

Table of Contents

Table of Contents.....	V
Preface.....	VIII
Contributors.....	IX
 PART I Basic Concepts.....	 1
1 The Separation Matrix.....	3
1.1 Introduction.....	3
1.2 Capillary Electrophoresis.....	4
1.3 Properties of Polymers.....	5
1.4 Designing a Separation Matrix.....	10
1.5 Preparation of Gels and Polymer Solutions	15
1.6 Conclusions.....	18
Acknowledgement.....	18
References.....	18
 2 Electrophoresis Theories.....	 24
2.1 Introduction.....	24
2.2 Transport Phenomena and Separation Processes	26
2.3 Nucleic Acids in Free Solutions.....	29
2.4 Nucleic Acids in Gels	32
2.5 Nucleic Acids in Entangled Polymer Solutions	47
2.6 Nucleic Acids in Dilute Polymer Solutions.....	49
2.7 Other Topics of Interest	53
2.8 Conclusion	54
Acknowledgements	55
References.....	56
Glossary of Abbreviations, Symbols, and Common Units	65
 3 Microscopic Studies on the Migration Mechanism	 67
3.1 Introduction.....	67
3.2 Fluorescence Microscopy	68
3.3 Studies in Agarose Gel.....	73
3.4 Studies in Polymer Solutions	76
3.5 Studies in Free Solution	85
References.....	85

PART II Factors Affecting the Separation.....	91
4 Influence of Polymer Concentration and Electric Field.....	93
4.1 Introduction.....	93
4.2 DNA Mobility as a Function of Polymer Concentration, Molecular Weight and Applied Electric Field:.....	98
4.3 Consequences for the User.....	119
References.....	120
5 Effects of Sample Matrix and Injection.....	125
5.1 Injection Issues	125
5.2 Techniques to Overcome Salty Samples	128
5.3 Conclusions and Future Directions	132
Acknowledgements	133
References.....	133
6 Developments in Capillary Coating and DNA Separation Matrices.....	135
6.1 Introduction.....	135
6.2 Electroosmotic Flow	136
6.3 Methods to Control Electroosmotic Flow	141
6.4 Dynamic and Adsorbed Coatings.....	142
6.5 Covalently Bonded Phases.....	147
6.6 Sieving Matrices	157
6.7 Polyacrylamide Polymers.....	158
6.8 Agarose.....	162
6.9 Cellulosic Polymers	164
6.10 Poly(ethyleneoxide) (PEO).....	166
References.....	167
PART III Applications	175
7 Analysis of Oligonucleotides and Antisense DNA Analogs	177
7.1 Introduction.....	177
7.2 Single Stranded Oligonucleotides and Antisense Compounds.....	178
7.3 Size Separation of Oligonucleotides	181
7.4. Applications	188
References.....	192
8 Separation of DNA Restriction Fragments and PCR Products.....	195
8.1 Introduction.....	195
8.2 DNA Restriction Fragment Analysis.....	200
8.3 PCR Product Analysis.....	204
8.4 Future Trends.....	210
Acknowledgements	211
References.....	212

9 Pulsed-Field Capillary Electrophoresis of Large DNA	218
9.1 Introduction.....	218
9.2 Theory	220
9.3 Mobility Minima in PFCE	222
9.4 Separation of Small DNA Molecules.....	227
9.5 Separation of Large DNA Molecules.....	227
9.6 Conclusions.....	232
Acknowledgment	232
References.....	232
10 Capillary Electrophoresis for DNA Sequencing	236
10.1 Introduction.....	236
10.2 Instrumentation – Single Capillary.....	237
10.3 Instrumentation – Multiple Capillary	239
10.4 Separation Matrices	244
10.5 Influence of Polymer Concentration, Electric Field and Temperature	246
10.6 Future Prospects.....	251
Acknowledgments.....	251
References.....	251
11 Mutational Analysis with Capillary Electrophoresis	255
11.1 Introduction.....	255
11.2 Sieving Matrices and Polymer Networks	256
11.3 Separation of PCR Products.....	262
11.4 Detection of DNA Point Mutations.....	265
11.5 Conclusions.....	267
Acknowledgements	269
References.....	270
Abbreviations.....	273
12 Analysis of Transfer RNA and 5S Ribosomal RNA.....	274
12.1 Introduction.....	274
12.2 Separation by Entangled-Polymer Capillary Electrophoresis	275
12.3 Separation by Capillary Gel Electrophoresis	287
12.4 Methodology	287
12.5 Conclusions.....	289
Acknowledgements	290
References.....	290
PART IV Recent Developments	295
13 Update on Improvements in DNA Separation	297
13.1 Introduction.....	297
13.2 Developments in Instrumentation and Technology	297
13.3 Different Aspects of Separation	301
References.....	306
Subject Index	309