Table of Contents

Acknowledgments	vii
List of Abbreviations	ix
Introduction	1
Varieties of Anti-Nazi Resistance	4
Sources of Resistance: Jewish, Youth, Leftist Movements	6
Chapter 1: Assimilation and Alienation: The Origins	
and Growth of German-Jewish Youth Movements	11
The Jewish Experience in Germany	12
Assimilation: An Uneasy Balance	14
German and German-Jewish Youth Groups, 1900-1933	15
German-Jewish Youth Groups, 1933-1939	19
Socialism and Jewish Youth Politics	22
Chapter 2: Neither Hitler Nor Stalin: Resistance by	
Dissident Communists and Left-Wing Socialists	27
End of Weimar Democracy and the Emergence of Left	
Splinter Groups	33
The "Org" (Neu Beginnen)	34
Decline and Demise of the Org	40
The Left Opposition in Berlin	41
Clandestine Activities of the Left Oppositionists	44
Jews in Socialism's Left Wing	47
Chapter 3: Repression and Revival: Contradictions	
of the Communist-led Resistance in Berlin	5 7
Initial Setbacks and Underground Organization	58
Stalin-Hitler Treaty: Disorientation and Accommodation	61
German Marxism and the "Jewish Question"	63
Jews in Berlin's Communist-led Resistance	67
Communist Politics: Weapon or Obstacle?	73



Chapter 4: "Thinking for Themselves":	
The Herbert Baum Groups	81
Herbert Baum: Origins and Influences	83
Baum and the Structure of His Groups, 1933-1942	86
Toward Anti-Nazi Action	91
Chapter 5: "We Have Gone on the Offensive": Education	n
and Other Subversive Activities Under Dictatorship	95
Persecution and Perseverance	96
Heimabende: Underground Self-Education	98
The Impact of Kristallnacht and the Non-Aggression Pact	104
New Opportunities, New Dangers	108
"We have Gone on the Offensive"	110
The Final Period of the Baum Groups	114
The Noose Tightens	116
Chapter 6: The "Soviet Paradise" and the Demise	
of the Baum Groups	125
Countering Goebbels' Exhibit: Debates and Motives	126
The Attack on the "Soviet Paradise"	129
Arrests, Reprisals, Recriminations	131
Were They Betrayed?	135
Epilogue: Escape and Reunion	137
Chapter 7: The Baum Groups Remembered:	
Communist Martyrs or Jewish Resistance Fighters?	145
Official Memory in the German Democratic Republic	146
Antisemitic Campaigns in East Germany	150
Baum as East German Hero	152
Baum Veterans Remember Their Life in the Resistance	154
Other Baum Veterans	161
Replacing a Lost German Identity	164
Chapter 8: Jewish, Leftist, and Youth Resistance	
in Its Time and Beyond	177
Jewish Resistance and Memory	180
Legacies	182
Bibliography	187
Index	197