

CONTENTS

1	SOURCE FORM	1-1
1.1	Classification of F Statements	1-4
1.2	Statement Ordering	1-5
2	TYPE CONCEPT	2-1
2.1	Intrinsic Types	2-1
2.1.1	Integer Type	2-1
2.1.2	Real Type	2-2
2.1.3	Complex Type	2-3
2.1.4	Logical Type	2-3
2.1.5	Character Type	2-4
2.2	Derived Types	2-4
2.2.1	Derived Type Definition	2-4
2.2.1.1	Type Component Definition	2-6
2.2.1.2	Private/Public Derived Types and Components	2-8
2.2.2	Structure Objects	2-9
3	LEXICAL TOKENS	3-1
3.1	Scoping Units	3-1
3.2	Keywords	3-1
3.3	Names	3-1
3.4	Operators and Assignment Symbol	3-4
3.5	Literal Constants	3-4
3.5.1	Integer Literal Constants	3-5
3.5.2	Real Literal Constants	3-5
3.5.3	Complex Literal Constants	3-6
3.5.4	Logical Literal Constants	3-6
3.5.5	Character Literal Constants	3-7
4	DATA OBJECTS	4-1
4.1	Constants	4-2
4.2	Variables	4-3
4.3	Scalars	4-4
4.3.1	Character Substrings	4-4
4.4	Arrays	4-5

4.4.1	Inner Structure of Arrays	4-7
4.5	Structure Components	4-9
4.6	Automatic Variables	4-11
4.7	Association	4-12
4.7.1	Name Association	4-12
4.7.2	Pointer Association	4-14
4.8	Definition Status	4-14
5	POINTERS	5-1
5.1	Pointer Concept	5-1
5.2	Pointer Processing	5-2
5.2.1	Creation of Pointer Targets	5-2
5.2.2	Association Status	5-3
5.2.3	Deallocation of Pointer Targets	5-4
5.2.4	Nullification of Pointer Associations	5-6
6	ARRAY PROCESSING	6-1
6.1	Array Declaration	6-1
6.1.1	Explicit-Shape Arrays	6-2
6.1.2	Assumed-Shape Arrays	6-2
6.2	Reference and Use	6-3
6.2.1	Whole Arrays	6-3
6.2.2	Array Elements	6-4
6.2.3	Array Sections	6-5
6.2.3.1	Subscript-Triplet	6-8
6.2.3.2	Vector-Subscript	6-11
6.2.3.3	Array Sections of Substrings	6-12
6.3	Memory Management and Dynamic Control	6-12
6.3.1	Automatic Arrays	6-12
6.3.2	Allocatable Arrays	6-13
6.3.3	Array Pointers	6-16
6.4	Array Constructor	6-17
6.5	Operations on Arrays	6-19
6.5.1	Array Expressions	6-19
6.5.2	Array Subprograms	6-20
6.5.3	Array Assignments	6-21
7	EXPRESSIONS	7-1
7.1	Numeric Intrinsic Expressions	7-3
7.2	Relational Intrinsic Expressions	7-7
7.2.1	Numeric Relational Intrinsic Expressions	7-8
7.2.2	Character Relational Intrinsic Expressions	7-8

7.3	Logical Intrinsic Expressions	7-9
7.4	Character Intrinsic Expressions	7-12
7.5	Defined Expressions	7-13
7.5.1	Defined Operators and Extended Intrinsic Operators . .	7-14
7.5.1.1	Nonextended Defined Operator	7-16
7.5.1.2	Extended Defined Operator	7-17
7.5.1.3	Extended Intrinsic Operator	7-17
7.6	Common Rules for Expressions	7-18
7.6.1	Precedence of Operators	7-18
7.6.2	Interpretation of Expressions	7-19
7.6.3	Evaluation of Expressions	7-20
7.7	Special Expressions	7-22
7.7.1	Constant Expressions	7-22
7.7.2	Initialization Expressions	7-24
7.7.3	Specification Expressions	7-25
8	ASSIGNMENTS	8-1
8.1	Intrinsic Assignment Statements	8-1
8.1.1	Numeric Assignment Statement	8-2
8.1.2	Logical Assignment Statement	8-3
8.1.3	Character Assignment Statement	8-4
8.1.4	Assignment Statement for Derived Types	8-5
8.2	Defined Assignment Statements	8-6
8.2.1	Nonextended Defined Assignment	8-8
8.2.2	Extended Defined Assignment	8-9
8.3	Pointer Assignment Statement	8-9
8.4	Masked Array Assignments	8-11
8.4.1	WHERE Construct	8-11
8.4.2	Common Rules for Masked Array Assignments	8-13
9	DECLARATIONS AND SPECIFICATIONS	9-1
9.1	Attributes	9-2
9.1.1	ALLOCATABLE Attribute	9-3
9.1.2	Initial Value	9-3
9.1.3	DIMENSION Attribute	9-3
9.1.4	INTENT Attribute	9-4
9.1.5	OPTIONAL Attribute	9-4
9.1.6	PARAMETER Attribute	9-5
9.1.7	POINTER Attribute	9-6
9.1.8	PRIVATE Attribute	9-6
9.1.9	PUBLIC Attribute	9-6
9.1.10	SAVE Attribute	9-7

9.1.11	TARGET Attribute	9-8
9.2	Type Declaration Statements	9-8
9.2.1	INTEGER Statement	9-10
9.2.2	REAL Statement	9-10
9.2.3	COMPLEX Statement	9-11
9.2.4	LOGICAL Statement	9-11
9.2.5	CHARACTER Statement	9-12
9.2.5.1	Length Specification	9-12
9.2.6	TYPE Declaration Statement	9-13
9.3	Additional Specification Statements	9-14
9.3.1	PRIVATE Statement	9-14
9.3.2	PUBLIC Statement	9-15
9.3.3	IMPLICIT Statement	9-16
9.3.4	INTRINSIC Statement	9-16
10	EXECUTION CONTROL	10-1
10.1	IF Construct	10-1
10.1.1	Simple IF Constructs	10-2
10.1.2	Nested IF Constructs	10-5
10.2	CASE Construct	10-6
10.2.1	Simple CASE Constructs	10-9
10.3	DO Construct	10-10
10.3.1	DO Statement	10-11
10.3.2	END DO Statement	10-11
10.3.3	Forms of DO Constructs	10-11
10.3.4	Execution of a DO Construct	10-12
10.3.4.1	Additional Details about Count Loops	10-13
10.3.4.2	Additional Details about Endless Loops	10-14
10.3.4.3	CYCLE Statement and EXIT Statement	10-15
10.4	Nested Constructs	10-16
10.5	STOP Statement	10-16
11	INPUT/OUTPUT	11-1
11.1	Records	11-1
11.2	Files	11-2
11.3	File Attributes of External Files	11-2
11.3.1	File Names	11-2
11.3.2	Access Methods	11-3
11.3.2.1	Sequential Access	11-3
11.3.2.2	Direct Access	11-3
11.3.3	Form of a File	11-5
11.3.4	File Position	11-5

11.4 Units	11-6
11.5 Preconnected Units and Predefined Files	11-7
11.6 Input/Output Statements	11-7
11.6.1 Input/Output Specifiers	11-8
11.6.1.1 UNIT= Specifier	11-8
11.6.1.2 FMT= Specifier	11-9
11.6.1.3 REC= Specifier	11-9
11.6.1.4 ADVANCE= Specifier	11-9
11.6.1.5 End-of-Record Condition	11-10
11.6.1.6 IOSTAT= Specifier	11-10
11.6.1.7 Error Conditions	11-11
11.6.1.8 End-of-File Condition	11-11
11.6.1.9 SIZE= Specifier	11-11
11.6.2 Input/Output Lists	11-12
11.6.3 Data Transfer Statements	11-14
11.6.3.1 Formatted Input/Output	11-16
11.6.3.2 Unformatted Input/Output	11-18
11.6.3.3 List-Directed Input/Output	11-20
11.6.3.4 Internal Input/Output	11-24
11.6.3.5 Nonadvancing Input/Output	11-27
11.6.3.6 Printing	11-30
11.6.4 File Status Statements	11-31
11.6.4.1 OPEN Statement	11-31
11.6.4.2 CLOSE Statement	11-33
11.6.4.3 INQUIRE Statement	11-34
11.6.5 File Positioning Statements	11-39

12 FORMATS 12-1

12.1 Format Specification	12-1
12.2 Interaction between Input/Output List and Format	12-2
12.2.1 Repeat Specification, Groups of Edit Descriptors	12-3
12.2.2 Reversion of Format Control	12-3
12.3 Edit Descriptors	12-4
12.3.1 A Edit Descriptors	12-6
12.3.2 Colon Edit Descriptor	12-8
12.3.3 ES Edit Descriptors	12-8
12.3.4 F Edit Descriptor	12-10
12.3.5 I Edit Descriptors	12-10
12.3.6 L Edit Descriptor	12-11
12.3.7 Sign Control Edit Descriptors	12-12
12.3.8 Slash Edit Descriptor	12-13
12.3.9 Tabulator Edit Descriptors	12-13

13 PROGRAM UNITS AND SUBPROGRAMS	13-1
13.1 Main Program	13-2
13.2 Modules	13-3
13.2.1 USE Statement	13-5
13.2.2 Typical applications	13-7
13.3 Subprograms	13-8
13.3.1 Module Functions	13-9
13.3.1.1 Function Definition	13-11
13.3.1.2 Explicit Function Reference, Invocation	13-14
13.3.1.3 Operator Functions	13-16
13.3.2 Module Subroutines	13-16
13.3.2.1 Subroutine Definition	13-17
13.3.2.2 Explicit Subroutine Reference, CALL Statement	13-19
13.3.2.3 Assignment Subroutines	13-20
13.3.3 External Subprograms	13-20
13.3.4 Dummy Subprograms	13-21
13.3.5 Interface Blocks	13-21
13.3.6 Overloaded Generic Subprogram Names	13-24
13.3.7 Return from an Invoked Module Subprogram	13-25
13.4 Internal Program Communication	13-27
13.4.1 Argument Lists	13-27
13.4.1.1 Dummy Argument List	13-27
13.4.1.2 Actual Argument List	13-28
13.4.2 Argument Association	13-29
13.4.2.1 Data Objects as Dummy Arguments	13-31
13.4.2.2 Implicit Association of Two Dummy Arguments	13-32
13.4.2.3 Length of Character Dummy Arguments	13-32
13.4.2.4 Scalar Arguments	13-33
13.4.2.5 Dummy (Argument) Arrays	13-33
13.4.2.6 Dummy (Argument) Pointers	13-35
13.4.2.7 Restrictions on the Association of Data Entities	13-35
13.4.2.8 Dummy Subprograms	13-36
13.4.3 Optional Dummy Arguments	13-36
13.4.4 Dummy Argument with INTENT Attribute	13-37
14 INTRINSIC SUBPROGRAMS	14-1
14.1 Intrinsic Functions	14-1
14.1.1 Table of Intrinsic Functions	14-2
14.2 Intrinsic Subroutines	14-6
14.3 Intrinsic Subprogram Reference	14-6
14.4 Intrinsic Subprogram Definitions	14-8

Appendices

A	ASCII CHARACTER SET AND COLLATING SEQUENCE	A-1
B	MODELS FOR NUMBERS	B-1
	B.1 Models for Integers	B-1
	B.2 Models for Reals	B-1
	B.3 Models for Bit Manipulation	B-2
C	PROGRAM EXAMPLE	C-1
D	F versus Fortran 90	D-1
E	F LANGUAGE SYNTAX CHARTS	E-1
	E.1 Notation Used in this Syntax	E-1
	E.2 F Terms and Concepts	E-2
	E.3 Characters, Lexical Tokens, and Source Form	E-4
	E.4 Intrinsic and Derived Data Types	E-8
	E.5 Data Object Declarations and Specifications	E-13
	E.6 Use of Data Objects	E-18
	E.7 Expressions and Assignment	E-23
	E.8 Execution Control	E-28
	E.9 Input/Output Statements	E-32
	E.10 Input/Output Editing	E-36
	E.11 Program Units	E-39
	E.12 Procedures	E-42
F	INDEX	F-1