### **Contents**

Foreword ---- V

Preface --- VII

Introduction --- XIX

The Authors --- XXIII

Klaas Knot

Daring to know in Times of Uncertainty and structural Shifts — XXXIII

#### I. Macroeconomic Factors

Claudio Borio

Macro-Financial Challenges ---- 3

Sarah Breeden

Systemic Risks posed by the Non-Bank Sector, and the Need for Policy Action —— 7

Alice Carr

(Credible, Comparable, Comprehensive) Transition Planning beats no Transition Planning —— 19

Axel A. Weber

Financial Markets and monetary Policy in the Eurozone Economy – Outlook and Risks ahead —— 29

Dominik Weh and Lisa Quest

The Solution for a polycrisis World: bold Action and bold Actors —— 35

## II. Crypto Assets and Cybersecurity

Michael J. Hsu

Tokenization and AI in Banking: how Risk and Compliance can facilitate responsible Innovation —— 45



**Edward Bowles** 

The giddy Pace of Change —— 55

Cecilia Skingsley

How should we approach Crypto Assets — 57

#### III. NBFIs

Tobias Adrian

Policy approaches towards NBFI Vulnerabilities —— 61

Joanna Cound

We need a holistic Perspective on Liquidity Stress — 67

Martin Moloney

Building the financial Stability of Investment Funds — 75

Patrick Kenadjian

Reforming MMFs and Bond OEFs is good, but providing reliable Liquidity to the Treasury Market is better —— 115

# **IV.** Regulated financial Service Providers

Andreas Dombret and Oliver Wünsch

The Risks from false Illusions in financial Policy Making —— 137

Torry Berntsen

A "Five C" Approach to managing Risk. Proactively navigating the evolving Risk Landscape —— 151

José Manuel Campa

Higher Interest, Inflation and lower Output: Challenges for the EU Banking Sector —— 155

Stuart Graham

Key systemic Risks faced by global Banks —— 163

Kerstin af Jochnick

Fostering stable Banks in the Union —— 169

Luiz Awazu Pereira da Silva

The broad Context in January 2023 for financial Stability and the Risks in a poly-crisis World —— 175