

Contents

Introduction	1
1. Angular Momentum in Quantum Mechanics	4
1.1 Central Force Problem and Orbital Angular Momentum	4
1.2 General Definitions of Angular Momentum	12
1.2.1 Matrix Representations	13
1.2.2 Example for Spin $\frac{1}{2}$ Particles	13
1.3 Total Angular Momentum for a Spin $\frac{1}{2}$ Particle	14
1.4 Coupling of Two Angular Momenta: Clebsch-Gordan Coefficients	17
1.5 Properties of Clebsch-Gordan Coefficients	20
1.6 Racah Recoupling Coefficients: Coupling of Three Angular Momenta	22
1.7 Symmetry Properties of $6j$ -Symbols	24
1.8 Wigner $9j$ -Symbols: Coupling and Recoupling of Four Angular Momenta	25
1.9 Classical Limit of Wigner $3j$ -Symbols	27
Short Overview of Angular Momentum Coupling Formulas	28
Problems	31
2. Rotations in Quantum Mechanics	33
2.1 Rotation of a Scalar Field-Rotation Group $O(3)$	33
2.2 General Groups of Transformations	37
2.3 Representations of the Rotation Operator	39
2.3.1 The Wigner D -Matrices	39
2.3.2 The Group $SU(2)$ -Relation with $SO(3)$	40
2.3.3 Application: Geometric Interpretation of Intrinsic Spin $\frac{1}{2}$	42
2.4 Product Representations and Irreducibility	45
2.5 Cartesian Tensors, Spherical Tensors, Irreducible Tensors	47
2.6 Tensor Product	49
2.7 Spherical Tensor Operators: The Wigner-Eckart Theorem	50
2.8 Calculation of Matrix Elements	52
2.8.1 Reduction Rule I	52
2.8.2 Reduction Rule II	53

2.9 Summary of Chaps. 1 and 2	54
Short Overview of Rotation Properties, Tensor Operators, Matrix Elements	55
Problems	56
3. The Nuclear Shell Model	58
3.1 One-particle Excitations	58
3.1.1 Introduction	58
3.1.2 The Radial Equation and the Single-particle Spectrum: the Harmonic Oscillator in the Shell Model	65
3.1.3 Illustrative Examples of Energy Spectra	71
3.1.4 Hartree-Fock Methods: A Simple Approach	74
3.2 Two-particle Systems: Identical Nucleons	78
3.2.1 Two-particle Wavefunctions	78
3.2.2 Two-particle Residual Interaction	81
3.2.3 Calculation of Two-Body Matrix Elements	91
3.2.4 Configuration Mixing: Model Space and Model Interaction	106
3.3 Three-particle Systems and Beyond	114
3.3.1 Three-particle Wave Functions	114
3.3.2 Extension to n -particle Wave Functions	118
3.3.3 Some Applications: Three-particle Systems	121
3.4 Non-identical Particle Systems: Isospin	125
3.4.1 Isospin: Introduction and Concepts	125
3.4.2 Isospin Formalism	127
3.4.3 Two-Body Matrix Elements with Isospin	137
3.5 Large-Scale Shell-Model Calculations	141
3.6 Testing Single-Particle Motion in an Average Field	143
3.7 Summary	147
Problems	148
4. Electromagnetic Properties in the Shell Model	155
4.1 General	155
4.2 Electric and Magnetic Multipole Operators	156
4.3 Single-particle Estimates and Examples	158
4.4 Electromagnetic Transitions in Two-particle Systems	164
4.5 Quadrupole Moments	168
4.5.1 Single-particle Quadrupole Moment	168
4.5.2 Two-particle Quadrupole Moment	171
4.5.3 Quadrupole Moments for n -Particle States	172
4.6 Magnetic Dipole Moment	173
4.6.1 Single-particle Moment: Schmidt Values	174
4.6.2 Two-particle Dipole Moment	176
4.6.3 Collective Admixtures	177

4.7	Additivity Rules for Static Moments	178
4.8	Summary	182
	Problems	182
5.	Second Quantization	184
5.1	Creation and Annihilation Operators	184
5.2	Operators in Second Quantization	188
5.3	Angular Momentum Coupling in Second Quantization	192
5.4	Hole Operators in Second Quantization	194
5.5	Normal Ordering, Contraction, Wick's Theorem	197
5.6	Application to the Hartree-Fock Formalism	200
5.7	Summary	202
	Problems	202
6.	Elementary Modes of Excitation:	
	Particle-Hole Excitations at Closed Shells	204
6.1	General	204
6.2	The TDA Approximation	206
6.3	The RPA Approximation	211
6.4	Application of the Study of $1p - 1h$ Excitations: ^{16}O	217
6.5	Summary	221
	Problems	222
7.	Pairing Correlations: Particle-Particle Excitations	
	in Open-Shell Nuclei	224
7.1	Introduction	224
7.2	Pairing in a Degenerate Single j -Shell	227
7.3	Pairing in Non-Degenerate Levels: Two-Particle Systems	231
7.4	n Particles in Non-Degenerate Shells: BCS-Theory	233
7.5	Applications of BCS	244
7.5.1	Odd-Even Mass Differences, E_{1qp}	244
7.5.2	Energy Spectra	246
7.5.3	Electromagnetic Transitions	248
7.5.4	Spectroscopic Factors	253
7.5.5	Superfluidity in Neutron Stars	256
7.6	Broken-Pair Model	259
7.6.1	Low-Seniority Approximation to the Shell-Model	259
7.6.2	Broken-Pair or Generalized-Seniority Scheme for Semi-Magic Nuclei	262
7.6.3	Generalization to Both Valence Protons and Neutrons	266
7.7	Interacting Boson-Model Approximation to the Nuclear Shell Model	268
7.8	Symmetry Properties of the Interacting Boson Model	282
7.8.1	Symmetries	283
7.8.2	Subgroup Chains of $U(6)$	285

7.9 Summary	286
Problems	287
8. Self-Consistent Shell-Model Calculations	291
8.1 Introduction	291
8.2 Construction of a Nucleon-Nucleon Force: Skyrme Forces	293
8.2.1 Hartree-Fock Bogoliubov (HFB) Formalism for Nucleon-Nucleon Interactions Including Three-Body Forces	293
8.2.2 Application of HFB to Spherical Nuclei	296
8.2.3 The Extended Skyrme Force	297
8.2.4 Parameterization of Extended Skyrme Forces: Nuclear Ground-State Properties	302
8.3 Excited-State Properties of SkE Forces	308
8.3.1 Particle-Particle Excitations: Determination of x_3	309
8.3.2 The Skyrme Interaction as a Particle-Hole Interaction ...	316
8.3.3 Rearrangement Effects for Density-Dependent Interactions and Applications for SkE Forces	328
8.4 Summary	334
9. Some Computer Programs	336
9.1 Clebsch-Gordan Coefficients	336
9.2 Wigner $6j$ -Symbol	338
9.3 Wigner $9j$ -Symbol	341
9.4 Calculation of Table of Slater Integrals	342
9.5 Calculation of δ -matrix Element	347
9.6 Matrix Diagonalization	354
9.7 Radial Integrals Using Harmonic Oscillator Wave Functions ...	358
9.8 BCS Equations with Constant Pairing Strength	361
9.9 Evaluation of Particle-Hole Matrix Elements	364
9.10 Particle-Core Coupling	364
9.10.1 Formalism	365
9.10.2 Description of the Core-coupling Code: Energy Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors	367
9.10.3 Transition Rate and Moment Calculation	370
9.10.4 Library for Particle-Core Coupling	373
9.11 Running the Codes	374
9.12 Summary	376
10. Shell Structure: A Major Theme in the Binding of Various Physical Systems	377
10.1 Introduction	377
10.2 Bound Two-Body Systems: Positronium and Quarkonium	378
10.2.1 Positronium	378

10.2.2 Quarkonium: Bound Quark-Antiquark Systems	380
10.3 Shell Structure in Metal Clusters	385
10.3.1 Experimental Situation	385
10.3.2 Theoretical Description	388
10.4 Summary	393
Problem	393
Appendix	394
A. The Angular Momentum Operator in Spherical Coordinates	394
B. Explicit Calculation of the Transformation Coefficients for Three-Angular Momentum Systems	395
C. Tensor Reduction Formulae for Tensor Products	396
D. The Surface-Delta Interaction (SDI)	398
E. Multipole Expansion of $\delta(\mathbf{r}_1 - \mathbf{r}_2)$ Interaction	402
F. Calculation of Reduced Matrix Element $\langle (1/2l)j Y_k (1/2l')j' \rangle$ and Some Important Angular Momentum Relations	405
G. The Magnetic Multipole Operator	409
H. A Two-Group (Degenerate) RPA Model	410
I. The Condon-Shortley and Biedenharn-Rose Phase Conventions: Application to Electromagnetic Operators and BCS Theory	414
I.1 Electromagnetic Operators: Long-Wavelength Form and Matrix Elements	414
I.2 Properties of the Electromagnetic Multipole Operators Under Parity Operation, Time Reflection and Hermitian Conjugation	415
I.3 Phase Conventions in the BCS Formalism	420
J. Basic Concepts of Group Theory	423
References	429
Subject Index	435