

Contents

List of Contributors xi

Part 1 Exotic Companion Mammals 1

Section 1 Triage and Stabilization 3

- 1 **History and Clinical Examination** 5
Nico J. Schoemaker and Yvonne R.A. van Zeeland
- 2 **Restraint, Handling, and Hospitalization** 24
Nico J. Schoemaker and Yvonne R.A. van Zeeland
- 3 **Oxygen Therapy** 38
Sara Gardhouse
- 4 **Catheterization and Venipuncture** 51
Yvonne R.A. van Zeeland and Nico J. Schoemaker
- 5 **Wound Care and Bandaging Techniques** 70
Nico J. Schoemaker and Yvonne R.A. van Zeeland
- 6 **CPR and Euthanasia** 80
Yvonne R.A. van Zeeland and Nico J. Schoemaker
- 7 **Analgesia, Anesthesia, and Monitoring** 95
Yvonne R.A. van Zeeland and Nico J. Schoemaker
- 8 **Nutrition and Fluid Therapy** 109
Yvonne R.A. van Zeeland and Nico J. Schoemaker

Section 2 Diagnostics 123

- 9 **STAT Diagnostics in Exotic Companion Mammals** 125
Sara Gardhouse
- 10 **Diagnostic Imaging** 143
João Brandão, Peter M. DiGeronimo, and Carrie Kuzma
- 11 **Clinical Pathology** 161
Carla Monteiro and João Brandão
- 12 **Cytology** 178
Carla Monteiro and João Brandão
- 13 **Ancillary Diagnostics** 190
João Brandão

Section 3 Emergency Presentations and Management by Species 201

- 14 Ferrets 203**
Nico J. Schoemaker and Yvonne R.A. van Zeeland
- 15 Rabbits 238**
Julie DeCubellis and Jennifer E. Graham
- 16 Guinea Pigs 284**
Isabelle Langlois, Marion Desmarchelier, and Claire Vergneau-Grosset
- 17 Chinchillas 310**
Jennifer E. Graham and Christoph Mans
- 18 Rats and Mice 330**
Kristin M. Sinclair
- 19 Hamsters and Gerbils 349**
Andrew D. Bean
- 20 Hedgehogs 372**
Rina Maguire, Ali Anwar bin Ahmad, and Trent Charles van Zanten
- 21 Sugar Gliders 408**
Dan H. Johnson

Part 2 Avian 431**Section 1 Triage and Stabilization 433**

- 22 History and Clinical Exam 435**
Grayson A. Doss and Christoph Mans
- 23 Restraint and Handling 445**
Grayson A. Doss and Christoph Mans
- 24 Oxygen Therapy 450**
Hugues Beaufrère
- 25 Catheterization and Venipuncture 457**
Rodney Schnellbacher and Hugues Beaufrère
- 26 Wound Care and Bandaging Techniques 468**
Anna Martel and Christoph Mans
- 27 CPR and Euthanasia 477**
Claudia Kabakchiev and Hugues Beaufrère
- 28 Avian Pain Management and Anesthesia 488**
David Sanchez-Migallon Guzman and Hugues Beaufrère
- 29 Nutrition and Fluid Therapy 503**
Hugues Beaufrère

Section 2 Diagnostics 519

- 30 STAT Diagnostics 521**
Claudia Kabakchiev and Hugues Beaufrère

- 31 Diagnostic Imaging 534**
Claire Vergneau-Grosset and Hugues Beaufrère
- 32 Clinical Pathology 563**
Hugues Beaufrère and Claire Vergneau-Grosset
- 33 Cytology 582**
Helene Pendl, Peter M. Wencel, and Hugues Beaufrère
- 34 Ancillary Diagnostics 601**
Delphine Laniesse and Hugues Beaufrère
- Section 3 Emergency Presentations and Management by Species 617**
- 35 Psittacines 619**
Nicole R. Wyre
- 36 Passerines 644**
David N. Phalen and Hamish Baron
- 37 Pigeons and Doves 653**
Kenneth R. Welle
- 38 Backyard Poultry and Waterfowl 664**
Vanessa Grunkemeyer and Samantha Swisher
- Part 3 Reptile and Amphibian 695**
- Section 1 Triage and Stabilization 697**
- 39 History and Clinical Exam 699**
Grayson A. Doss and Kurt K. Sladky
- 40 Restraint and Handling 710**
Grayson A. Doss and Kurt K. Sladky
- 41 Oxygen Therapy 716**
Ian Kanda and João Brandão
- 42 Catheterization and Venipuncture 722**
Ian Kanda and João Brandão
- 43 Wound Care and Bandaging Techniques 732**
Anna Martel and Christoph Mans
- 44 CPR and Euthanasia 738**
Grayson A. Doss and Kurt K. Sladky
- 45 Analgesia, Anesthesia, and Monitoring 746**
Grayson A. Doss, Christoph Mans, and Kurt K. Sladky
- 46 Nutrition and Fluid Therapy 758**
Ian Kanda and João Brandão
- Section 2 Diagnostics 769**
- 47 STAT Diagnostics 771**
Peter M. DiGeronimo and Nicola Di Girolamo

48 Diagnostic Imaging 783

Constance Fazio

49 Clinical Pathology 800

Nicola Di Girolamo

50 Cytology 818

Ruth A. Houseright

51 Ancillary Diagnostics 831

Nicola Di Girolamo and Diana Binanti

Section 3 Emergency Presentations and Management by Species 847

52 Turtles and Tortoises 849

Krista A. Keller

53 Snakes 865

Sean Michael Perry

54 Lizards 886

Stacey L. Wilkinson

55 Amphibians 909

Eric Klaphake

Index 926