

Index

a

acetylcholinesterase (AChE) inhibitors 370
 aggregation-induced enhanced emission (AIEE) 87, 283
 amphiphilic photochromic molecules
 – azobenzene 116
 – diarylethene derivatives (DTE) 110
 – spiropyrans 119
 azobenzene(s) 12, 116, 141, 320, 329, 330, 399
 azobenzene-based self-assembled monolayer (AZO-SAM) 245
 azobenzene-cyclodextrin (Azo-CD) 203

b

Beer – Lambert law 188
 benzophenone monomer 286
 blending approach 255
 bortezomib 368

c

camptothecin (CPT) 223
 chromenes 16
 cyclic voltammetry (CV) 205
 cyclodextrin 115
 α -cyclodextrin (α -CDs) 125
 β -cyclodextrin 220

d

data storage and molecular memory
 – fluorescence spectroscopy 85
 – infrared spectroscopy 90
 – optical rotation 92
 density functional theory (DFT) 104
 diarylethene derivatives (DTEs) 18, 54, 101, 110, 144, 301, 314, 329, 337
 didodecyldimethylammonium bromide (DDAB) 155

differential scanning calorimetry (DSC) 307
 dithienylcyclopentenes 314
 dithienylethene (DTE) 75, 198
 dodecylamine 139
 dodecyl cyanurate (DCA) 125
 dynamic light scattering (DLS) 115

e

electron-withdrawing group (EWG) 21
 excited-state intramolecular proton-transfer (ESIPT) 87

f

ferroelectric liquid crystal (FLC) 319
 fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET) 121
 fluorescence spectroscopy 85
 FRET mechanism 283
 fulgides 17
 fulgimides 17

g

gated photochromism
 – chemical reaction 99
 – conformation-restricted photochromism 95
 – coordination effect 98
 – hydrogen bonding 95
 gelators 330
 glucose oxidase 198
 green fluorescent protein (GFP) 402

h

helical twisting power (HTP) 312, 318
 hexafluorocyclopentene 21
 histone deacetylase-like aminohydrolase (HDAH) 373
 host – guest systems 203

host – guest systems (*contd.*)

- cis-azobenzene 124
- azobenzene derivatives 131
- azobenzene-modified DNA 130
- AzoMel2 and BAR-TDP 125
- α -CD 125
- fluorescent intensity 133
- luminescence spectroscopy 131
- mesoporous silica 129
- metal-organic polyhedral 128
- methylene blue 129
- molecular devices 137
- nanopore 131
- UV light irradiation 125

hybrid organic/photochromic approaches

- azobenzene 243
- bifunctional/multifunctional device 245
- blending approach 255
- charge injection 245, 267
- charge -transfer mechanism 263
- diarylethene 243
- dielectric/pentacene interface 264
- discrete-cluster interface 265
- macromolecule synthesis 251
- molecular junctions 244
- multifunctional device 267
- multilayer approach 254
- optical data storage 244
- optical, mechanical and transport properties 251
- optical switching 244, 267
- photochromic unit 251
- PMMA matrix 266
- polaron transport 262
- reversible isomerization 243
- SAM switching 262
- sandwiched/blending 251
- Si-based electronics 243
- spiropyran 243, 262
- synthetic pathways and processing 243
- van der Waals solids 243

hydrogen bonding 95

i

induced circular dichroism (ICD) 115

infrared spectroscopy 90

INHIBIT gates 75

inorganic – organic hybrid structure 259

in situ X-ray crystallographic analysis 295, 301, 304

intersystem crossing (ISC) 47

I

Lambert–Beer law 250

ligand-to-ligand (interligand) charge transfer (LL/CT) 51

light-induced self-assembly (LISA) 154

liquid crystal (LC)

- amphotropic 307
- applications 306
- azobenzene 320, 329
- butadiene chromophore 327
- cholesteric 329
- crystalline solid state and liquid state 305
- diarylethene 314, 329
- DSC 308
- LCD devices 306
- lyotropic 307
- mesogens 306
- mesophase 306
- molecular interactions 306
- photoluminescent 328
- POM 307
- reversible photoisomerization 308
- smectic A mesophase 327
- spirooxazine 329
- spiropyrans and spirooxazines 309
- thermotropic 307
- XRD 308

liquid crystal display (LCD) 306

low-molar-weight gel (LMWG) 155

m

magnetic nanoparticles 215

merocyanine 15

mesogens 306

mesoporous silica nanoparticle (MSN) 220

metal-to-ligand charge-transfer (MLCT) 148

mixed self-assembled monolayer (mSAM) 139, 211

molecular logic gates

- digital encoder and decoder 82
- half-adder and half-subtractor 74
- keypad locks 77
- two-input logic gates 71

multifunctional device 261

multilayer approach 254

n

nanoparticles, *see* photo-regulated nanoparticles

naphthopyran gel 342

o

- organic light-emitting diode (OLED) device 248
- organic photochromic materials
 - advantages 408
 - alkene 400
 - binary coding nature 404
 - crystal materials 407
 - diarylethene and fulgide derivatives 400
 - electro-optic devices 407
 - function and property issues 402
 - photochromism 393
 - photoswitchable smart system 399
 - polymers 401
 - P-type photochromism 398
 - solution phase 402
 - spirocyclic photochrome 400
 - supramolecular polymers 401
 - surface modification 406
 - trans–cis isomerization dyes 399
 - T-type photochromism 395
 - types 393
- organic photochromic molecules
 - bistability 23
 - colorability 26
 - cosmetics and clothes 1
 - cyclization reaction 14
 - diarylethenes, conformational analysis 27
 - digital age 1
 - fatigue resistance 21
 - ferroelectric/(ferro)magnetic systems 4
 - fluorescence microscopy imaging 2
 - geometrical and electronic considerations 31
 - HABI 26
 - historical reference 5
 - homolytic cleavage 13
 - intramolecular interactions 29
 - isosbestic point 32
 - kinetics 31
 - photoswitchable fluorophores 2
 - physical/chemical characteristics 4
 - proton transfer 9
 - quantum yield 5, 27
 - spiropyran 14
 - thermal back-reaction 33
 - trans–cis photoisomerization 12
 - T-type molecules 25
 - UV irradiation 25
- organogels 329

p

- perylene bisimide (PBI) 88
- phosphoribosyl isomerase A (PriA) inhibitors 370
- photochromic bulk materials
 - azobenzene 330
 - crystalline-state photochromic materials 293
 - diarylethenes gels 337
 - homogeneous solution 345
 - *in situ* X-ray crystallographic analysis 295
 - LC, *see* liquid crystal (LC)
 - mechanical performance 301
 - multicomponent crystals, multicolor photochromism 297
 - nanoperiodic structures 299
 - naphthopyran gel 342
 - organogels 329
 - [2.2]paracyclophane-bridged imidazole dimer 344
 - photochromic diarylethene single crystals 293
 - photochromic polymers
 - photoinduced shape changes 301
 - photoisomerization quantum yields 296
 - photoresponsive gels 330
 - spiropyran and spirooxazine gels 335
 - stilbenes 344
- photochromic diarylethene 400
- photochromic dyes 398
- photochromic fulgide 400
- photochromic gate 171
- photochromic gels
 - [2.2]paracyclophane-bridged imidazole dimmer 344
 - azobenzene gel 330
 - diarylethenes gel 337
 - homogeneous solution 345
 - naphthopyran gel 342
 - organogels 329
 - photoresponsive gels 330
 - spirooxazines gel 337
 - spiropyran gel 335
 - stilbenes 344
- photochromic materials
 - designing strategies and considerations
 - biomolecules 362
 - chromophore selection 367
 - chromophore's photoisomerization process 362

- photochromic materials (*contd.*)
 - external molecule 363
 - photoswitchable ethers 364
 - photoswitchable small molecules 365
 - photoswitchable enzymes
 - direct modification 372
 - drug inspired small molecule inhibitors 367
 - functions 367
 - phosphoribosyl isomerase inhibitor 370
 - photoswitchable ion channels and receptors
 - channel activation and desensitization 380
 - function 379
 - insulin release 380
 - red light 381
 - site-specific mutation 379
 - photoswitchable nucleotides
 - diarylethene modified oligonucleotides 385
 - RNA duplex hybridization control 384
 - spiropyran modified oligonucleotide backbones 382
 - photoswitchable peptides and proteins
 - cyclic antimicrobial peptide 375
 - genetically encoded amino acids 376
 - motor protein function 377
 - peptide cross-linking 373
 - photoinduced isomerization 373
 - photochromic polymers 401
 - applications 281
 - conductivity 287
 - fluorescence 283
 - glass transition temperature 281
 - living radical polymerization 288
 - photomechanical effect 290
 - photoirradiation 281
 - surface relief grating 290
 - photochromic self-assembled monolayer (pSAM)
 - definition 196
 - dithienylethene 198
 - electro-catalysis and the chemiluminescence 198
 - host – guest system 204
 - molecular data processing 205
 - photochemical isomerization 198
 - photo-controlled capture-and-release system 202
 - photo-switchable surface wettability 198
 - platinum nanoparticle 198
 - poly(acrylic acid) 204
 - poly(acrylic acid) polymer grafted β -cyclodextrin 204
 - single-molecule level 228
 - supramolecular systems 203
 - photochromic supramolecular polymers 401
 - photochromism 393
 - photoisomerization reaction 295, 362, 370, 375
 - photo-nanoimpellers 223
 - photo-nanovalves 220
 - photo-regulated nanoparticles
 - definition 207
 - mesoporous silica nanoparticle 220
 - MNPs 215
 - photo-induced aggregation 210
 - photo-switching 208
 - QDs 215
 - upconversion nanoparticles 218
 - photoresponsive gels 330
 - photoresponsive materials, *see* photochromic materials
 - photosensitizer
 - N⁺C-chelate organoboranes 63
 - diarylethenes 54
 - spirooxazines 51
 - stilbene- and azo-containing ligands 48
 - triplet state 47
 - photostringency strategy 213
 - photoswitchable catalyst systems
 - cooperative effects 183
 - electronic effects 184
 - selectivity control 185
 - steric effects 183
 - photoswitchable fluorophores 2
 - photoswitchable stoichiometric process
 - product control 175, 177
 - starting material control 172, 177
 - template control 178
 - photo-switchable supramolecular systems
 - metal complexes and sensors 141
 - photo-reversible amphiphilic systems 110
 - polarizing optical microscopy (POM) 307
 - poly(ethylene oxide) undecyl α -methacrylate 121
 - polymer dot 120
 - poly(methyl methacrylate) (PMMA) 135
 - protease inhibitors 368
 - P-type photochromism 393, 398
- q**
- quantum dots 215
 - quantum yield 170

r

reversible addition – fragmentation chain
transfer (RAFT) 288
rhenium(I) complex 57
rhodamin 152
ruthenium(II) complex 57

s

scanning electron microscope (SEM) 110
self-assembled monolayer (SAM) 245
self-assembly systems 109, 153
signal-to-noise ratio (S/N) 91
site directed mutagenesis 372
site-specific mutation 377, 379
spirocyclic groups 150
spirooxazine-containing pyridine ligand
(SOPY) 52
spirooxazines 16, 309, 337
spiropyran-linked methacrylate 121

spiropyrans 15, 119, 221, 309, 335, 400
stilbenes 399

t

thiazole orange 112
tridodecyloxyphenyl 125
T-type photochromism 393, 395

u

upconversion rare earth nanophosphors
(UCNPs) 134, 218
UV irradiation 10

w

Woodward – Hoffman rules 18

x

X-ray diffraction (XRD) 307, 308
XOR gate 74

