

Contents

Part I

- § 1 Noun Declension I 9
 - I Declension with the definite article in the singular 9
 - II Declension with the definite article in the plural 11
 - III Declension with the indefinite article 12
- § 2 Noun Declension II (n-Declension) 13
 - I Declension with the definite and indefinite article 13
 - II List of Nouns ending in *-e(n)* 14
 - Exercise on noun declension as a whole (§ 1 and § 2)* 18
- § 3 Use of the Article 18
 - I The definite article 18
 - II The indefinite article 19
 - III The singular with zero article 23
- § 4 Declension of the Personal Pronouns 27
- § 5 Possessive Pronouns 30
 - I 1st to 3rd person possessive pronouns in the nominative singular and plural 30
 - II Declension of the possessive pronouns 30
- § 6 Verb Conjugation 34
 - I Preliminary note 34
 - II Conjugation of the weak verbs 35
 - III Conjugation of the strong verbs 37
 - IV Conjugation of the verbs with auxiliary *-e* 39
 - V Conjugation of the mixed verbs 40
 - VI Special conjugation rules 41
- § 7 Separable Verbs 43
- § 8 Inseparable Verbs 47
- § 9 Verbs which are Separable and Inseparable 50
 - I Rules 50
 - II List 51
- § 10 Reflexive Verbs 55
- § 11 The Imperative 60
- § 12 Forming the Perfect with „haben“ or „sein“ 63
 - I Verbs with „sein“ 63
 - II Verbs with „haben“ 63
- § 13 Transitive and Intransitive Verbs which are often Confused 67
 - I legen / liegen, stellen / stehen etc. 67
 - II More transitive und intransitive verbs 68
- § 14 Verb Case Government 70
 - I Verbs with the accusative 70
 - II Verbs with the dative 71
 - III Verbs with the dative and the accusative 73
 - IV Verbs with two accusatives 75
 - V Verbs with the accusative and the genitive 75
 - VI Verbs with the genitive 75
 - VII Verbs with two nominatives 76
 - VIII Fixed verb + accusative expressions 76
- § 15 Verbs with a Prepositional Object 76
 - I Usage 77
 - II Usage with questions, *dass*-clauses and infinitive constructions 77
 - III Selection of the most commonly used verbs and their prepositions 78
 - IV Fixed verb + accusative expressions with a prepositional object 83
- § 16 Verbs with *dass*-Clauses or Infinitive Constructions 83
 - I General rules 83
 - II Verbs followed by *dass*-clauses or infinitive constructions 84
 - III Use of tenses in infinitive constructions 89
- § 17 Questions 93
 - I Questions without an interrogative word 93
 - II Questions with an interrogative word 96

§ 18 Modal Verbs 100

- I Modal verbs and their meaning 100
- II Forms and uses 101
- III Verbs which functions as modal verbs 104
- IV Modal verbs with two infinitives 105

§ 19 The Passive 108

- I Conjugation 108
- II Usage 110
- III The passive with modal verbs 113
- IV The passive in infinitive constructions 115
- Exercises on the passive as a whole 116

§ 20 Modal Verbs for Subjective Statements 117

- I Forms and uses 117
- II Subjunctive use of modal verbs to express subjectivity 118

§ 21 Futur I and II to express Probability or a Suppositon 122

- I Main clauses 122
- II Subordinate clauses 123

Part II**§ 22 Word order in Main Clauses 126**

- I General rules 126
- II Word order with objects 127
- III Inversion 127
- IV Word order with pronouns in accusative and dative 128
- V Inversion 128
- VI Word order for reflexive pronouns 129
- VII Word order with adverbial and prepositional phrases 131
- VIII Word order with objects and adverbials 131
- IX Inversion 132
- X Word order with prepositional objects 133
- Exercises on the whole area 134

§ 23 Sentence Coordinates: Conjunctions in Zero Position 135

- I Word order 135
- II Inversion 136
- III Inversion with pronouns 136
- IV Omission of the subject after „und“ 137

- V Functions and uses of the coordinating conjunctions „aber, oder, denn, sondern“ 139

§ 24 Sentence Coordinates: Conjunctions in Position I 141

- I Word order 142
- II Functions and uses of the conjunctions 142

§ 25 Subordinate Clauses 149**§ 26 Temporal Subordinate Clauses (Subordinate Clauses of Time) 150**

- I wenn, als 150
- II während, solange, bevor 152
- III nachdem, sobald 154
- IV bis, seit, seit(dem) 155

§ 27 Causative Subordinate Clauses (Subordinate Clauses of Reason) 158**§ 28 Conditional Subordinate Clauses 160**

- I wenn, falls 160
- II Differentiating conditional clauses 161

§ 29 Consecutive Subordinate Clauses (Subordinate Clauses of Consequence) 164**§ 30 Concessive Subordinate Clauses 166**

- I obwohl, obgleich, obschon 166
- II wenn ... auch noch so 168

§ 31 Subordinate Clauses of Manner 168

- I wie, als (Comparative clauses) 168
- II je..., desto (Comparative clauses) 170
- III wie (Clauses of manner) 172
- IV indem (Clauses of manner) 172

§ 32 Clauses of Purpose (Clauses Expressing Intention) 174**§ 33 Infinitive Constructions with „um ... zu, ohne ... zu, anstatt ... zu“ 176****§ 34 Subordinate Interrogative Constructions 179****§ 35 Relative Clauses 181**

- I Relative clauses with a relative pronoun in the nominative, accusative and dative case 182
- II Relative clauses with a relative pronoun in the genitive case 184

- III Relative clauses with prepositions 186
- IV Relative clauses with „wo(-)“ 186
- V Relative clauses with „wer, wen, wem, wessen“ 187
- VI Relative clauses with „was“ 187
- Exercises on relative clauses as a whole 191
- Exercises on compound sentences as a whole 192

Part III

- § 36 Demonstrative Pronouns 194**
 - I Declension of „dieser, -e, -es“; „jener, -e, -es“; „solcher, -e, -es“ 194
 - II Declension of „derselbe, dieselbe, dasselbe“; „derjenige, diejenige, dasjenige“ 195
 - III Declension of „der, die, das“ (as demonstrative pronouns) 195
- § 37 Indefinite Pronouns 199**
 - I Indefinite pronouns used on their own as subjects or as objects 199
 - II Indefinite pronouns with or without a noun 201
- § 38 Numerals 204**
 - I Cardinals 204
 - II Ordinals 206
 - III More numerals 207
- § 39 Declension of the Adjective 213**
 - I Declension with the definite article 213
 - II Declension with the indefinite article 216
 - III Declension with the possessive pronoun 218
 - IV Declension with zero article in the singular 219
 - V Declension with zero article in singular and plural 220
 - Exercises on adjective declensions as a whole 221
- § 40 Comparison of Adjectives and Adverbs 224**
 - I General rules 225
 - II The use of the superlative 225
 - III Special forms 226

- § 41 Adjectives and Participles as Nouns 230**
- § 42 Adverbs 232**
 - I General rules 232
 - II Temporal adverbs 232
 - III Adverbs of manner 233
 - IV Adverbs of place 233
- § 43 Adverbs with the Dative or Accusative Case 235**
 - I Selection of the most commonly used adverbs with the dative case 235
 - II Adverbs with temporal items and items of measure 236
- § 44 Adverbs with Prepositions 237**
- § 45 The „Zustandspassiv“ 239**
- § 46 The Participle Construction 240**
 - I General rules 241
 - II The participle construction with transitive verbs 241
 - III The participle construction with intransitive verbs that form the Perfekt with „sein“ 242
 - IV The participle construction with the „Zustandspassiv“ 243
- § 47 Participle Clauses 246**
- § 48 „haben“ and „sein“ with „zu“ 248**
- § 49 The „Gerundivum“ 251**
- § 50 Appositions 252**
- § 51 „Rangattribute“ 255**

Part IV

- § 52 The „Konjunktiv“ (Subjunctive) 257**
- § 53 „Konjunktiv II“ 258**
 - I Present tense forms 258
 - II Past tense forms 260
 - III The passive in „Konjunktiv II“ 260
- § 54 The Use of „Konjunktiv II“ 261**
 - I Sentences expressing unreal wishes 261
 - II Unreal conditional sentences 262
 - III „Konjunktiv II“ with „würde“ + infinitive 263

IV	Unreal comparative sentences	266	§ 60	Prepositions with the Accusative and Dative Case	294
V	Unreal consecutive sentences	267	I	an	294
VI	More uses of „Konjunktiv II“	269	II	auf	295
§ 55	The „Konjunktiv I“	272	III	hinter	296
I	Present tense forms	272	IV	in	296
II	Future tense forms (also suppositon)	273	V	neben	297
III	Past tense forms	274	VI	über	297
IV	The passive in „Konjunktiv I“	274	VII	unter	298
§ 56	Use of „Konjunktiv I“	275	VIII	vor	299
I	Indirect speech	275	IX	zwischen	300
II	Indirect questions	276	§ 61	Prepositions with the Genitive Case	303
III	Indirect imperative	276		Exercises on prepositions as a whole	306
Part V			§ 62	Verbs within Fixed Expressions	311
§ 57	Prepositions	282	I	Verbs which form a fixed expression with an accusative object	311
§ 58	Prepositions with the Accusative Case	283	II	Fixed verb + accusative expressions with a prepositional object	315
I	bis	283	III	Function verb structures	318
II	durch	283	IV	Idioms and their meanings	322
III	entlang	284	§ 63	Use of Tenses: present, perfect, imperfect, past perfect	324
IV	für	284	I	Present and perfect	324
V	gegen	285	II	Imperfect and past perfect	325
VI	ohne	285			
VII	um	285	Appendix		
VIII	wider	286		Punctuation rules	330
§ 59	Prepositions with the Dative Case	287		List of strong irregular verbs	331
I	ab	287		List of grammar terms	337
II	aus	287			
III	außer	287		Index	348
IV	bei	288			
V	dank	288			
VI	entgegen	288			
VII	entsprechend	289			
VIII	gegenüber	289			
IX	gemäß	289			
X	mit	289			
XI	nach	290			
XII	nebst	291			
XIII	samt	291			
XIV	seit	291			
XV	von	291			
XVI	zu	292			
XVII	zufolge	293			