

Contents

Preface	ix
Acknowledgements	xiii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Self-complementary and related broad-band antennas	1
1.2 Background to the emergence of the self-complementary antenna	2
1.3 Brief history of self-complementary antennas.	3
2 Fundamental Theories of Complementary Structures	7
2.1 A pair of mutually dual structures	7
2.2 Symmetrical and anti-symmetrical electromagnetic fields	9
2.3 Electromagnetic fields for complementary planar structures.	13
3 Impedance Relationships for Complementary Planar Structures	15
3.1 Input impedances of mutually complementary two-terminal planar structures.	15
3.2 Input impedances of mutually complementary multi-element planar structures	17
3.3 Examples of complementary planar structures	21
4 Origination of Self-Complementary Planar Structures and Discovery of their Constant-Impedance Property.	25
4.1 Origination of self-complementary planar structures.	25
4.2 Constant-impedance property of self-complementary planar structures	26
4.3 Examples of self-complementary planar structures	27

5	Multi-Terminal Self-Complementary Planar Structures	31
5.1	Rotationally symmetric multi-terminal self-complementary planar structures	31
5.2	Single-phase excitations for rotationally symmetric multi-terminal self-complementary planar structures	35
5.3	Axially symmetric multi-terminal self-complementary planar structures	37
5.4	Axially symmetric two-port self-complementary planar structures	40
5.5	Coupling-less property between loaded unipole-notch type self-complementary planar structures	42
6	Three-Dimensional Self-Complementary Structures	49
6.1	A pair of dual structures consisting of crossed infinite planar sheets of compound perfect conductors	49
6.2	Three-dimensional complementary structures	50
6.3	Three-dimensional self-complementary structures	51
6.4	Examples of three-dimensional self-complementary structures	54
7	Stacked Self-Complementary Antennas	57
7.1	Stacking of self-complementary antennas	57
7.2	Co-planar stacked self-complementary antennas	58
7.3	Some variations of co-planar stacked self-complementary structures	60
7.4	Side-by-side stacked self-complementary antennas	63
7.5	Compound-stacked self-complementary antennas	67
8	General Considerations about Approximations and Modifications of Self-Complementary Antennas	71
8.1	Approximations and modifications for practical purposes	71
8.2	Approximation by truncation	71
8.3	Approximation by replacement with conducting rods	72
8.4	Modification by deformation	75
8.5	Modification by partial excision	75
8.6	An example of transformation from a self-complementary sheet structure to the conducting rod structure	75

9	Developmental Studies of Rotationally Symmetric Self-Complementary Antennas	81
9.1	Alternate-leaves type self-complementary antenna	81
9.2	Approximation and modification of alternate-leaves type self-complementary antennas	86
9.3	Modified four-terminal self-complementary antenna on conical surface	88
9.4	Non-constant-impedance property of incorrectly arranged log-periodic structures	93
9.5	Other developmental studies for derivatives of rotationally symmetric self-complementary structures.	96
10	Developmental Studies of Axially Symmetric Self-Complementary Antennas	99
10.1	Experimental study of equally spaced unipole-notch array antenna	99
10.2	Equally spaced unipole-notch array antenna on a conical ground plane for the circularly polarized wave	101
10.3	Unipole-notch alternate array antennas stacked on both edges of an angular conducting sheet	103
10.4	Unipole-notch array antennas formed on the substrate of a printed circuit	108
11	Monopole-Slot Type Modified Self-Complementary Antennas	111
11.1	Monopole-slot type antennas derived from the three-dimensional self-complementary antenna	111
11.2	A monopole-slot antenna element as a limiting case	113
12	Conclusion	119
	References	121
	Subject Index	125
	Author Index	127