

Contents

1. Introduction	1
1.1 Field Equations	2
1.2 Intraband Dynamics	3
1.3 Interband Dynamics	4
1.4 Survey of the Book	6
2. From the Two-Level System to the Two-Band System	8
2.1 Dynamics of a Two-Level Transition	8
2.2 Classification of Exciton Models According to Mobility	13
2.3 Frenkel Excitons	14
2.4 A Tight-Binding Model of the Semiconductor Band Edge	16
2.5 Preliminary Discussion of Band-Edge Equations	21
2.5.1 Variables	21
2.5.2 Gross Structure of Equations	22
2.5.3 Bilocal Coherence	23
2.6 Bose-Type Coherent States	24
2.7 Coherent Pair States	29
3. Refinements of the Band-Edge Model	32
3.1 Survey of Desirable Refinements	32
3.1.1 Coulomb Force and Induced Fields	32
3.1.2 Electron-Phonon Interaction	33
3.1.3 Band Structure	33
3.1.4 Irreversible Processes	33
3.2 Coulomb Interaction and Self-Consistent Fields	34
3.3 Electron-Phonon Interaction	39
3.3.1 Fröhlich-Interaction	40
3.3.2 Deformation Potential	43
3.4 On the Choice of Epsilon	44
3.4.1 Longitudinal Self-Consistent Fields	44
3.4.2 $\tilde{\epsilon}$ in the Dynamical Field Equations	46
3.5 Band-Edge Complexities	46
3.6 The Real-Space Structure of the Transition Dipole	48
3.7 Irreversible Processes	51

3.7.1	T_2 -Damping of the Pair Amplitude	51
3.7.2	Electron-Electron Collisions	52
3.7.3	Electron-Lattice Scattering	53
3.7.4	Incoherent Generation-Recombination Processes.....	54
4.	Linear Interband Response of Unbounded Media.....	55
4.1	Introductory Remarks	55
4.2	The Linear Interband Susceptibility	59
4.3	Results Neglecting the Electron-Hole Interaction	63
4.4	Elliott's Theory	68
4.5	Coherent Wave Approach to Excitonic Response	71
4.6	What Is New?	74
4.6.1	χ' and χ''	74
4.6.2	Continuous and Discrete Spectra	74
4.6.3	The Residual Epsilon	74
4.6.4	The Structure of Y	75
4.6.5	Other V_{eh} Can Be Handled	76
4.6.6	The Frequency Range.....	76
4.7	Exciton Polaritons	77
4.8	Single Resonance Polaritons	80
4.9	Band Edge Degeneracies and Crystal Anisotropy	83
4.9.1	Wurtzite Structure	83
4.9.2	Zincblende Structure	86
4.10	Saddle Point Excitons	88
5.	Exciton Polaritons in Half-Space Geometry	92
5.1	Introductory Remarks	92
5.2	Early Theories on the ABC	94
5.3	The Adiabatic Approximation	97
5.4	Coherent Interband Waves in One-Dimensional Half-Space	102
5.4.1	No Spatial Dispersion	104
5.4.2	Spatial Dispersion	106
5.5	Normal Incidence Reflectivity of a Three-Dimensional Crystal ..	107
5.6	Oblique Incidence Reflection and Surface Polaritons	109
5.6.1	Oblique Incidence	111
5.6.2	Attenuated Total Reflection	112
5.7	Band Bending	114
5.8	Pseudo-Two-Dimensional Edge Dynamics	117
6.	Intraband Dynamics	119
6.1	Density Matrices and Distribution Functions	119
6.2	Static Equilibrium	122
6.3	Stationary Transport Processes	127
6.4	Lindhard's Dielectric Function	128

6.5	Hydrodynamic Approximation	131
6.6	Plasmon LO-Phonon Modes	134
6.7	The Polaron Model	136
6.8	Plasma Dynamics in a Bounded Semiconductor	139
7.	Parametric and Nonlinear Processes	143
7.1	Introductory Remarks	143
7.2	Spontaneous Raman Scattering	145
7.3	Induced Raman Processes	148
7.4	Nonlinear Refraction by Saturation	151
7.5	Optical Transients in Two-Level Materials and Semiconductors .	154
7.5.1	Coherent Mobility Effects	159
7.5.2	Incoherent Mobility Effects	160
7.6	Biexcitons	161
7.7	Processes in a Dense Electron-Hole Plasma	165
7.8	Spontaneous Band-to-Band Recombination	169
Appendix		173
A.	Band-Limited Sampling	173
B.	Local Gauge in the Interband Hamiltonian	174
C.	Lagrange Formulation of Interband Dynamics	179
D.	Bloch and Wannier Representations of Transition Matrix Elements	181
E.	Exciton and Polariton Green's Functions	183
F.	Operator Algebra	186
G.	Scattering Intensity	186
H.	Screening of the Electron-Hole Interaction and Band Renormalization	188
J.	Proof Concerning Coherent Pair States	189
K.	Quantum Mechanical Wiener-Khintchin Theorem	192
References		195
Subject Index		203
Classified Index (Springer Tracts in Modern Physics, Volumes 36-110)		207
Author Index (Springer Tracts in Modern Physics, Volumes 36-110) ..		213