

# Contents

|          |                                                                         |           |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Introduction</b>                                                     | <b>1</b>  |
|          | References                                                              | 4         |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Association Studies in Genetics</b>                                  | <b>5</b>  |
| 2.1      | Case-Control Studies in Genetics                                        | 5         |
| 2.2      | Other Methods                                                           | 9         |
| 2.3      | Case-Control Design Study                                               | 12        |
| 2.4      | The Problem of Allelic Association Analysis                             | 14        |
|          | References                                                              | 16        |
| <b>3</b> | <b>The Nonparametric Permutation Methodology</b>                        | <b>19</b> |
| 3.1      | Basic Concepts of the Theory of Permutation Tests                       | 19        |
| 3.2      | Sampling Inspection of Permutation Space                                | 21        |
| 3.3      | The Nonparametric Combination of Dependent Tests                        | 22        |
|          | References                                                              | 27        |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Statistical Problems of Allelic Association</b>                      | <b>29</b> |
| 4.1      | The Nonparametric Permutation Approach for the Allelic Association Test | 29        |
| 4.2      | Exact Nonparametric Solution for the Genetic Problem                    | 34        |
| 4.3      | Chiano and Clayton's Parametric Approach                                | 36        |
| 4.4      | The Maximum Likelihood Solution                                         | 38        |
| 4.5      | Some Extensions of the Nonparametric Solution to Multivariate Problems  | 43        |
| 4.6      | Allelic Association Studies with Confounding Effects                    | 46        |
| 4.7      | The Hardy-Weinberg Equilibrium                                          | 49        |
|          | References                                                              | 51        |
| <b>5</b> | <b>Power and Sample Size Simulations</b>                                | <b>53</b> |
| 5.1      | General Remarks                                                         | 53        |
| 5.2      | Simulations for Nonparametric Population-Based Solutions                | 54        |

|          |                                                             |           |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| 5.3      | Comparison Between S-TDT and Population-Based Methods . . . | 57        |
|          | Reference . . . . .                                         | 58        |
| <b>6</b> | <b>Case Study . . . . .</b>                                 | <b>59</b> |
| 6.1      | Background . . . . .                                        | 59        |
| 6.2      | Study Population . . . . .                                  | 60        |
| 6.3      | Laboratory Measurements and Techniques . . . . .            | 60        |
| 6.4      | Results of Statistical Analyses. . . . .                    | 61        |
|          | References . . . . .                                        | 68        |
| <b>7</b> | <b>Conclusions . . . . .</b>                                | <b>69</b> |
| 7.1      | Statistical Methodology . . . . .                           | 69        |
| 7.2      | Future Work Prospects. . . . .                              | 71        |
|          | References . . . . .                                        | 72        |