

Table of Contents

Is the MOSFET Dosimeter Feasible at Diagnostic X-ray Energies for Interventional Radiology?	1
<i>K. Chida, Y. Inaba, I. Yanagawa, H. Saito, T. Ishibashi, and M. Zuguchi</i>	
Doses to Patients from Photo-Neutrons Emitted in a Medical Linear Accelerator	3
<i>M.K. Saeed, O. Moustafa, O.A. Yasin, C. Tuniz, and F.I. Habbani</i>	
Correlation between Radiation Sensitivity and Body Weight	7
<i>S.F. Akber and T.S. Kehwar</i>	
Simulation of Human Eye for Ophthalmic Brachytherapy Dosimetry Using MCNP-4C Code...	9
<i>S. Asadi, S. Farhad Masoudi, and M. Shahriari</i>	
Radioprotective Effects of Hesperidin against Genotoxicity Induced by Gamma Irradiation in Human Lymphocytes	13
<i>Seyed Jalal Hosseinimehr, Aziz Mahmoudzadeh, Amirhossein Ahmadi, Soheila Mohamadifar, and Shahram Akhlaghpour</i>	
Iranian Doctor's Knowledge about Received Dose by Patients in Diagnostic Radiology	14
<i>Karim Ghazikhanlou Sani</i>	
Biological Effect of Single, Very Large Dose Fractions as Used in Intraoperative Radiotherapy (IORT)	18
<i>C. Herskind, L. Ma, Q. Liu, and F. Wenz</i>	
Molecular Mechanisms of Radiation-Induced Second Cancers	22
<i>C. Herskind and F. Wenz</i>	
Diagnostic Reference Levels in Computer Tomography at IPOCFG, EPE	26
<i>A.R. Roda, M.C. Lopes, and A.M. Fausto</i>	
Estimation of External Natural Background Gamma Rays Doses to the Population of Caspian Coastal Provinces in North of Iran	30
<i>A. Shabestani Monfared</i>	
Patient Dosimetry and Image Quality in Conventional Diagnostic Radiology: A Practical Optimization Experience from a Serbian Hospital	33
<i>O. Ciraj-Bjelac, D. Arandjic, D. Kosutic, and M. Kovacevic</i>	
The Effect of Spatially Nonuniform Electromagnetic Field and Antitumor Drug on Growth of Maglinant Tumor	37
<i>V.E. Orel, N.A. Nikolov, A.V. Romanov, I.I. Dzyatkorskaya, and Yu.I. Mel'nik</i>	
Prevention of Overexposure by Means of Active Protective Reactions and Magnitude of Temporary Blinding from Visible Laser Radiation	41
<i>H.-D. Reidenbach</i>	
Dose Distribution in Pediatric CT Abdominal Examination: Phantom Study	45
<i>R. Gotanda, T. Katsuda, T. Gotanda, A. Tabuchi, H. Yatake, and Y. Takeda</i>	

Ionization Effects Produced by Neutron Interaction Products in BNCT Field	49
<i>S. Mohammadi</i>	
Criteria for Acceptability for Radiological, Nuclear Medicine and Radiotherapy Equipment – Part 4: Nuclear Medicine Equipment	53
<i>S. Christofides, L. Malone, S. Mattsson, and P. Horton</i>	
Criteria for Acceptability for Radiological, Nuclear Medicine and Radiotherapy Equipment – Part 3: Radiotherapy Equipment	56
<i>P. Horton, I.-L. Lamm, W. Lehmann, and S. Lillicrap</i>	
Half-Value Layer Measurement for Effective Energy, Using Radiochromic Film and Step-Shaped Aluminum Filter	58
<i>T. Gotanda, T. Katsuda, R. Gotanda, A. Tabuchi, T. Kuwano, K. Yamamoto, H. Yatake, K. Kashiyama, and Y. Takeda</i>	
Influence on Erythropoiesis and Blood Catalase Activity Low Intensity Electromagnetic Millimeter Radiation	62
<i>Ts.I. Adamyan, E.S. Gevorgyan, H.H. Hovhanisyan, S.M. Minasyan, V.P. Kalantaryan, and A.A. Hakhounian</i>	
Quality Assurance in Digital Volume Tomography	66
<i>F.H. Schöfer and C. Hoeschen</i>	
DICOM Dose: Capture and Reporting	70
<i>S. Balter and H. Blendinger</i>	
CT Quality Assurance Protocol and Its Validation in Various Ministry of Health Hospitals in Oman	74
<i>L.S. Arun Kumar, Rashid Al-Hajri, and Sultan Al-Busaidy</i>	
Precise Mapping of Skin Dose to Avoid Further Radiation-Induced Epilation	78
<i>M. Hayakawa, T. Moritake, F. Kataoka, T. Takigawa, Y. Koguchi, Y. Miyamoto, and Y. Matsumaru</i>	
The Comparative Analysis of Various Methods of CT Effective Doses Estimation	82
<i>S.A. Kruchinin and M.I. Zelikman</i>	
Criteria for Acceptability for Radiological, Nuclear Medicine and Radiotherapy Equipment – Part 1: Introduction and Methodology	85
<i>K. Faulkner, J. Malone, S. Christofides, and S. Lillicrap</i>	
Radiation Exposure to Critical Organs in Orthopantomography	89
<i>M.T. Bahreyni Toossi, F. Akbari, Sh. Bayani, A. Jafari, and M. Malakzadeh</i>	
First Report of Radiation Dose to Pediatric Patients Arising from Diagnostic Chest and Abdomen Examination	93
<i>M. Malekzadeh, M.T. Bahreyni Toossi, Sh. Bayani Rodi, M.T. Shakeri, and F. Akbari</i>	
Dental Treatment with Fluoride at Various Stages of Tumor Therapeutic Irradiation	96
<i>W. Fränzel and R. Gerlach</i>	
Electron Absorbed Fractions in Skeletal Soft Tissues Based on Red Bone Marrow Segmentation at Runtime in μCT Images of Human Trabecular Bone	99
<i>R. Kramer, H.J. Khoury, J.W. Vieira, K. Robson-Brown, and D. Fuelle</i>	

Patient Dose Reduction in Some Routine Radiographic Examination in Iran	103
<i>M.R. Deevband, M.J. KeykhaFarzaneh, M.R. Kardan, H.R. Khosravi, F. Faghihi, and R. Faghihi</i>	
A Study of Maternal and Foetal Doses Arising from V/Q and CTPA Scanning during Pregnancy	106
<i>K.L. Fleckney, L.A. Hunt, and P.I. Ignotus</i>	
Study and Analysis of Radiation Level at Different Hospitals in Nepal	110
<i>Kanchan P. Adhikari, L.N. Jha, and Pedro Galan Montenegro</i>	
Radiation Protection in Cardiac Catheterization Laboratories: Non-shielded Parts of the Body Contribute Significantly to the Effective Dose of the Operator	114
<i>H. von Boetticher, J. Lachmund, and W. Hoffmann</i>	
Calculation of Normalized Organ Doses for Pediatric Patients Undergoing CT Examinations on Four Types of CT Scanner	116
<i>J.T.M. Jansen and P.C. Shrimpton</i>	
Preview of a Series of Adult Human Phantoms for Radiation Protection Dosimetry	120
<i>R. Kramer, H.J. Khoury, V.F. Cassola, and V.J. de Melo Lima</i>	
Optical Enhancement of DNA-Base Radio-Resistivity	124
<i>Ramin M. Abolfath, Lech Papiez, Strahinja Stojadinovic, and Timothy Solberg</i>	
Radiology Workload Analysis – Role and Relevance in Radiation Protection in Diagnostic Radiology	128
<i>P. Charnock, C. Baker, S. Baily, J. Fazakerley, R. Jones, B.M. Moores, and R. Wilde</i>	
Use of Active Personal Dosimeters in Interventional Radiology: A Systematic Study in Laboratory Conditions	132
<i>I. Clairand, J.-M. Bordy, J. Dures, J. Debroas, M. Denozière, L. Donadille, M. Ginjaume, C. Itié, C. Koukorava, A.-L. Lebacqz, P. Martin, L. Struelens, M. Sans Mercé, M. Tosic, and F. Vanhavere</i>	
Diagnostic Reference Levels in Cardiology and Interventional Radiology	136
<i>Ph.R. Trueb, A. Aroua, A. Stuessi, E. Samara, R. Treier, F.R. Verdun, F. Bochud, and W. Zeller</i>	
Compensator for Advanced Radiation Field Homogeneity	140
<i>K.-J. Dörner</i>	
Differences in Gamma-H2AX Foci Formation after Irradiation with Continuous and Pulsed Proton Beams	142
<i>O. Zlobinskaya, T.E. Schmid, G. Dollinger, V. Hable, C. Greubel, D. Michalski, J. Wilkens, G. Du, M. Molls, and B. Roper</i>	
Diagnostic Reference Levels in Computed Tomography in Switzerland	146
<i>R. Treier, A. Aroua, F. Bochud, E. Samara, F.R. Verdun, A. Stuessi, Ph.R. Trueb, and W. Zeller</i>	
A New Method to Measure Shielding Properties of Protective Clothing Materials	150
<i>L. Büermann</i>	
Radiation Response of Normal Tissues and Tumors to Carbon Ion Irradiation	154
<i>C.P. Karger, P. Peschke, M. Scholz, P. Huber, and J. Debus</i>	
The Impact of the 2007 Recommendations of the International Commission on Radiological Protection (ICRP) in Medical Applications	158
<i>C.H. Clement</i>	

Estimation of Patient Doses from Interventional Radiology Procedures in Pakistan Result of IAEA Project RAS /9/047	162
<i>Areesha Zaman, Aftab Ahmed, Hamid Naseer, Numair yunous, Mahboob Ali, and Maham Zaman</i>	
Inhibiting Survivin Expression Increases the Radiosensitivity of Human Hepatoma HepG2 Cells to High-LET Carbon Ions	166
<i>X.D. Jin, Q. Li, P. Li, Q.F. Wu, and Z.Y. Dai</i>	
Extremity and Eye Lens Doses of the Staff during Interventional Radiology Procedures – First Results	170
<i>C. Koukorava, E. Carinou, J. Domienik, J. Jankowski, S. Krim, D. Nikodemova, L. Struelens, and F. Vanhavere</i>	
GafChromic® Film Measurements for Microbeam Radiation Therapy (MRT)	174
<i>E. Bräuer-Krisch, E.A. Siegbahn, and A. Bravin</i>	
Application of the New ICRP Reference Phantoms to Internal Dosimetry: Calculation of Specific Absorbed Fractions of Energy for Photons and Electrons	178
<i>L. Hadid, A. Desbrée, H. Schlattl, D. Franck, E. Blanchardon, and M. Zankl</i>	
Dose-Area-Product to Effective Dose in Interventional Cardiology and Radiology	181
<i>L. Struelens, K. Bacher, and M. Zankl</i>	
The Reference Computational Phantoms Adopted by ICRP and ICRU	185
<i>M. Zankl, J. Becker, N. Petoussi-Henss, H. Schlattl, W.E. Bolch, K.F. Eckerman, H.G. Menzel, and C. Hoeschen</i>	
Indoor Radon Measurement in Some Apartments of Mashhad City (Iran)	189
<i>A. Binesh, A.A. Mowlavi, S. Mohammadi, and P. Parvaresh</i>	
Mammodos – In-Vivo Dosimetry in Mammography	191
<i>J.U. Wuerfel, C. Pychlau, C. Cappellini, A. Bulgheroni, F. Risigo, V. Chmill, M. Caccia, and A. Martemiyarov</i>	
Investigation of the Specific Absorption Rate for a 7 Tesla T/R Body Array	194
<i>T. Bolz, A. Bahr, J. Mosig, A. Bitz, and S. Orzada</i>	
Lessons Learned from 25 Years in Exploring Norwegian Radiology Practices from a Radiation Protection Point of View	197
<i>H.M. Olerud, L. Borgen, E.G. Friberg, K.B. Lysdahl, R.D. Silkset, A. Widmark, and G. Saxeöl</i>	
Calibration of Semiconductor Detectors for Dosimetry in Diagnostic Radiology	201
<i>A.R. Petri, R.A. Terini, and M.A.G. Pereira</i>	
Charge Recombination Correction in the Dosimetry by Means Ionization Chambers of a High Dose-per-Pulse Electron Accelerator for Intraoperative Radiation Therapy (IORT)	205
<i>E. Moretti, M.R. Malisan, K. Frisano, and R. Padovani</i>	
Doses to Patients in Interventional Cardiology	209
<i>A. Benini, F. Pedersen, E. Jorgensen, S. Helqvist, L. Sondergaard, H. Kelbak, and K. Saunamaki</i>	
Criteria for Acceptability for Radiological, Nuclear Medicine and Radiotherapy Equipment – Part 2: Radiology Equipment	211
<i>J.F. Malone, A. Schreiner, H. Zoetelief, I.D. Mclean, S. Balter, E. Vano, H. Bosmans, N. Bischof, R. Klausz, A. Dowling, U. O'Connor, C. Walsh, A. Gallagher, and K. Faulkner</i>	

TL Response Study at Dosimetry of $^{106}\text{Ru}/\text{Rh}$ Ophthalmic Applicator	215
<i>D.P.F. Figueiredo, K.A.C. Daros, and R.B. Medeiros</i>	
The Exposure Assessment of Pulsed Magnetic Fields – A Comparison between Physiological Backgrounds and Guidelines	219
<i>Ch.S. Rueckerl and K.Fr. Eichhorn</i>	
Accelerated Hypo-Fractionation by Biological Equivalent DVH for Patients Affected by Gastric Carcinoma in Postoperative Concomitant Radiochemotherapy	223
<i>P. Pedicini, M. Mazziotta, S. Clemente, M. Cozzolino, L. Caporaso, P. Sanpaolo, V. Barbieri, L. Lapadula, G. Castaldo, and V. Fusco</i>	
Reducing Non-uniformity Error of Radiochromic Film in the Diagnostic Range by Ultraviolet Exposure: Preliminary Study	227
<i>T. Katsuda, R. Gotanda, T. Gotanda, A. Tabuchi, K. Yamamoto, H. Yatake, K. Kashiya, and T. Kuwano</i>	
Investigation of Acceptance Criteria for the Gamma-Index in Scanned Carbon Ion Radiotherapy	231
<i>S. Lahrman, O. Jäkel, and C.P. Karger</i>	
Feasibility of Polycrystalline Alanine-in-Glass Tubes as Gamma-Ray Dosimeters	234
<i>Anan M. Al-Karmi and M.A. Morsy</i>	
The Risk for Secondary Cancers in Patients Treated for Prostate Carcinoma – An Analysis with the Competition Dose Response Model	237
<i>A. Daşu, I. Toma-Daşu, L. Franzén, A. Widmark, and P. Nilsson</i>	
Evaluating the Dosimetric Effect of Lack of Side-Scatter Volume for Measurements of Large Fields with an Integration Diode Array	241
<i>P. Ma, W.J. Cui, and J.R. Dai</i>	
Radon Measurement in Drinking Water Samples of Mashhad City in Iran	245
<i>A. Binesh, S. Mohammadi, A.A. Mowlavi, and P. Parvaresh</i>	
Water-Equivalent Calibration of ^{192}Ir HDR Brachytherapy Source using MAGIC Gel Polymer	248
<i>M.S. Alva, T. Marques, M. Schwarcke, O. Baffa, and P. Nicolucci</i>	
Doses to Patients for Computed Tomography in Sarajevo	252
<i>A. Beganović, A. Skopljak-Beganović, A. Drljević, S. Džanić, J. Bošnjak, M. Gazdić-Šantić, B. Metlić, L. Lincender, and M. Ninković</i>	
Biological Effects of Densely Ionizing Radiation	255
<i>M. Durante</i>	
Track Structure and Biological Effects of Densely Ionizing Radiation	258
<i>Hooshang Nikjoo</i>	
Patient Radiation Doses during Cardiac Angiography and Implantations of Cardiac Resynchronization Devices. Derivation of Local DRLs	262
<i>T. Topaltzikis, N. Papageorgiou, J. Skoularigis, F. Triposkiadis, C. Kappas, and K. Theodorou</i>	

Protection of Human Health and the Environment by Means of Predisposal Management of Medical Solid Radioactive Waste	265
<i>A.P. Stefanoyiannis, I. Gerogiannis, S. Christofides, G. Koutroumpis, X. Geronikola-Trapali, S.N. Chatziioannou, A. Bakas, I. Armeniakos, A. Prentakis, and S. Bakalis</i>	
The Effect of Activated Water on Staphylococcal Infection <i>in Vivo</i> in Animal Model and <i>in Vitro</i> on Staphylococcus Aureus Culture	269
<i>Vladimir I. Vysotskii, Lydia S. Kholodna, and Alla A. Kornilova</i>	
Evaluation of SAR in a Finite Element Human Body Model Imposed to Magnetic Fields Generated by a MRI Bird Cage Coil	273
<i>Sylvia Smajic-Peimann and Waldemar Zylka</i>	
Exploring the Use of the Tarmed Coding System for Establishing the Annual Frequency of Medical X-ray Examinations in Switzerland	277
<i>A. Aroua, F.O. Bochud, R. Le Coultre, E.-T. Samara, A. Stuessi, R. Treier, Ph.R. Trueb, J.-P. Vader, F.R. Verdun, and W. Zeller</i>	
Simulation of Beta-Emitters for Radiopharmaceutical Dosimetry Using Voxel Phantoms and Monte Carlo Calculations	280
<i>N. Petoussi-Henss, M. Zankl, H. Schlattl, W.B. Li, and C. Hoeschen</i>	
Characterization of a Radiochromic Solid Polymer Dosimeter According to Its' Composition	284
<i>A. Mostaar, B. Hashemi, M.H. Zahmatkesh, S.M.R. Aghamiri, and S.R. Mahdavi</i>	
Radiosensitizing Effect of IUDR Combined with Co-60 γ Radiation on Malignant Glioma Spheroids	288
<i>H. Khankeshizaeh, B. Hashemi, and A. Neshastehriz</i>	
The Use of Radiobiological Parameters and the Evaluation of NTCP Models. How Do They Affect the Ability to Estimate Radiation Induced Complications?	292
<i>P. Svolou, I. Tsougos, K. Theodorou, and C. Kappas</i>	
Simulating Dose and Cancer Risk due to Low-Dose Neutron Background in Proton Beam Therapy	295
<i>B. Athar and H. Paganetti</i>	
Characterization of Barite and Crystal Glass as Attenuators in X-ray and Gamma Radiation Shielding	298
<i>Airton T. Almeida Jr., M.A. Pereira dos Santos, M.S. Nogueira Tavares, and J.A. Filho</i>	
Population Exposure from Medical X-rays in Germany: Time Trends – 1996 to 2005	301
<i>E.A. Nekolla, J. Griebel, and G. Briz</i>	
Paediatric Organ and Effective Doses in Dental Cone Beam Computed Tomography	305
<i>C. Theodorakou, K. Horner, K. Howard, and A. Walker</i>	
Why No One Believes Us: Cognitive Neuroscience and Radiation Risk	309
<i>R.E. Toohey</i>	
Numerical Estimation of Peak/Average SAR Ratio for Different Thorax Models	311
<i>V. Hartwig, G. Giovannetti, N. Vanello, M.F. Santarelli, and L. Landini</i>	

The Lower Detection Limit of GR-200A and MCP-100D Thermoluminescence Dosimeters at Different Readout and Annealing Temperatures	315
<i>T. Stock, M. Lüpke, and H. Seifert</i>	
Air Kerma-Area Product in Pediatric X-ray Examinations of Paranasal Sinuses: An Indirect Method of Assessment	318
<i>M.A.S. Lacerda, T.A. da Silva, and H.J. Khoury</i>	
Dosimetry Studies on a Fetus Model Combining Medical Image Information and a Synthetic Woman Body	321
<i>L. Bibin, J. Anquez, A. Hadjem, E. Angelini, J. Wiart, and I. Bloch</i>	
Use of a Standard Ionization Chamber at Different Distances in Diagnostic Radiology Beams	325
<i>M.T. Yoshizumi, L.C. Afonso, and L.V.E. Caldas</i>	
Implementation of Tube Current Modulation in CT Dose Computations with Voxel Models ...	329
<i>H. Schlattl, M. Zankl, and C. Hoeschen</i>	
Trends in Dosimetry at the Neonatal Intensive Care Unit	333
<i>J.W.A. Gutteling, S. Bambang Oetomo, and P.F.F. Wijn</i>	
Evaluation of the Radiological Risk for Premenopausal Women in a Breast Cancer Early Detection Program	336
<i>R. Tortosa, M. Ramos, G. Verdú, and J.I. Villaescusa</i>	
Study on Local Maximum Skin Doses to Patients Undergoing Cardiac Procedures	340
<i>J. Domienik, S. Papierz, M. Brodecki, M. Tybor, J. Jankowski, and A. Korejwo</i>	
Validation of a MC Code to Assess Patient Doses from Cone Beam CT in Dentistry	344
<i>J.J. Morant, M. Salvadó, I. Hernández, E. Velasco, and A. Calzado</i>	
Design of an Experimental Set Up for MRI Induced Heating Measurement on Biomedical Implants	348
<i>V. Hartwig, G. Antoniello, G. Giovannetti, N. Vanello, M.F. Santarelli, and L. Landini</i>	
Approved Personal Dosimetry for Medical Personnel Using Direct Ion Storage Dosimeters	352
<i>M.R. Gårdestig and H.B.L. Pettersson</i>	
Simulating Mammographic Absorption Imaging and Its Radiation Protection Properties	355
<i>C. Hoeschen, H. Schlattl, M. Zankl, T. Seggebrock, L. Clemente, and F. Grüner</i>	
Dosimetry and Quality Control in Medical Imaging Applications	359
<i>B.M. Moores</i>	
Patient Dose Measurements in Full Field Digital Mammography and Comparison with Dose to the Standard Breast	363
<i>N.J. Tyler, C. Strudley, P. Hollaway, and D.J. Peet</i>	
Implementation on Methodology for TLD Postal Dosimetry Audit of Radiotherapy Photon Beams in Non-reference Conditions in Cuba	366
<i>Stefan Gutiérrez Lores and Gonzalo Walwyn Salas</i>	
A Tissue-Equivalent Radioluminescent Fiberoptic Probe for In-Vivo Dosimetry Based on Mn-doped Lithium Tetraborate	367
<i>M. Santiago, M. Prokic, P. Molina, J. Marcazzó, and E. Caselli</i>	

Applicability of Imaging Plates for Individual Monitoring	371
<i>M.B. Greiter, D. Regulla, and C. Hoeschen</i>	
Evaluation of Radiation Doses Inside a Phantom of Mammography Utilizing Compton Spectrometry	375
<i>J.N. Almeida Jr., R.A. Terini, S.B. Herdade, and T.C. Furquim</i>	
Comparison of Dose Distribution of Ionizing Radiation in a Water Phantom with Frequency of Cytogenetic Damage in a Human Bronchial Cells	379
<i>M. Konopacka, J. Rogoliński, and K. Ślosarek</i>	
Comprehensive Evaluation of On-Position Leakage from Source Head of Bhabhatron-II Telecobalt Unit	383
<i>S.D. Sharma, Rajesh Kumar, and D.C. Kar</i>	
Patient Exposure from Interventional Cardiology Procedures in Slovenia	386
<i>D. Žontar, V. Kanič, D. Kuhelj, D. Škrk, and U. Zdešar</i>	
Measurement of Entrance Skin Dose Due the Imaging Systems for Treatment Planning of Stereotactic Radiosurgery of Arteriovenous Malformations	390
<i>O.O. Galván De la Cruz, O.A. García-Garduño, B. Hernández Reyes, S. Moreno Jiménez, M.A. Célis López, and J.M. Lárraga-Gutiérrez</i>	
Gamma Dose Rate Measurement and Dose Rate Calculation of Sensitive Organs in the Vicinity of Hot Springs in Kerman Province, Southeastern Iran	393
<i>A. Jomehzadeh and Z. Jomehzadeh</i>	
Effect of Varying Phantom Size in Dosimetry of Iridium-192: A Comparison of Experimental Data with EGSnrc Monte Carlo Calculation	396
<i>H. Seo, M. Haque, R. Hill, and C. Baldock</i>	
Validating Methodologies for Evaluation of Patient Doses Submitted to Chest X-Ray Examinations	400
<i>P.M.C. de Oliveira, P.L. Squair, V.L.S. de Oliveira, M.E.S. Abrantes, T.C. Alonso, and T.A. da Silva</i>	
Scattering Medium Depth and Cell Monolayer Positioning with Respect to Beam Field Affect Cell Viability	403
<i>J. Rogoliński, M. Konopacka, A. Sochanik, and K. Ślosarek</i>	
Effect of Modulated Microwave Exposure on Spectral Asymmetry of Human EEG	406
<i>A. Suhhova, H. Hinrikus, M. Bachmann, and J. Lass</i>	
Trigger Levels to Prevent Tissue Reaction in Interventional Radiology Procedures	410
<i>A. Trianni, D. Gasparini, and R. Padovani</i>	
Absorbed Dose Enhancement Caused by Gold Particles in Polymer Gels	414
<i>L.C. Afonso, F. Schöfer, and C. Hoeschen</i>	
Assessment of the Self-developing Films Usefulness in Interventional Radiology	416
<i>A. Werduch, M. Brodecki, J. Jankowski, and A. Korejwo</i>	
Biology of High Dose-High Precision Radiotherapy – Experience from Brachytherapy of Cervix Cancer	420
<i>C. Kirisits and D. Georg</i>	

Evaluation of Dose Dependent Structural Changes in 3D Brain Micro-Vasculature in Response to Heavy Particle Radiation Exposure	423
<i>C. Hintermüller, J.S. Coats, A. Obenaus, G. Nelson, T. Krucker, and M. Stampanoni</i>	
Simultaneous Measurements of Electrical and Optical Properties of Radiochromic Films Exposed to UV Radiation as a Function of Temperature	427
<i>F. Gómez-Galván and H. Mercado-Urbe</i>	
Linear Accelerator Direct Shielded Doors – An Approach for Calculating the Specialized Shielding Required Adjacent to the Door	431
<i>M.C. Martin</i>	
Database MAMOLIT for Mammography Screening Patients in Lithuania	435
<i>D. Adliene, M. Laurikaitis, J. Laurikaitiene, I. Cibulskaitė, and A. Urboniene</i>	
The Effects of Hydrogenous Medium on MRI Image of MAGICA Gel Dosimeter	439
<i>S.M. Abtahi, M. Shahriari, and M.H. Zahmatkesh</i>	
Overview of Dosimetry and Self-shielding Models in Ultraviolet Phototherapy	443
<i>D.R. Grimes and N.J. O'Hare</i>	
Low Cost Alternative to Lead Glass Shielding in PET/CT Control/Scanner Room Window ...	447
<i>J.A.M. Santos, A.L. Bastos, J. Lencart, A.G. Dias, and M.F. Carrasco</i>	
Magnetic-Resonance-Imaging Based Polymer Gel Dosimetry: Methodology, Spatial Resolution, Applications	451
<i>A. Berg</i>	
Effective Dose Contribution of Cone-Beam CT Acquisition during Uterine Artery Embolization: A Phantom Study	455
<i>A. De Crop, K. Bacher, L. Defreyne, and H. Thierens</i>	
Evaluation of Effective Patient Dose in Paranasal Sinus Imaging: Comparison of Cone Beam CT, Digital Tomosynthesis and Multi Slice CT	458
<i>K. Bacher, K. Mermuys, J. Casselman, and H. Thierens</i>	
Exploring the Techniques for Radiation Leakage Measurements of a Telegamma Machine	461
<i>G. Sahani, D.N. Sharma, P.K. Dash Sharma, and S.P. Agarwal</i>	
Measurements and EGSnrc Monte Carlo Simulations for Thimble Ion Chambers with Various Metal Caps at ^{60}Co Beams	464
<i>A. Toussaint, J. Wulff, and K. Zink</i>	
Monte Carlo Calculations of the Perturbation Factor p_{cav} for Various Air Cavities and Guard Ring Widths in Clinical Electron Beams	466
<i>F. Rosam, J. Wulff, and K. Zink</i>	
The ORAMED Project: Optimisation of Radiation Protection for Medical Staff	470
<i>F. Vanhavere, E. Carinou, G. Gualdrini, I. Clairand, M. Sans Merce, and M. Ginjaume</i>	
Radiation Dose to Patients from Radiopharmaceuticals	474
<i>S. Mattsson, L. Johansson, J. Liniecki, D. Nosske, M. Stabin, S. Leide-Svegborn, and D. Taylor</i>	
Alanine Dosimetry – A Versatile Dosimetric Tool	478
<i>D. Regulla</i>	

Three Dimensional Dose Verification of Intensity Modulated Radiosurgery Using Polymer-Gel Dosimetry	482
<i>Dong-Joon Lee, Hyun-Tai Chung, and Moon-Jun Sohn</i>	
RADEM - Recombination Ambient Dose Equivalent Meter for Neutron Dosimetry around Medical Accelerators	484
<i>N. Golnik, P. Tulik, and W. Bulski</i>	
How Far Old Technology and Practices Are in Use in Radiology?	487
<i>O. Ciraj-Bjelac and M. Rehani</i>	
Effective Dose – A Flawed Concept That Could and Should be Replaced	488
<i>D.J. Brenner</i>	
Status of Radiation Protection of Patients in Developing Countries	491
<i>Madan M. Rehani</i>	
Training of Doctors Using Fluoroscopy	495
<i>Madan M. Rehani</i>	
WHO's Role in the Assessment of Medical Radiation Exposures and Devices	498
<i>F. Shannoun, M. Perez, N. Pendse, A. Velazquez Berumen, B. Fahlgren, S. Groth, and E. van Deventer</i>	
Laser Particle Acceleration for Radiotherapy: A First Radiobiological Characterization of Laser Accelerated Electrons	502
<i>J. Pawelke, E. Beyreuther, W. Enghardt, M. Kaluza, L. Karsch, L. Laschinsky, E. Leßmann, D. Naumburger, M. Nicolai, C. Richter, R. Sauerbrey, H.-P. Schlenvoigt, and M. Baumann</i>	
Medical Exposure Issues in the Revision of the <i>International Basic Safety Standards for Protection against Ionization Radiation and for the Safety of Radiation Sources</i>	505
<i>C. Borrás</i>	
A Kinetic Model for Tumor Survival Curves: Its Relation to the Linear-Quadratic Model	508
<i>R. Martín-Landrove, N. Guillén, and M. Martín-Landrove</i>	
Induction of DNA Doublestrand-Breaks along the Tracks of Low Energy Protons	512
<i>Philipp Schrögel, Lukas Kober, Cecilia Pizzolotto, Andreas Teufel, Christian Vogel, Luitpold Distel, and Wolfgang Eyrich</i>	
New Materials for Radiation Protection Buildings Monte Carlo-Simulations and Measurements for X-rays Protons and Carbon Ions	515
<i>R.G. Mueller, J. Forster, R. Forster, N. Achterberg, J. Karg, and O. Pravida</i>	
Fetal Dose Evaluation in X-Ray Radiotherapy in Cases of Advanced Gestation	519
<i>D. Filipov, K.C. Mafra, H.R. Schelin, and D.S. Soboll</i>	
Neutron Spectrometry and Determination of Neutron Ambient Doses in Radiotherapy Treatments under Different Exposure Conditions	523
<i>C. Domingo, M.J. García-Fusté, E. Morales, K. Amgarou, J.A. Terrón, J. Roselló, L. Brualla, L. Nuñez, R. Colmenares, F. Gómez, G.H. Hartmann, F. Sánchez-Doblado, and F. Fernández</i>	
First Results of a Multi Centre Study about Reduction of X-ray Exposure due to Surgical Navigation for Pedicel Screw Placement in Spine Surgery	527
<i>A.B. König, C. Coauthor, and D.E. Othercoauthor</i>	

Patient Doses in Latin American Countries	529
<i>Helen Khoury, Patricia Mora, Simone Kodulovich, Maria Yolanda Defaz, Susana Blanco, Fernando Leyton, Tony Benavente, Daniel Blanco, Norma Roas, Juan Cardenas, and Raul Ramirez</i>	
Slowing the Increase in the Collective Dose Resulting from CT Scans	533
<i>D.J. Brenner</i>	
Patient Doses in CT and Radiography in Africa	536
<i>W.E. Muhogora and M.M. Rehani</i>	
Melatonin Modulates the Expression of “Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor” Gene in Irradiated Rat Cervical Spinal Cord	540
<i>G.H. Haddadi, A. Shirazi, Z. Sepehrizadeh, M. Ghazi-khansari, B. Minaee, A. Farzaneh-Nejad, M. Haddadi, and M. Meshkibaf</i>	
Comparison of Lead-Free and Conventional X-Ray Aprons for Diagnostic Radiology	544
<i>N. Papadopoulos, C. Papaefstathiou, P.A. Kaplanis, G. Menikou, G. Kokona, D. Kaolis, C. Yiannakkaras, and S. Christofides</i>	
Regulatory Aspects in Industrial Gamma Radiography in Iran	547
<i>M.R. Deevband, B. Samimi, H.R. Khosravi, M.R. Kardan, M.M. Hormozi, H. Karimi Ashtiani, and Gh.H. Heravi</i>	
Relation between Childhood Leukemia and High Power Lines in Tehran – Iran	551
<i>Navid Khaledi, Moloud Dabaghi, Nima Khaledi, and Darush Sardari</i>	
Survey of Image Quality and Patient Dose in Simple Radiographic Examinations in Madagascar: Initial Results	554
<i>Marie Jeanne Ramanandraibe, Raelina Andriambololona, Eloïm Rakotoson, Virginia Tsapaki, Hans Gfinter, and Madan Rehani</i>	
In-Phantom Peripheral Organ Doses from Prostate Irradiation Using 18 MV External Beam Radiotherapy Measured with ⁶LiF:Mg,Cu,P & ⁷LiF:Mg,Cu,P Glass-Rod TLDs	557
<i>R. Takam, E. Bezak, E. Yeoh, and G. Liu</i>	
Optimization of Radiation Protection in Mammography in Lithuania	561
<i>J. Ziliukas, R. Brediene, E. Jonaitiene, and V. Tsapaki</i>	
Patient Dose and Image Quality Evaluation in Common Radiographic Examinations in Sudan	564
<i>N.A. Ahmed, I.I. Suliman, V.Tsapaki, and M.M. Rehani</i>	
Spectra Determination for a Cone Beam Computed Tomography System through the Employment of a CdTe Detector	567
<i>B. Spyropoulos, G. Manousaridis, M. Varvatos, and K. Tsiklakis</i>	
Informed Consent: Communicating Radiation Risk	571
<i>S. Balter, D. Brenner, and R. Balter</i>	
Calculation of Radiation Dose from a Cloud of Radioactive Iodine Using Voxel Phantoms and Monte Carlo Methods	573
<i>S.A. Natouh</i>	
Towards Higher Level of Patient Safety and Control of Medical Exposure in Bulgaria	576
<i>J. Vassileva</i>	

Establishment of <i>In-vitro</i> ^{60}Co Dose Calibration Curve for Dicentrals in National Bidosimetry Laboratory of Malaysia	578
<i>N. Jamal, A.R. Rahimah, N. Yusof, N.N.L. Bo, Y. Talib, J.M. Napiah, and R. Dahalan</i>	
A Simple Temperature Measuring Device for a Calorimeter System for Adsorbed Dose Measurements	582
<i>B. Blad</i>	
Effect of Modulated Microwave Radiation on Brain Electrical Oscillations	585
<i>H. Hinrikus, M. Bachmann, J. Lass, A. Suhhova, and V. Tuulik</i>	
Dosimetric Impact of Accidental Irradiations on Radiotherapy Facility Workers and Considerations on Personal Monitoring	589
<i>D. Fondevila, S. Rivera, R. Sansogne, V. Suarez, R. Barrientos, J. Vita, S. Pereira Duarte, M.L. Filomia, and L. Rafailovici</i>	
What Are the Radiation Risks to Communicate?	593
<i>J.H. Hendry</i>	
Initiatives of IRPA in Risk Communication	596
<i>Kenneth R. Kase</i>	
Investigation of Image Quality and Patient Doses in X-ray Diagnostic Radiology in Zimbabwe	599
<i>Godfrey Mukwada, Walter Nyakodzwe, Virginia Tsapaki, and Madan Rehani</i>	
Convenient Method of Thermal Neutron Measurement Using Imaging Plates in Proton Therapy	602
<i>T. Fujibuchi, Y. Tanabe, T. Isobe, H. Kawamura, T. Terunuma, K. Yasuoka, T. Matsumoto, J. Nishiyama, H. Harano, and T. Sakae</i>	
Dosimetric Evaluation of Movement of Tumor Target Using Intensity Modulation Radiation Therapy (IMRT) for Lung Cancer Patients	606
<i>Sung Kyu Kim, Myung Se Kim, Min Kyu Kang, Ji Hoon Choi, Byoung Yong Kim, Sang Ryul Lee, and Sung Joon Kim</i>	
Indoor Radon Concentration in the City of Sharjah, United Arab Emirates	609
<i>Hussein M. Elmehdi and Bassam Rashed</i>	
A Placebo-Controlled Study of Far Infrared Ray Applied to ‘Phantom Limb’	612
<i>Chi-Yu Huang, Rong-Sen Yang, Te-Son Kuo, and Kai-Hsiung Hsu</i>	
Identification of Neutron-Induced Isotopes in Varian LINAC System	616
<i>Keun Yeong Kim, Jungwon Kwak, Sung Ho Park, Eun Kyung Choi, Jong Hoon Kim, Sang-wook Lee, Si Yeol Song, Sang Min Yoon, and Seung Do Ahn</i>	
Estimation of Core Temperature Elevation in Humans and Animals for Radio-Frequency Exposures	620
<i>A. Hirata and O. Fujiwara</i>	
Mammography Services in Malaysia: Review of Patient Dose Surveys in Mammography	624
<i>P. Muthuvelu</i>	
Surveys of Image Quality and Patients Doses in Simple Radiographic Examinations in Armenia	628
<i>K. Stepanyan, R. Mkrtchyan, and A. Gabrielyan</i>	

Evaluation of Average Glandular Doses in UAE Hospitals	629
<i>N.K. ALmazrouei, F. Alkaabi, J. Janaczek, S.A. Gilani, A. Zitouni, J. AlSuwaidi, and S. Alkalbani</i>	
Patient Individual Equivalent Dose Calculations for CT Examinations	632
<i>R. Schmidt, J. Wulff, B. Kästner, D. Jany, J.T. Heverhagen, M. Fiebich, and K. Zink</i>	
Monitoring Patient Peak Skin Doses in Interventional Cardiology by Means of XR-RV2 Gafchromic Films	635
<i>A.M. Habra, S. Jimmy, S. Dorairaj, R. Sasidhran, A. Gilani, H. Habibi, T. Majwal, A. Zitouni, and J. AlSuwaidi</i>	
Survey and Reduction of Patient Doses in Computed Tomography	637
<i>L. AlBalooshi, A. Rahanjam, M. AlHallag, S.A. Gilani, S. Buhumaid, A. Zitouni, and J. AlSuwaidi</i>	
Evaluation of Patient Doses from Verification Techniques in Image-Guided Radiotherapy (IGRT)	640
<i>V. Dufek, I. Horakova, L. Novak, O. Koncek, V. Richter, and L. Janeckova</i>	
Biological Effects of Ionising Radiation-with Special Emphasis on Low Level Doses	644
<i>C. Streffer</i>	
Quality and Radiation Doses in Mammograms: Brazil Sampling Data	648
<i>R.B. Medeiros, H. Schelin, S. Dias, F. Mecca, M.S. Nogueira, T. Silvata, P. Costa, T. Furquim, E. Vieira, I. Brasileiro, and H.J. Khoury</i>	
Patient Dose Versus Image Quality in Digital Mammography at Instituto Português de Oncologia de Coimbra (IPOC) – Portugal	652
<i>A.M.F. Fausto, A. Roda, M.C. Lopes, S. Neves, S. Pereira, M.C. de Sousa, and H.J. Khoury</i>	
Image Gently: An International Education and Communication Campaign in Radiology to Promote Radiation Protection for Children	656
<i>Keith J. Strauss, Priscilla F. Butler, Marilyn J. Goske, Thomas L. Toth, Kimberly E. Applegate, and Gregory Morrison</i>	
Digital Image Quality Indexes for CIRS SP01 and CDMAM 3.4 Mammographic Phantoms	660
<i>P. Mayo, F. Rodenas, G. Verdú, and J.M. Campayo</i>	
Residual Radiation of Medical Linear Accelerators: Special Radiation Protection Aspects	664
<i>J. Kóbor</i>	
Measurement of Orthovoltage X-Ray Intensity with a Lithium Niobate Transducer	667
<i>Wesley Pontes, Aparecido Augusto de Carvalho, Marcelo Augusto Assunção Sanches, Ricardo Luiz Barros de Freitas, Mauro Henrique de Paula, and Walter Katsumi Sakamoto</i>	
Survey of Image Quality and Radiographic Technique of Pediatric Chest Examinations Performed in Brazil	671
<i>Helen J. Khoury, Vinícios Saito de Barros, Hugo R. Schelin, Lorena E. Porto, Simone Kodlulovich, Ana Cecília Azevedo, and Regina Bitelli Medeiros</i>	
Effect of Different Ultrasonic Duty Cycle and Exposure Duration on the Amyloid-β 25-35 Induced PC-12 Apoptosis	675
<i>Chun-Yi Chiu, Show-Huie Chen, and Shyh-Hau Wang</i>	
Study of Entrance Surface Skin Dose in Veterinary Radiology	679
<i>G.R. Veneziani, L.C. Matsushima, R.M. Fernandez, and L.L. Campos</i>	

Uranium and Radon in the Italian Western Alps	682
<i>Luca Gentile, Walter Sartor, Giuseppe Rachino, and Paulo Rachino</i>	
Tube Housing Leakiness Radiation and Patient Related Radiation Protective Measures – Gonads Radiation Exposure from Panoramic Radiography.....	685
<i>M. Burwinkel, A. Baumeister, M. Sanger, and B. d’Hoedt</i>	
Author Index	689