

## Index

Note: Page numbers in *Italics* refer to figures: those in **Bold** refer to tables.

### a

Abutment healing cap 34, 64, 76  
 Abutment level impression 38, 38  
 Abutment replica 40  
 Abutments 38–39  
 Abutment screw 39  
 Acid-etched zirconium implants 11, 12  
 Albrektsson, T. 7, 22, **23**  
 Allografts hard tissue/bone augmentation  
   materials 73, 75  
 All-on-Four concept 4, 24, 25  
 All-on-Six concept 24  
 Alloplastic materials 1, 7  
 Alloplasts hard tissue/bone augmentation  
   materials 75  
 American College of Prosthodontics 119  
 Analogue, implant fixture 39  
 Anti-rotation 29, 30  
 Association of Dental  
   Implantology 127  
 Augmentation materials 73–78  
   for hard tissue/bone 73, 75  
   for soft tissue 73, 74  
 Augmentation procedures 66–73  
   after implant fixture placement 70  
   defined 66  
   described 66, 67  
   in extraction sockets 69–70, 71, 72  
   hard tissue 68–69, 70  
   in healed sites 69, 71  
   simultaneous 70, 72

soft tissue 67–68, 69, 71  
 techniques for 70, 71, 73  
 timing of 67–70

Autogenous hard tissue/bone augmentation  
   materials 73

### b

Ball/stud/locator attachments 79, 80  
 Berglundh, T. **98**  
 Bicortical stabilisation 15–16  
 Biohorizons 42  
 Biologic width, peri-implant tissues  
   and 92, 93  
 Bleeding indices 113–115, **114**, **115**  
 Bone levels 117, 118  
 Bone to implant contact 8  
 Bone volume 50–52, **51**  
 Branemark, Per Ingvar 3  
 Branemark Implants 7

### c

CAD-CAM. *See* Computer-aided design/  
   computer-aided manufactured (CAD/  
   CAM) technology  
 Clinical assessment 46–48  
 Closed tray technique 36  
 Commercially pure titanium (cpTi) 9, 10  
 Complaint, presenting 45  
 Computer-aided design/computer-aided  
   manufactured (CAD/CAM)  
   technology 39, 40, 78

Computer-guided implant fixture  
 placement 65–66, 66  
 Congenital absence 57, 57  
 Connective tissue component 91, 92  
 Contour augmentation 73  
 Conventional loading 84  
 Cover screw 33, 64, 65  
 Crown down planning 60  
 Cumulative interceptive supportive therapy  
 (CIST) 105  
 Custom-made abutments 39, 40

## d

Debridement, non-surgical/surgical 102, 103  
 Delayed loading 83  
 Delayed placement 61  
 Dental caries 55  
 Dental history 46  
 Dental implant(s). *See also* Augmentation  
 procedures  
 Implant systems  
 Osseointegration (OI)  
 Patient selection: Branemark and 3, 5  
 challenges with 1  
 Egyptian 1  
 history of 1–5  
 maintenance care around 109–127 (*See also* Maintenance care visit)  
 medical conditions affecting,  
 treatment 46  
 methods, development of 2  
 Shroeder and 3, 5  
 success/failure 119–120, 127  
 success vs. survival of 22–24, 23, 25  
 systems 6  
 technology and 4  
 Dentofacial trauma 57  
 Dentsply Sirona 42  
 Design 11  
 Diagnostic wax ups 52, 52–53, 53, 60  
 Diameter/length, implant 15, 15, 16, 18–19  
 Distraction osteogenesis 70, 71

## e

Early implant placement 61  
 Early loading 83  
 Endodontic failure 56

End of treatment passport 110–111  
 Endo-osseous implants 1  
 Environment-related factors affecting  
 OI 10, 19–22  
 healing periods 20  
 host bed status 19, 20  
 loading conditions 20, 22  
 overview of 19  
 surgical technique 19, 20, 21  
 External implant connections 31, 31, 32, 33  
 Extraoral examination 46–47, 47  
 Extrasinus approach 35, 36

## f

Fitting prosthesis 87–88, 88  
 Fixed prosthesis 80–82, 81, 82  
 Fixture component, implant systems 28,  
 29, 30, 31, 39  
 described 28–29, 29  
 external connections 31, 31, 32, 33  
 internal connections 31, 31, 32, 33  
 platform 28–29, 30  
 Fixture-level impression 36, 37  
 Flap design 62, 63  
 Follow-up care 58–59

## g

Gingival tissue 49, 49–50  
 Gold cylinders 40–41, 41  
 Growth factors, hard tissue/bone  
 augmentation materials  
 and 75, 76, 77, 77  
 Guided bone regeneration 70, 71, 73

## h

Hand instrumentation 125, 125  
 Hard tissue augmentation 68–69, 70  
 principles of 73  
 Hard tissue/bone augmentation  
 materials 73, 75  
 allografts category of 73, 75  
 alloplasts category of 75  
 autogenous category of 73  
 growth factors and 75, 76, 77, 77  
 xenografts category of 75  
 Healing abutment cap 34, 64, 76  
 Healing periods 20

Health of peri-implant tissues 93–94, 94  
 Horizontal augmentation 73  
 Host bed status 19, 20  
 Hygienist/therapist role 129–138  
   after treatment-post-operatively 131–132  
   as educator 133–134, 134, 135–136, 137  
   implant restoration types, knowledge  
     of 137–138, **138**  
   implant system knowledge/  
     understanding 136–137  
   overview of 129, 130  
   stages of 130–133, 134  
   during treatment 131–132  
   before treatment-preoperatively 130–131

## i

Immediate loading 83  
 Immediate placement 61  
 Immediate restoration 84  
 Implant. *See* Fixture component, implant systems  
 Implant abutment connection  
   interface 29  
 Implant design 11  
 Implant fixture analogue 39  
 Implant fixture placement  
   augmentation materials 73–78  
   augmentation procedures 66–73  
   computer-guided 65–66, 66  
   flap design 62, 63  
   prosthodontic protocols 75, 76,  
     77–89  
   site preparation and 62–64, 64, 65  
   timing of 61–62, **62**  
   type of 65, 66  
 Implant-related factors affecting OI 8,  
   9–19, **10**  
   commercially pure titanium 9, 10  
   designs 11  
   diameter/length 15, 15, 16, 18–19  
   materials 9–11  
   overview of 8, 9  
   surfaces 13, 14–15, 17, **18**  
   threads 11–12, 14, 15, 16  
   titanium alloys 10–11

Implant-retained prosthesis maintenance  
   care visit 116, 117  
 Implant shape 11, 13, 14  
 Implant stability 7  
 Implant surfaces 13, 14–15, 17, **18**  
 Implant systems **6**. *See also individual components*  
   components of 28–42, 29  
   fixture component 28, 29, 30–31, 31,  
     32, **33**  
   one-piece/tissue-level 32, 33, 34–35, 35  
   overview of 28  
   prosthetic components 36, 37–38, 38–42,  
     40, 41  
   transmucosal component 32–35, 33, 34,  
     35, 36  
   2-piece/bone-level 32, 33, 33–34  
   zygomatic 35, 36  
 Implant threads 11–12, 14, 15, 16  
 Impression coping 36–38  
   at abutment level 38, 38  
   at implant fixture level 36, 37  
 Impressions, prosthesis constructing 86,  
   86–87, 87  
 Instrumentation 124–125  
 Internal implant connections 31, 31, 32, **33**  
 ‘In the bone’ (endosteal) implant 1  
 Intraoral examination 47, 48, **58**

## j

Junctional epithelial component 90, 91

## l

Laboratory components 39, 40, 41  
 Late/conventional placement 61  
 Linkow endosseous blade vent  
   implant 1, 3  
 Loading conditions 20, 22  
 Loading protocols, implant-retained  
   restorations 83–85  
   conventional loading 84  
   early loading 83  
   immediate loading 83  
   immediate restoration 84  
   overview 83

**m**

Machine-driven instrumentation 125, 126

Maintenance care visit 109–127

- aims of 109–110
- bone levels 117, 118
- clinical assessment 113–118
- components of 112–118
- defined 109, 110
- implant-retained prosthesis 116, 117
- intervals for 118–127, **119–120**, 122, 123, 124, 125–127
- overview of 109
- patient assessment 112
- plaque/bleeding indices 113–115, **114**, 115
- principles of 110–112, 111
- probing depths 115–116, 116, 117
- soft tissues assessment 113, 113, 114
- treatment provided during 122–127

Major augmentation 66

Mandibular transosseal implant 1, 4

Medical conditions **46**

Medical history 45–46

Mini implants 26, 26

Minor augmentation 66

Mombelli, A. **114**

**n**

Nobel Biocare 41

Non-surgical/surgical debridement 102, 103

**o**

OI. *See* Osseointegration (OI)

One-piece/tissue-level implant 32, 33, 34–35, 35

Open impression technique 36

Osseointegration (OI) 3, 4. *See also*

- Environment-related factors affecting OI
- Implant-related factors affecting OI
- concept of 7, 9
- defined 7
- described 7, 8
- factors affecting 8, 9–22, **10**
- healing times 7, 9

- newer concepts for 24–26
- stages of 7, 8
- success vs. survival 22–24, **23**, **25**

Osteoconduction 73

Osteoinduction 73

Osteoproduction 73

Overdentures 79

**p**

Patient assessment, maintenance care visit 112

Patient education 123–124

Patient history 45–46

Patient selection. *See also* Tooth loss, reasons for

- Treatment planning: indications for treatment 54–59
- overview of 43, 44
- reasons for tooth replacement 43, 44
- treatment planning process 44–54

Peri-implant disease 94–104

- biological factors 95
- mechanical factors 95
- non-surgical/surgical debridement 102, 103
- non-surgical treatment for 100, 100–101, 101
- operator related 95
- patient related 94
- peri-implantitis 96–97, 97, **98**, 99
- peri-implant mucositis 95–96, 96
- photobiomodulation 104
- photodynamic therapy 103
- prosthesis related 94
- risk factors 94–97, 95
- surgical treatment for 103–104, 104
- treatment 99–104, 105, **106–107**

Peri-implantitis 96–97, 97, **98**, 99

- classification systems 97, **98**
- cumulative interceptive supportive therapy 105
- defined 96
- risk factors 96–97

Peri-implant mucosa 90

Peri-implant mucositis 95–96, 96

cumulative interceptive supportive therapy 105  
 Peri-implant tissues 90–107  
   assessment of 99  
   biologic width and 92, 93  
   connective tissue component and 91, 92  
   defined 90  
   disease 94–104  
   healing response of 92  
   in health 93–94, 94  
   junctional epithelial component and 90, 91  
   overview 90  
   periodontal ligament and 92  
   tooth-soft tissue interface vs. **91**  
   vascularity and 92  
 Periodontal disease 54–55  
 Periodontal ligament 92  
 Photobiomodulation 104  
 Photodynamic therapy 103  
 Pick-up impression coping 36  
 Plaque/bleeding indices 113–115, **114**, 115  
 Platform 28–29, 30  
 Platform switching 29, 30  
 Post-insertion patient instructions 88–89  
 Prefabricated abutments 39, 40  
 Primary implant stability 7, 8  
 Probing depths 115–116, 116, 117  
 Prosthesis constructing 86–87  
   impressions 86, 86–87, 87  
   laboratory stages 87  
 Prosthetic complications 82–83  
 Prosthetic components, implant systems 36, 37–38, 38–42, 40, 41  
   described 36  
   impression coping 36, 37–38, 38  
 Prosthetic screw 39  
 Prosthodontic protocols 75, 76, 77–89  
   constructing prosthesis 86–87  
   fitting prosthesis 87–88, 88  
   loading protocols 83–85  
   overview of 75, 76, 77–78  
   post-insertion instructions 88–89  
   prosthesis types 78–82  
   prosthetic complications 82–83

## r

Radiographic guide/stent 50–51, 51  
 Radiographs 118  
 Ramus frame implant 1, 3  
 Regeneration 3, 69, 70, 71, **77**  
 Removable prosthesis 78, 79, 80  
 Replace select 41  
 Retaining prosthetic screws 40  
 Ridge splitting/expansion 73  
 Risk profile, patients 118–119

## S

Screw. *See* Fixture component, implant systems  
 Secondary implant stability 7, 8  
 Shape 11, 13, 14  
 Simultaneous augmentation 70, 72  
 Site preparation, implant fixture placement 62–64, 64, 65  
 Site-specific treatment planning 48–53, 49–50, 51, 52, 53  
 Social history 46  
 Socket preservation 69–70, 71, 72  
 Soft tissue augmentation 67–68, 69, 71  
   materials 73, 74  
 Soft tissues clinical assessment 113, 113, 114  
 Staged approach, implant fixture placement 69, 71  
 Straumann Company 11, 41–42  
 Subperiosteal implant 1, 2  
 Surfaces 13, 14–15, 17, **18**  
 Surgical assessment 60–61  
 Surgical intervention 61  
 Surgical protocols 60–61  
 Surgical technique 19, 20, 21

## t

Technology, dental implants and 4  
 Temporary abutments 39, 40  
 Thread depth and pitch 11, 14  
 Threads 11–12, 14, 15, 16  
 Titanium, aluminium and vanadium alloy (Ti6Al4V) 10–11  
 Titanium alloys 10–11

Titanium-zirconium Alloy (Ti-Zr) 11

Tooth loss, reasons for

- congenital absence 57, 57
- dental caries 55
- dentofacial trauma 57
- endodontic failure 56
- periodontal disease 54–55

Tooth replacement, reasons

- for 43, 44

Tooth-soft tissue interface vs. peri-implant tissues **91**

Torque wrench 39, 41

Transfer impression coping 36

Transmucosal component, implant

- systems 32–35, 33, 35, 36
- described 32, 33

Treatment planning 44–54

- clinical assessment 46–48
- extraoral examination 46–47, 47
- follow-up care 58–59
- generic, described 45
- history step of 45–46, **46**
- implants to facilitate treatment 57
- intraoral examination 47, 48, **58**
- overview of 44
- patient journey 54, 55, 56
- principles of 45
- site-specific 48–53, 49–50, 51, 52, 53

Treatment provided during maintenance

- care visit 122–127

Turned surfaces 13, 14

2-piece/bone-level implant 32, 33, 33–34

Type 1 placement 61

Type 2 placement 61

Type 3 placement 61

Type 4 placement 61

## u

Ultrasonic tips 125

## v

Vascularity 92

Vitallium implants 1

## w

Wax ups 52, 52–53, 53

## x

Xenografts hard tissue/bone augmentation

- materials 75

## z

Zarb, G. 7

Zimmer Biomet 42

Zirconium/ceramic 11, 12

Zygomatic implant systems 35, 36









