

Inhalt

Vorwort

Born in the Wrong Age	1
1 Text Box	2
1.1 Prison Life in the 19th Century	2
1.2 Understanding the Text	4
2 Word Power	5
2.1 Some Words to Remember	5
2.2 Useful Phrases	7
2.3 Practice: Test Your Word Power	8
2.3.1 Vocabulary Grid: Law	8
2.3.2 Cloze-Test: Working for Social Reforms	9
2.3.3 Translation: Charles Dickens	9
2.3.4 C-Test: Oliver Twist – The Boy from the Workhouse	10
3 Language Corner	12
3.1 False Friends	12
3.1.1 undertaker ≠ <i>Unternehmer</i>	12
3.1.2 warehouse ≠ <i>Warenhaus</i>	12
3.1.3 novel ≠ <i>Novelle</i>	13
4 Grammar Spot	14
4.1 Questions	14
4.1.1 Questions without Question Word	14

4.1.2	Questions with Question Word	14
4.1.3	Questions without Auxiliary Verb	15
4.1.4	Questions with Auxiliary Verb	15
4.2	Question Tags	16
4.3	Practice: Test Your Grammar	16
4.3.1	Asking Questions	16
4.3.2	Question Tags	17
5	Writing Desk	18
5.1	How to Find Synonyms, Opposites and Definitions	18
5.1.1	Synonyms	18
5.1.2	Opposites	19
5.1.3	Definitions	19
5.2	Example: Finding Synonyms and Writing Definitions	20
5.3	Practice: Test Your Writing Skills	21
5.3.1	Give Synonyms and Definitions: Child Crime	21
5.3.2	Guided Writing: David Copperfield's Childhood	22
6	Fun and Games	25
6.1	Wordsearch	25
6.2	Crossword Puzzle	26

Detectives of the Past	29
-------------------------------	-----------

1	Text Box	30
1.1	In Search of a Lost City: Heinrich Schliemann	30
1.2	Practice: Understanding the Text	31
2	Word Power	33
2.1	Some Words to Remember	33
2.2	Practice: Test Your Word Power	34
2.2.1	Definitions: Archaeology	34
2.2.2	Vocabulary Grid: Archaeology	36
2.2.3	Cloze-Test: The Tomb of Tutankhamen	37
2.2.4	C-Test: Mummies and Tomb Robbers	38

3	Language Corner	40
3.1	False Friends	40
3.1.1	become ≠ <i>bekommen</i>	40
3.1.2	actually ≠ <i>aktuell</i>	40
3.1.3	eventually ≠ <i>eventuell</i>	41
3.2	Practice: Test Your Language Skills	41
3.2.1	Usage: Early Elephant Hunters	41
3.2.2	Usage: The Curse of the Dead Pharaoh	42
4	Grammar Spot	43
4.1	Adjective and Adverb	43
4.2	Comparison of Adjectives	43
4.2.1	Comparison with -er/-est	43
4.2.2	Comparison with more/most	44
4.2.3	Irregular Comparison	44
4.3	Adjective or Adverb?	44
4.4	Practice: Test Your Grammar	45
4.4.1	Comparison of Adjectives: The Origins of Man	45
4.4.2	Adjective or Adverb?: Conserving the Past	46
4.4.3	Countries – Inhabitants – Languages	47
5	Writing Desk	48
5.1	Wordformation (1): Wordformation with Suffixes	48
5.1.1	Wordformation with Suffixes: Nouns	48
5.1.2	Wordformation with Suffixes: Adjectives	48
5.2	Practice: Test Your Writing Skills	49
5.2.1	Give Nouns	49
5.2.2	Give Adjectives	49
5.2.3	Word Families	50
6	Fun and Games	51
6.1	Wordsearch	51
6.2	Crossword Puzzle	52

Adventures at Sea	55
1 Text Box	56
1.1 The Mutiny on the Bounty	56
1.2 Practice: Understanding the Text	58
1.2.1 Understanding Text Passages	58
1.2.1 Questions on the Text	58
2 Word Power	59
2.1 Some Words to Remember	59
2.2 Useful Phrases	60
2.3 Practice: Test Your Word Power	61
2.3.1 Words in a New Context	61
2.3.2 Vocabulary Grid: Sea	62
2.3.3 Words with Several Meanings	62
2.3.4 Cloze-Test: The Real Robinson Crusoe	63
2.3.5 C-Test: Francis Drake Flighting the Spaniards	64
2.3.7 C-Test: The Defeat of the Armada	65
3 Language Corner	66
3.1 Usage of Words	66
3.2 Cobinations and Collocations	66
3.3 Practice: Test Your Language Skills	67
3.3.1 Usage: to take – to bring	67
3.3.2 Phrases with "to take"	68
3.3.3 Some More Phrases with "to take"	68
4 Grammar Spot	69
4.1 The Passive (1)	69
4.1.1 Passive Ordinary	69
4.1.2 Passive Progressive	70
4.2 Practice: Test Your Grammar	71
4.2.1 Active and Passive	71
4.2.2 Passive and Active	72

5	Writing Desk	73
5.1	Wordformation (2): Wordformation with Prefixes	73
5.2	Practice: Test Your Writing Skills	74
5.2.1	Give Opposites: Nouns	74
5.2.2	Give Opposites: Verbs	74
5.2.3	Give Opposites: Adjectives	75
5.2.4	Text Production: Francis Drake, The Pirate	75
6	Fun and Games	77
6.1	Wordsearch	77
6.2	Crossword Puzzle	78

Discoveries	81
--------------------	-----------

1	Text Box	82
1.1	The Discovery of the New World	82
1.2	Understanding the Text	84
2	Word Power	85
2.1	Some Words to Remember	85
2.2	Useful Phrases	86
2.3	Practice: Test Your Word Power	86
2.3.1	Cloze-Test: The Search for the Northwest Passage	86
2.3.2	C-Test: The Tragic End of the Franklin Expedition	88
2.3.3	Vocabulary Grid: Explorers	89
2.3.4	Anagram: Discovery	90
3	Language Corner	91
3.1	Usage of Words	91
3.1.1	historic – historical/economic – economical	91
3.1.2	a lot of/lots of/plenty of – much – many	92
3.2	Practice: Test Your Language Skills	92
3.2.1	Usage: economic – economical/historic – historical	92
3.2.2	Usage: a lot of/lots of/plenty of – much – many	93

4	Grammar Spot	94
4.1	The Passive (2)	94
4.1.1	Verbs with Two Objects	94
4.1.2	Verbs with Prepositional Object	95
4.2	Practice: Test Your Grammar	96
4.2.1	Put into Passive: Mixed Tenses	96
4.2.2	Put into Passive: Two Objects	97
4.2.3	Put into Passive: Prepositional Verbs	97
5	Writing Desk	98
5.1	Linkage Words	98
5.2	Practice: Test your Writing Skills	100
5.2.1	Linking Sentences: American Indians Today	100
5.2.2	Text Reconstruction: Killing off the Native Population	101
5.2.3	Extracting Information from a Text	101
6	Fun and Games	102
6.1	Crossword Puzzle	102

Space	105
--------------	------------

1	Text Box	106
1.1	Flight into Space	106
1.2	Practice: Understanding the Text	107
2	Word Power	109
2.1	Some Words to Remember	109
2.2	Useful Phrases	110
2.3	Practice: Test Your Word Power	111
2.3.1	Definitions: Spaceflight	111
2.3.2	Cloze-Test: The Making of the Star Trek Series	111
2.3.3	C-Test: Starship Enterprise (NNC 1701)	113
3	Language Corner	114
3.1	Usage of Words	114
3.1.1	<i>tragen</i> = wear, carry, bear	114
3.1.2	<i>wählen</i> = choose, select, elect	115

3.2	False Friends	115
3.2.1	critic \neq <i>Kritik</i>	115
3.2.2	spend \neq <i>spenden</i>	116
4	Grammar Spot	117
4.1	Conditional/if-clauses	117
4.2	Practice: Test Your Grammar	118
4.2.1	Practice Your if-clauses	118
4.2.2	Conditional: Mixed Types	119
5	Writing Desk	120
5.1	How to Answer Questions on the Text	120
5.2	Example: How to Answer Questions on the Text	122
5.3	Practice: Test Your Writing Skills	123
5.3.1	Answering Questions on the Text "Flight into Space"	123
5.3.2	Guided Writing: Making Friends with E.T.	124
6	Fun and Games	126
6.1	Crossword Puzzle	126
6.2	Wordsearch	128

Mysteries	129
------------------	-----

1	Text Box	130
1.1	The Loch Ness Monster	130
1.2	Practice: Understanding the Text	132
2	Word Power	133
2.1	Some Words to Remember	133
2.2	Practice: Test Your Word Power	134
2.2.1	Definitions: Mystery	134
2.2.2	Vocabulary Grid: Secrets	135
2.2.3	Cloze-Test: Mysterious Circles in Wheat Fields	135
2.2.4	Text Reconstruction: The Masters of the Rings	137
2.2.5	Translation: Wheat Circles	138

3	Language Corner	139
3.1	Usage of Words	139
3.2	Practice: Test Your Language Skills	139
3.2.1	Synonymous Expressions	139
3.2.2	Cloze-Test: Phrases with "have"	140
4	Grammar Spot	141
4.1	Tenses: Survey	141
4.2	Tenses: Simple Past – Present Perfect	141
4.2.1	Simple Past	142
4.2.2	Present Perfect	142
4.3	Practice: Test Your Grammar	143
5	Writing Desk	144
5.1	How to Write a Comment	144
5.2	Example: Comment Writing	147
5.3	Practice: Comment Writing	148

King Arthur	149
--------------------	------------

1	Text Box	150
1.1	The Coming of King Arthur	150
1.2	Practice: Understanding the Text	152
1.2.1	Questions on the Text	152
1.2.2	Synonymous Expressions	152
2	Word Power	153
2.1	Some Words to Remember	153
2.2	Practice: Test Your Word Power	154
2.2.1	Words in a New Context	154
2.2.2	Vocabulary Grid: Legends	155
2.2.3	Cloze-Test: Tintagel Today	156
2.2.4	C-Test: How the Legend Began	156
2.2.5	C-Test: Searching for the Truth Behind the Myth	157
2.2.6	Translation: The Legend Lives On!	158

3	Language Corner	159
3.1	Usage of Words	159
3.1.1	sea – lake	159
3.1.2	happy – lucky	159
3.1.3	hear – listen	160
3.2	Practice: Test Your Language Skills	160
4	Grammar Spot	162
4.1	Modal Auxiliaries	162
4.1.1	Survey: "can" in all Tenses	163
4.1.2	Survey: Substitutes	163
4.2	Practice: Test Your Grammar	164
4.2.1	can	164
4.2.2	must	164
4.2.3	Negation	165
5	Writing Desk	166
5.1	How to Write a Summary	166
5.2	Example: Summary Writing	168
5.3	Practice: Summary Writing	170

Child Labour	171
---------------------	------------

1	Text Box	172
1.1	Working Youngsters	172
1.2	Practice: Understanding the Text	174
2	Word Power	175
2.1	Some Words to Remember	175
2.2	Practice: Test Your Word Power	176
2.2.1	Synonyms	176
2.2.2	Vocabulary Grid: Labour	176
2.2.3	Cloze-Test: Child Labour Today	177
2.2.4	Prepositions: A Sad Report	178

2.2.5	C-Test: Child Labour in Third World Countries	178
2.2.6	C-Test: Child Labour in the USA	179
3	Grammar Spot	180
3.1	Reported Speech	180
3.1.1	Pronouns	180
3.1.2	Tenses	180
3.1.3	Questions	181
3.1.4	Requests, Advice and Commands	182
3.1.5	Adverbials	182
3.2	Practice: Test Your Grammar	183
3.2.1	Reported Speech: Statements	183
3.2.2	Reported Speech: Questions	184
3.2.3	Reported Speech: Advice	185
4	Writing Desk	186
4.1	Letter Writing	186
4.2	Example: Layout of a Letter	187
4.3	Phrases	187
4.4	Practice: Letter Writing	188
5	Fun and Games	190
5.1	Wordsearch	190

Lost in the Jungle	191
---------------------------	------------

1	Text Box	192
1.1	The Man Who Opened Up the African Continent	192
1.2	Practice: Understanding the Text	193
2	Word Power	194
2.1	Some Words to Remember	194
2.2	Practice: Test Your Word Power	195
2.2.1	Anagrams: Exploration	195
2.2.2	Vocabulary Grid: Search	196

2.2.3	C-Test: Exploring the Black Continent	196
2.2.4	Cloze-Test: Dr Livingstone, I Presume?	197
2.2.5	C-Test: Lonely Death	198
3	Language Corner	199
3.1	Combinations and Collocations	199
3.1.1	<i>machen</i>	199
3.2	Practice: Test Your Language Skills	200
3.2.1	German <i>machen</i>	200
3.2.2	Usage: Survival in the South American Jungle	200
4	Grammar Spot	202
4.1	The Participle	202
4.1.1	Syntactic Compression	202
4.1.2	Time Relation	203
4.2	Practice: Test Your Grammar	205
4.2.1	Shortening Sentences: Preserving Wildlife in Africa	205
4.2.2	Replacing Participle Constructions: The War Against Poachers	206
5	Writing Desk	207
5.1	Translation	207
5.2	Practice: Translation	209
6	Fun and Games	210
6.1	Crossword Puzzle	210
6.2	Wordsearch	212

Fame	213
-------------	-----

1	Text Box	214
1.1	The Darker Side of Fame	214
1.2	Practice: Understanding the Text	216

2	Word Power	217
2.1	Some Words to Remember	217
2.2	Useful Phrases	218
2.3	Practice: Test Your Word Power	219
2.3.1	Anagram: Popularity	219
2.3.2	Vocabulary Grid: Public Heroes	220
2.3.3	C-Test: Tina Turner	221
2.3.4	Cloze-Test: Bob Dylan	221
2.3.5	Text Reconstruction: John Lennon	222
2.3.6	C-Test: Bruce Springsteen	223
2.3.7	Translation: Public Heroes	224
3	Language Corner	225
3.1	Combinations and Collocations	225
3.1.1	Phrases with "to do"	225
3.2	False Friends	225
3.2.1	become \neq <i>bekommen</i>	225
3.2.2	famous \neq <i>famos</i>	226
3.3	Practice: Test Your Language Skills	227
3.3.1	Usage: Phrases with "to do"	227
3.3.2	Usage: The Tragedy of Marilyn Monroe	228
4	Grammar Spot	229
4.1	The Gerund	229
4.1.1	The Gerund as Subject	229
4.1.2	The Gerund as Object	229
4.1.3	The Gerund After Certain Verbs	230
4.1.4	Gerund and Infinitive with Different Meanings	230
4.2	Practice: Test Your Grammar	232
4.2.1	Gerund or Infinitive?: Going Out for the Evening	232
4.2.2	Gerund as Part of the Predicate: Forming a Band	233
5	Fun and Games	235
5.1	Crossword Puzzle	235