

Contents

Foreword by J. Gernet	VII
Foreword by J. Dhombres	IX
Preface	XV
Abbreviations	XXIII

Part I. The Context of Chinese Mathematics

1. The Historiographical Context	3
Works on the History of Chinese Mathematics in Western Languages	3
Works on the History of Chinese Mathematics in Japanese	9
Works on the History of Chinese Mathematics in Chinese	10
2. The Historical Context	13
3. The Notion of Chinese Mathematics	41
4. Applications of Chinese Mathematics	47
5. The Structure of Mathematical Works	51
Titles	52
Prefaces	52
Problems	54
Resolutive Rules	58
6. Mathematical Terminology	61
7. Modes of Reasoning	69
8. Chinese Mathematicians	75
9. The Transmission of Knowledge	79
10. Influences and Transmission	89
Possible Contacts with the Seleucids	94
Contacts with India	96
Contacts with Islamic Countries	101
Transmission of Chinese Mathematics to Korea and Japan	105
Contacts with Mongolia	110

Contacts with Tibet	110
Contacts with Vietnam	110
Contacts with Europe	111
11. Main Works and Main Authors (from the Origins to 1600)	123
The Ten Computational Canons	123
Jia Xian and Liu Yi	142
Li Zhi	143
Qin Jiushao	149
Zhu Shijie	152
Yang Hui	157
Cheng Dawei	159
The <i>Suanfa Tongzong</i>	159
The <i>Shuli Jingyun</i>	163
The <i>Chouren Zhuan</i>	166
Li Shanlan	173

Part II. The Content of Chinese Mathematics

12. Numbers and Numeration	179
Knotted Cords (Quipus) and Tallies	179
Chinese Numeration	179
Units of Measurement	191
Fractions, "Models" <i>Lǚ</i>	192
Decimal Numbers, Metrological and Pure	197
Negative Numbers and Positive Numbers	200
Zero	204
13. Calculating Instruments	209
The Counting Board	209
Counting-Rods	210
The Abacus	211
14. Techniques for Numerical Computation	217
Elementary Operations	217
The Extraction of Roots	221
Systems of Equations of the First Degree in Several Unknowns (Fangcheng Method)	249
13th-Century Chinese Algebra: the <i>Tianyuan Shu</i>	258
15. Geometry	273
Planimetry	277
Stereometry	286
The Right-Angled Triangle	293
Series Summation	302

16. Indeterminate Problems	307
The Hundred Fowls Problem	308
The Remainder Problem	310
17. Approximation Formulae	325
Geometrical Formulae	325
Interpolation Formulae	336
18. Li Shanlan's Summation Formulae	341
19. Infinite Series	353
20. Magic Squares and Puzzles	363
Puzzles	366
Appendix I. Chinese Adaptations of European Mathematical Works (from the 17th to the Beginning of the 19th Century)	371
Appendix II. The Primary Sources	391
Index of Main Chinese Characters	393
(Administrative Terms, Calendars, Geographical Terms, Mathematical Terms, Names of Persons, Other Terms, Titles of Books, Long Expressions)	
References	405
Bibliographical Orientations	405
Books and Articles in Western Languages	407
Books and Articles in Chinese or Japanese	433
Index of Names	463
Index of Books	475
Index of Subjects	481