ring Optical Packet Switching Network	21
	<i>Mateusz Nowak, Piotr Pecka</i>	
3.1	Introduction	21
3.2	Network Architecture	22
3.3	Quality of Service Mechanism	23
3.4	Simulations	24

3.5	Markovian Analysis	25
3.6	Conclusions	28
	References	28
4	A Multi-tier Path Query Evaluation Engine for Internet Information Systems.....	29
	<i>Andrzej Sikorski</i>	
4.1	Introduction	29
4.2	Related Work	30
4.3	Deferred Evaluation of Structural Join	30
4.4	Tailored Location Steps	31
	4.4.1 Employing FIFO Index	32
	4.4.2 Additional Hint for the Cursor Shift	33
4.5	Composition of Operators	33
4.6	Experimental Evaluation	34
4.7	Conclusions	35
	References	36
5	Modeling of Internet 3D Traffic Using Hidden Markov Models	37
	<i>Joanna Domańska, Przemysław Głomb, Przemysław Kowalski, Sławomir Nowak</i>	
5.1	Introduction	37
5.2	3D Object Representation – Progressive Meshes	38
5.3	Data Acquisition	40
5.4	Hidden Markov Model	41
5.5	Conclusions	43
	References	44
6	Usability Testing of the Information Search Agent: Interface Design Issues	45
	<i>Mirka Greskova</i>	
6.1	Introduction	45
6.2	Agents Working for Us	46
	6.2.1 Information Search Agents	47
6.3	Research on Interaction of People with Intelligent Information Search Agent	47
	6.3.1 Exploring Interaction	48
	6.3.2 Research Outcomes	49
6.4	Conclusion	50
	References	50
7	The Use of Natural Language as an Intuitive Semantic Integration System Interface	51
	<i>Stanisław Kozielski, Michał Świdorski, Małgorzata Bach</i>	
7.1	Introduction	51

7.2	Metalog	52
7.3	HILLS Semantic Integration System	53
7.3.1	HILLS Architecture	53
7.3.2	HILLS and Metalog	56
7.4	Polish Language and Metalog	57
7.5	Summary	58
	References	58
8	Student's Electronic Card: A Secure Internet Database System for University Management Support	59
	<i>Andrzej Materka, Michał Strzelecki, Piotr Dębiec</i>	
8.1	Introduction	59
8.2	Project Background	61
8.3	Functionality and Architecture of the System	63
8.3.1	Cards and System Security	65
8.3.2	Data Synchronization with the University Database	68
8.3.3	System Expansion	68
8.3.4	Design, Development, Update and Maintenance ...	70
8.4	Summary and Conclusion	71
	References	72
9	Video Shot Selection and Content-Based Scene Detection for Automatic Classification of TV Sports News	73
	<i>Kazimierz Choroś</i>	
9.1	Introduction	73
9.2	Temporal Segmentation	74
9.3	Scene Detection and Classification	76
9.4	Classification of Shots from TV Sports News	76
9.5	Best Frame Position in a Scene	77
9.6	Final Conclusions and Further Studies	78
	References	80
10	E-Learning Database Course with Usage of Interactive Database Querying	81
	<i>Katarzyna Harezlak, Aleksandra Werner</i>	
10.1	Introduction	81
10.2	General Structure of a Module	82
10.3	Description of SQL Learning Problem	83
10.3.1	Developed Solution	85
10.4	Conclusion	88
	References	89

11	On Applications of Wireless Sensor Networks	91
	<i>Adam Czubak, Jakub Wojtanowski</i>	
11.1	Introduction	91
11.2	Sensor Networks from a Practical Point of View	92
11.3	Technological Aspects.....	94
11.4	Object, Habitat and Environmental Monitoring	95
11.5	Building Automation	96
11.6	Oil and Gas Installations	96
11.7	Medical Care	97
11.8	Military Applications	97
11.9	Conclusions	98
	References	98
12	Gift Cards Authorization through GSM in a Distributed Trade Network – Case Study	101
	<i>Joanna Zukowska, Zdzisław Sroczyński</i>	
12.1	The Business Environment of Gift Cards	101
12.1.1	Good Vouchers and Gift Cards Survey	102
12.1.2	Formal Regulations of Gift Cards	103
12.2	Gift Cards Authorization System Requirements	103
12.3	System Architecture	104
12.3.1	Gift Card Manager	105
12.3.2	Authentication Procedure	106
12.3.3	SMS Protocol	106
12.4	Conclusions	107
	References	108
13	Remote Access to a Building Management System	109
	<i>Krzysztof Dobosz</i>	
13.1	Introduction	109
13.2	Configuration of the BMS	110
13.2.1	Buildings, Devices, States	110
13.2.2	Automation	111
13.2.3	Events Dictionary	112
13.3	Building Management Protocol	112
13.3.1	Initialization and Finishing	112
13.3.2	Information Commands	113
13.3.3	Controlling Devices	114
13.3.4	Monitoring	114
13.3.5	Transactions	115
13.4	Remote Access	116
13.5	Conclusions	116
	References	117

14 Applying Rough Set Theory to the System of Type 1 Diabetes Prediction	119
<i>Rafał Deja</i>	
14.1 Introduction	119
14.2 Medical Data	120
14.3 The Aim of the Study	120
14.4 Rough Set Preliminaries	121
14.5 Information System	121
14.6 Data Analysis	122
14.6.1 Classification Problem	123
14.7 Conclusions	125
References	126

Part II Information Management Systems

15 Outline of the Enterprise Resource Control Systems Architecture	131
<i>Mirosław Zaborowski</i>	
15.1 Data Structure	131
15.2 Organizational Information-Transition Nets	134
15.3 Organizational Structure	136
15.4 Functional Structure	137
15.5 Conclusions	139
References	139
16 Implementation of Changes to the System in the Model of Multiple Suppliers vs. the Model of a Single Supplier	141
<i>Wojciech Filipowski, Marcin Caban</i>	
16.1 The Process of Implementing Changes to the System	141
16.2 The Lines Dividing the Process – The Responsibility of Suppliers and Points of Contact	142
16.3 The Specificity of the Single Supplier Model	144
16.4 The Specificity of the Multi-supplier Model	145
16.5 Summary and Conclusions	146
References	148
17 Standardization of Software Size Measurement	149
<i>Beata Czarnacka-Chrobot</i>	
17.1 Introduction	149
17.2 Software Size Measures	150
17.3 Standardization of Software Functional Size Measurement Concept	152
17.4 Standardization of Software Functional Size Measurement Process	153
17.5 Concluding Remarks	155

References	156
18 The Role of Automation Tools Supporting the Maintenance of the System Environments	157
<i>Wojciech Filipowski, Marcin Caban</i>	
18.1 System Environments	157
18.2 Selected Aspects of System Environment Maintenance	158
18.3 Tools to Support System Environment Maintenance	159
18.4 Summary and Conclusions	162
References	164
19 Why IT Strategy Does Not Suffice?	165
<i>Andrzej Sobczak</i>	
19.1 Introduction	165
19.2 Attempt to Evaluate the Selected Results of Poll Studies	166
19.3 Enterprise Architecture as a Basis for IT Strategy Realization	170
19.4 Summary	174
References	174
20 The Process Approach to the Projects of the Information Systems.....	175
<i>Vladimir Krajcik</i>	
20.1 The Processes in the Projects of the Information Systems	175
20.2 The Classification of Processes	177
20.3 General Principles and Characteristics of the Process Approach to the Management of Projects of Information Systems	178
20.4 The Principle of the Process Strategy	179
20.5 The Principle of the Consequent Separation of Production and Non-production Processes in the IS Projects.....	180
20.6 The Principle of Delegation, Monitoring and Control.....	180
20.7 The Principle of the Repeated Procedure in the Management of the IS Project	182
20.8 The Principle of Team Work, the Principle of Evaluation and Motivation of Workers in the Project	182
20.9 The Principle of the Maximization of the Application of Knowledge Processes	183
20.10 Conclusions	183
References	184

21 The Importance of Virtual Community for Enterprise Functioning – The Case Study of P.P.H.U. Jedroch Partnership Company	185
<i>Mirosław Moroz</i>	
21.1 Introduction	185
21.2 The Role of Virtual Community in Marketing	186
21.3 Organizational and Managing P.P.H.U. Jedroch Reactions upon Opinions Expressed by Internauts	188
21.4 Conclusions	191
References	192

Part III Information Security in Distributed Computer Systems

22 Quantum Cryptography: Opportunities and Challenges	195
<i>Andrzej Grzywak, George Pilch-Kowalczyk</i>	
22.1 Introduction	195
22.2 Quantum Key Distribution	198
22.3 Quantum Cryptography Protocols	201
22.3.1 The BB84 Quantum Cryptographic Protocol	201
22.3.2 The B92 Quantum Cryptographic Protocol	204
22.3.3 EPR Quantum Cryptographic Protocols	204
22.3.4 Quantum Teleportation	206
22.4 Quantum Cryptography in Practice	206
22.4.1 The DARPA Quantum Network	207
22.4.2 The Vienna Network	208
22.4.3 Commercial Quantum Products	208
22.5 Security of Quantum Cryptography	209
22.5.1 Overall Security of a Communication System	209
22.5.2 Attacks on Quantum Cryptosystems	210
22.5.3 Exploiting Physical Imperfections	211
22.6 Other Challenges	212
22.7 Conclusions	213
References	214
23 Cerberis: High-Speed Encryption with Quantum Cryptography	217
<i>Leonard Widmer</i>	
23.1 Cryptography	217
23.2 Organizational Information-Transition Nets	218
23.3 Quantum Cryptography	219
23.4 Advantage of Layer 2 Encryption	219
23.5 Description of the Cerberis Solution	220
23.5.1 Quantum Key Distribution Server (QKD Server)	220

23.5.2	High Speed Encryption Engine (AES-256).....	221
23.6	Conclusions	221
	References	221
24	A Numerical Simulation of Quantum Factorization	
	Success Probability	223
	<i>Piotr Zawadzki</i>	
24.1	Introduction	223
24.2	Quantum Factorization	224
24.2.1	Phase Estimation	225
24.2.2	Quantum Order Finding	226
24.2.3	The Shor's Algorithm	227
24.3	Analysis	228
24.4	Conclusion	230
	References	230
25	Software Flaws as the Problem of Network Security	233
	<i>Teresa Mendyk-Krajewska, Zygmunt Mazur</i>	
25.1	The Vulnerability of Systems to Hacking	233
25.2	The Attacks on the Operating Systems	234
25.3	The Vulnerability of Utility Applications to Attacks	236
25.4	Hacking the Web Applications	237
25.5	Application Vulnerabilities – The Frequency of Occurrence	238
25.6	Summary	240
	References	241
26	Security of Internet Transactions	243
	<i>Zygmunt Mazur, Hanna Mazur, Teresa Mendyk-Krajewska</i>	
26.1	Introduction	243
26.2	Threats to Internet Users	245
26.2.1	Drive-by Download Attack	248
26.2.2	Attack through SSLStrip	249
26.3	Eavesdropping in Computer Networks and Scanning of Ports	249
26.4	Summary	250
	References	250
27	Security of Internet Transactions – Results of a Survey.....	253
	<i>Zygmunt Mazur, Hanna Mazur</i>	
27.1	Introduction	253
27.2	Electronic Bank Accounts	255
27.3	A Survey 2008 on the Security of Internet Transactions ...	256
27.4	Summary	259
	References	260

28	Ontological Approach to the IT Security Development . . .	261
	<i>Andrzej Białas</i>	
28.1	Common Criteria Primer	261
28.2	Introduction	262
28.3	The Ontological Approach to the Common Criteria	263
28.4	Conclusions	267
	References	267
29	Enhancement of Model of Electronic Voting System	271
	<i>Adrian Kapczyński, Marcin Sobota</i>	
29.1	Introduction	271
29.2	Electronic Voting	272
29.3	E-Voting Protocols	273
29.4	Model of e-Voting via Internet	274
29.5	Enhancement of e-Voting Model	275
29.6	Conclusions	276
	References	276
	Author Index	279