

Contents

Introduction 1

Chapter 1: Solar Observations

1.1 Observations of Oscillations

Observations of Waves and Oscillations
By *F.-L. Deubner* (With 2 Figures) 6

Observations of Waves and Oscillations
in Solar Magnetic Fluxtube Concentrations
By *B. Fleck* and *F.-L. Deubner* (With 1 Figure) 19

The Generation of Long Period Acoustic Waves by Solar Global Oscillations
By *B. Fleck* and *F. Schmitz* (With 1 Figure) 22

Measurements of 1-Hz Coronal Oscillations at Total Eclipses
and Their Implications for Coronal Heating
By *J.M. Pasachoff* 25

Short-Term Oscillations in Green and Red Coronal Lines
By *V. Rusin* and *M. Minarovjech* (With 1 Figure) 30

Height-Dependent Short-Period Oscillations in the Fe XIV (530.3 nm)
Solar Corona Above a Sunspot Group Crossing the Limb
By *V.N. Dermendjiev* (With 2 Figures) 33

1.2 Photospheric Dynamics and Heating

On the Dynamics of Granulation in Active Regions and the Heating Problem
By *A. Nesis, A. Hanslmeier, R. Hammer, R. Komm, and W. Mattig*
(With 2 Figures) 36

Generation of Electric Currents and Waves on Magnetic Flux Tubes
by Horizontal Velocities in the Photosphere
By *T.D. Tarbell, G.L. Slater, Z.A. Frank, R.A. Shine, and K.P. Topka*
(With 1 Figure) 39

On the Magnetic Field Activity in Solar Active Regions
By *J. Linke* 42

1.3 Chromospheric Observations and Heating

The Bright Points in the Ca II K-Line and Their Relation
to the Inner Network Magnetic Structures

By *K.R. Sivaraman* (With 1 Figure) 44

K_{2V} Cell Grains and Chromospheric Heating

By *R.J. Rutten* and *H. Uitenbroek* (With 1 Figure) 48

Wave Heating in Chromospheric Bright Points

By *W. Kalkofen* 54

Do We Really Know What the Actual Chromospheric Heating
Requirements Are?

By *J. Trujillo Bueno* (With 1 Figure) 60

The Effects of Electron Scattering on the Si II 1816 Line
in the Solar Chromosphere

By *K.E. Rangarajan* and *D.M. Rao* (With 1 Figure) 63

SIMURIS: a High Resolution Solar Physics Interferometric Mission
in Answer to the Chromospheric and Coronal Heating Problem

By *L. Damé* (With 2 Figures) 66

The Solar Ultraviolet Network (SUN)

By *L. Damé* (With 3 Figures) 73

1.4 Chromosphere-Transition Layer Observations and Modelling

HRTS Time Series Observations: Chromospheric and Coronal Heating

By *C.-C. Cheng* (With 5 Figures) 77

High Spatial Resolution Observations of the Solar Transition Region:
Spicules and Microflares

By *J.W. Cook* (With 6 Figures) 83

New Models of the Chromosphere and Transition Region

By *E.H. Avrett* (With 2 Figures) 97

The Role of Particle Diffusion in the Lower Transition Region:

Revised Interpretation of Emission Measures

By *E.H. Avrett* and *J.M. Fontenla* (With 2 Figures) 100

Why Heating is Not Necessary in the Transition Region
or Upper Chromosphere

By *P.S. Cally* (With 3 Figures) 103

Height-Dependent Solar Plage Temperature Distribution

By *A. Kucera*, *Z. Scherbakova*, and *E. Baranovsky* (With 3 Figures) 109

On the Temperature Inhomogeneity of the Lower Solar Corona

By *K.I. Nikolskaya* 113

1.5 Coronal and Solar Wind Observations and Modelling

Very High Resolution Solar X-ray Imaging

By *L. Golub* (With 6 Figures) 115

Spectra of MHD Turbulence in Coronal Active Regions By <i>D. Gomez, P. Martens, M. Herant, F. Pardo, and L. Golub</i> (With 3 Figures)	124
Observations of Coronal Bright Points and Implications for Coronal Heating Mechanisms By <i>S.R. Habbal</i> (With 3 Figures)	127
Modelling Coronal Active Region Emission Patterns By <i>S.F. Brown and C.J. Durrant</i> (With 1 Figure)	132
The Fe Ionization Equilibrium in the Solar Corona With a Non-Maxwellian Distribution Function By <i>E. Dzifcakova</i> (With 3 Figures)	135
Energetics of Solar Coronal Holes By <i>Y.-Q. Lou</i>	137
Coronal Radio Emission By <i>A.O. Benz</i> (With 7 Figures)	140
Implications of Microwaves for Heating and Particle Acceleration on the Sun By <i>A. Krüger, J. Hildebrandt, and S. Urpo</i>	150
Properties of Impulsive Events in a Polar Coronal Hole By <i>S. Koutchmy and M.L. Loucif</i> (With 6 Figures)	152
Explosive Instability in Solar Coronal Loops By <i>M. Ryutova</i>	159
Signatures of Coronal Structures and Turbulence in the Solar Wind By <i>E. Marsch</i> (With 1 Figure)	162

Chapter 2: Stellar Observations

2.1 Chromospheric and Coronal Observations, UV	
What Can Solar and Stellar Ultraviolet Observations Tell About Chromospheric and Coronal Heating Mechanisms? By <i>J.L. Linsky</i> (With 1 Figure)	166
He I 5876 Å Line As an Indicator of Chromospheric Heating in Young F-Type MS Stars By <i>R.J. García López, R. Rebolo, J.E. Beckman, and C.D. McKeith</i> (With 1 Figure)	179
Chromospheric Modelling of Active Regions on AU Mic By <i>E.R. Houdebine</i> (With 2 Figures)	182
2.2 Chromospheres of Cool Giant Stars, Infrared	
New Clues to Atmospheric Heating Processes in Luminous Cool Stars By <i>A.K. Dupree</i> (With 7 Figures)	185

Chromospheres of Cool Non-Mira Giant Stars By <i>H.R. Johnson, U.G. Jørgensen, and D.G. Luttermoser</i> (With 2 Figures)	200
What Can Observations of Giants and Supergiant Stars Tell Us About Chromospheric and Coronal Heating? By <i>M. Cuntz and R.E. Stencel</i>	206
Chromospheric Activity in Late-Type Giants and Supergiants: Constraints on Heating Theories By <i>L. Pasquini, E. Brocato, and R. Pallavicini</i> (With 1 Figure)	222
Coronal Heating and the Dividing Line By <i>B. Haisch</i> (With 2 Figures)	225
An Infrared Perspective on Chromospheres By <i>T.R. Ayres</i> (With 3 Figures)	228
 2.3 Activity and Magnetic Fields	
Magnetic Activity Across the Hertzsprung-Russell Diagram By <i>C. Zwaan</i> (With 8 Figures)	241
Relations Between Activity and Magnetic Fields By <i>C.J. Schrijver</i> (With 6 Figures)	257
Recent Measurements of Stellar Magnetic Fields By <i>S. Saar</i> (With 3 Figures)	273
Chromospheric/Coronal Emission Correlations in 'Quiescent' and Eruptive Phenomena in M-Dwarf Stars By <i>M. Mathioudakis and J.G. Doyle</i> (With 1 Figure)	279
Global Electrodynamical Coupling in Stellar Atmospheres By <i>L. Cram</i>	282
 2.4 Coronal Heating Constraints, X-rays, Hot Stars, Accretion Disks	
Implications for Coronal Heating Theories from Stellar X-ray Observations By <i>R. Rosner</i> (With 5 Figures)	287
Empirical Constraints on Coronal Heating Processes By <i>C. Jordan</i> (With 5 Figures)	300
Minimum Coronal Energy Requirements: Constraints for Heating Mechanisms By <i>R. Hammer</i> (With 2 Figures)	316
Sun-Hot Star Contrast in Chromospheric/Coronal Te(r). Nonradiative Heating vs. Outflow Enhanced Opacity By <i>V. Doazan and R.N. Thomas</i>	319
Formation of Chromospheres and Coronae of Accretion Disks by Viscous Dissipation By <i>R. Wehrse, H. Störzer, and G. Shaviv</i> (With 2 Figures)	324

Chapter 3: Wave Heating Mechanisms

3.1 Acoustic Waves, Pulsations

Acoustic Heating

By *P. Ulmschneider* (With 9 Figures) 328

On the Intrinsic Difficulty of Producing Stellar Coronae With Acoustic Waves

By *R. Hammer* and *P. Ulmschneider* (With 1 Figure) 344

The Effect of Waves on Optically Thin Transition Region Lines

By *V. Hansteen* (With 2 Figures) 347

Heating of the Solar Atmosphere by Spicules

By *Q. Q. Cheng*, *P. Ulmschneider*, and *P. Korevaar* (With 4 Figures) 350

Nonlinear Pulse Propagation in a Stratified Atmosphere

By *G. Bodo*, *W. Kalkofen*, *S. Massaglia*, and *P. Rossi* (With 1 Figure) 353

The Shock Wave Heating Mechanism of Pulsating Star Chromospheres

By *S.M. Andrievsky* and *G.A. Garbunov* (With 2 Figures) 356

Ionization Pumping

By *C. Lindsey* (With 3 Figures) 359

Shock Amplification by Radiation

By *M. Carlsson* and *R. Stein* (With 1 Figure) 366

3.2 Acoustic and MHD Wave Generation

Recent Developments in Theories of Wave Generation

By *Z.E. Musielak* (With 5 Figures) 369

Generation of Acoustic Flux Derived from Numerical Simulations of the Solar Granular Convection

By *M. Steffen*, *A. Krüss*, and *H. Holweger* (With 3 Figures) 380

3.3 Magnetoacoustic Waves

Magnetoacoustic Waves and Their Generation by Convection

By *R.F. Stein* and *Å. Nordlund* (With 15 Figures) 386

Magnetoacoustic Heating of the Solar Chromosphere

By *S.M. Chitre* and *J.M. Davila* (With 1 Figure) 402

Effects of Line-Tying and Non-Uniformities on Thermal Instabilities and Slow MHD Modes

By *D. Hermans*, *A.W. Hood*, *L. Clifford*, and *A. Milne* (With 2 Figures) 405

Heating in Intense Flux Tubes

By *S.S. Hasan* (With 4 Figures) 408

Line Simulation of Solar Structures Permeated by Acoustic and MHD-Waves

By *W. Rammacher* (With 6 Figures) 414

Damping of Shocks in Magnetic Flux Tubes

By *A. Ferriz Mas* and *F. Moreno Insertis* 417

Heating of the Solar Chromosphere by MHD-Waves By <i>R. Erdélyi</i> and <i>M. Marik</i> (With 3 Figures)	420
3.4 Alfvén Waves	
Alfvén Waves By <i>J.V. Hollweg</i>	423
Reflection of Alfvén Waves and Heating in Solar Coronal Holes By <i>R.L. Moore</i> , <i>Z.E. Musielak</i> , <i>S.T. Suess</i> , and <i>C.-H. An</i> (With 1 Figure) ..	435
Alfvén Wave Propagation in a Solar Magnetic Structure By <i>P.L. Similon</i> and <i>S. Zargham</i> (With 3 Figures)	438
On Propagation and Absorption of Alfvén Waves in Coronal Loops By <i>Y.D. Zhugzhda</i>	442
Magnetic Confinement, Alfvén Wave Reflection, and the Origin of X-ray and Mass Loss “Dividing Lines” By <i>C.-H. An</i> , <i>R. Rosner</i> , <i>Z.E. Musielak</i> , <i>R.L. Moore</i> , and <i>S.T. Suess</i>	445
Heating in Stochastic Magnetic Fields By <i>R.N. Sudan</i> (With 10 Figures)	448
Resonance Absorption Heating By <i>J.M. Davila</i> (With 5 Figures)	464
Resonant Absorption of MHD Waves in Magnetic Loops in the Solar Corona By <i>M. Goossens</i>	480
On the Time Scales and the Efficiency of Solar Coronal Loop Heating by Resonant Absorption By <i>S.M. Poedts</i> (With 1 Figure)	486
Line-Tying Effects on Stability and Heating of Solar Coronal Loops By <i>G. Halberstadt</i> , <i>J.P. Goedbloed</i> , <i>S.M. Poedts</i> , and <i>R.A.M. Van der Linden</i> (With 2 Figures)	489
Coronal Loop Heating by Discrete Alfvén Waves By <i>C.A. Azevedo</i> , <i>A.S. de Assis</i> , <i>H. Shigueoka</i> , and <i>P.H. Sakanaka</i>	492
3.5 Magnetoacoustic and Alfvén Surface Waves	
Magnetohydrodynamic Surface Waves By <i>B. Roberts</i> (With 2 Figures)	494
Magnetoacoustic-Gravity Surface Waves By <i>A.J. Miles</i> and <i>B. Roberts</i> (With 1 Figure)	508
Properties of Non-Parallel Magnetoacoustic Surface Waves By <i>R. Jain</i> and <i>B. Roberts</i> (With 1 Figure)	511
Viscous Damping of Magnetohydrodynamic Surface Waves By <i>M. Ruderman</i>	514
Coronal Loop Heating by the Fast Surface Wave By <i>A.S. de Assis</i> and <i>K.H. Tsui</i>	517

Chapter 4: Electrodynamic Heating Mechanisms

4.1 Current Sheet Formation and Heating

The Formation of Current Sheets and Coronal Heating

By *E.R. Priest* (With 12 Figures) 520

Current Sheet Formation in Force-Free Magnetic Fields

By *G. Vekstein* and *E.R. Priest* (With 2 Figures) 536

Two-Dimensional Magnetic Neutral Points

By *N.R. Strachan* and *E.R. Priest* (With 1 Figure) 539

The Significance of Magnetic Null Points

By *K. Galsgaard* and *Å. Nordlund* (With 1 Figure) 541

Effect of Coronal Heating on Coronal Arcades

By *C.D.C. Steele* and *E.R. Priest* (With 3 Figures) 544

Heating by Field Aligned DC Joule Dissipation

By *D.S. Spicer* 547

Joule Heating in the Sun's Lower Transition Region

By *G. Roumeliotis* 562

Plasma Heating by Current Sheets in Solar Active Regions

By *B. Kliem* and *N. Seehafer* 564

Chromosphere Generation in Magnetic Flux-Tubes

By *J.C. Hénoux* and *B.V. Somov* (With 1 Figure) 567

4.2 Heating and Helicity

Coronal Magnetic Structure: the Role of Ideal MHD Invariants

By *M.A. Berger* (With 4 Figures) 570

Current Helicity and the Generation of Magnetic Field Aligned Currents

By *N. Seehafer* and *K.-H. Rädler* 582

Nonlinear Evolution of a Force-Free Arcade Field Driven by Shear Flow

By *N. Bekki*, *T. Tajima*, and *J.W. Van Dam* (With 1 Figure) 585

4.3 Reconnection, Heating by Flux Emergence

Two-Dimensional Magnetic Reconnection

By *M. Jardine* (With 7 Figures) 588

Magnetic Field Annihilation Within a Stagnation Point Flow

By *M. Jardine*, *E.R. Priest*, and *H.R. Allen* (With 2 Figures) 601

Three-Dimensional Magnetic Reconnection: Basic Concepts

By *M. Hesse*, *K. Schindler*, and *J. Birn* (With 3 Figures) 604

Atmospheric Heating in Emerging Flux Regions

By *K. Shibata*, *S. Nozawa*, *R. Matsumoto*, *T. Tajima*, and *A.C. Sterling*
(With 2 Figures) 609

4.4 Micro/Nanoflare Coronal Heating

Micro/Nanoflare Coronal Heating

By *E.N. Parker* (With 8 Figures) 615

**Numerical Simulation of Microflare Evolution
in the Solar Transition Region and Corona**

By *A.C. Sterling* and *J.T. Mariska* (With 4 Figures) 630

Coronal Heating by Nanoflares: Plasma Dynamics of Elementary Events

By *R.A. Kopp* and *G. Poletto* (With 2 Figures) 634

**Coronal Heating by Nanoflares: Possible Evidence of Plasmoids
in Radio Occultation Data**

By *D.J. Mullan* 637

Author Index 641

List of Participants 643