

Contents

- 0 Introduction..... 1
 - 0.1 What is this Book About? 1
 - 0.2 Some Terminology 2
 - 0.3 How Might Programs Fail? 3
 - 0.4 A Way Forward..... 10
 - 0.5 On Mathematics 12
 - 0.6 Linking Paradigms 13
 - 0.7 Problem Solving 14
 - 0.8 The Book Plan..... 21
- 1 The Specification of Functions I 28
 - 1.1 Basic Concepts..... 28
 - 1.1.1 The Need for 'Literalism'..... 28
 - 1.1.2 Structure, Representation and Terminology 31
 - 1.1.3 Summary of Features 45
 - 1.1.4 Guidelines for Specifications 46
- 1A The Specification of Functions II..... 47
 - 1.2 More Complex Specifications..... 47
 - 1.2.1 Integers..... 48
 - 1.2.2 Logical Types 52
 - 1.2.2.1 Booleans..... 52
 - 1.2.2.2 Boolean Quantifiers 54
 - 1.2.2.3 Extended (3-valued) Logic 57
 - 1.2.3 Lists..... 57
 - 1.2.3.1 Records, n-tuples etc. 60
 - 1.2.4 Sets 64
 - 1.2.5 Bags..... 65
 - 1.2.5.1 Type Transfer Functions and Casts 67
 - 1.2.6 Sub-types and Sub-ranges 68
 - 1.2.7 Union Types..... 70
 - 1.2.8 Conditional Expressions..... 71
 - 1.2.9 Summary 71
- 2 Transformations I 76
 - 2.1 Term Re-writing 77
 - 2.2 The Origin and Application of Rules..... 83
- 2A Transformations II..... 89
 - 2.3 Rules Associated with Data Types 89

2.3.1	The Type B	90
2.3.2	Implication and Deduction.....	98
2.3.3	Extended Logic and Conditional Expressions	105
2.3.4	Integers.....	118
2.3.5	Composite Data Types	129
2.3.5.1	Lists	129
2.3.5.2	Sets	131
2.3.5.3	Bags	137
2.3.5.4	Transfer Functions	139
2.3.6	On Quantification.....	142
2.4	Applying Unfold/Fold Transformations	143
3	Algorithm Extraction	149
3.0	Overview.....	149
3.1	On Converging Recursion	151
3.2	Recursion Removal	156
3.3	Design Tactics.....	175
3.3.1	Checking Perceived Answers.....	178
3.3.2	Problem Reduction.....	182
3.3.3	Problem Decomposition.....	188
3.3.3.1	Structural Splitting.....	191
3.3.3.2	Predicated Splitting	206
3.3.3.3	Mixed Strategies.....	206
3.3.3.4	Domain Partitioning.....	207
3.3.4	Incremental Calculations.....	207
3.3.5	The Use of Analogy	211
4	Specifications Revisited (Quantifications etc.).....	216
4.0	Structure of the Chapter	217
4.1	Definition of Composite Values.....	217
4.2	Derived Composite Values	219
4.2.1	1-place Functions.....	219
4.2.2	2-place Functions.....	221
4.3	Application to Program Development	225
4.3.1	1-place Functions.....	226
4.3.2	2-place Functions.....	228
4.3.3	An Example: The Factorial Function.....	230
4.4	Some Rules for Quantifications	237
4.4.1	General Rules	238
4.4.2	Special Rules for Logical Quantifiers	244
5	Refinement.....	246
5.1	Operational Refinement	247
5.1.1	On Correctness	247
5.1.2	Some Properties of Design Refinement.....	252
5.1.3	An Alternative View	254

5.2	Reusing Designs	255
5.3	Data Refinement.....	257
5.3.1	On 'Internal' Data Types	257
5.3.2	Changing Data Types	257
5.4	Failures in Structural Splitting.....	261
5.4.1	Loss of Vital Information.....	261
5.4.2	Inadequate Pre-Conditions	265
6	Sorting.....	267
6.1	Specification and Initial Discussion	267
6.2	Designs (level 1)	273
6.2.1	Structural Splitting	273
6.2.2	Predicated Splitting (Partitioning).....	281
6.2.3	Problem Reduction.....	287
6.3	Designs (level 2)	289
6.3.1	Merge Sorts	290
6.3.1.1	The Basic Merge Sort.....	290
6.3.1.2	Variants of the Merge Sort.....	293
6.3.2	Partition Sorts	300
6.3.3	Exchange Sorts.....	325
6.4	A Quick Design.....	329
7	Two Further Examples.....	333
7.1	The 2-D Convex Hull	334
7.2	Topological Sort	340
7.2.1	Experimentation	340
7.2.2	A Proper Formulation.....	349
8	The Broader Picture	356
8.1	Specifications Involving Change.....	357
8.1.1	Specifications of Input/Output.....	358
8.1.2	Conventional Communications etc.	364
8.1.3	The Enabling of Computations	366
8.2	Pertaining to (Software) Systems.....	366
8.2.1	System Requirements.....	367
8.2.2	Specifying Systems	369
	Appendix Transformation Digest.....	372
A.1	Data Manipulation Rules	372
A.2	Quantifier Properties	384
A.3	'Not Occurs in'	385
A.4	On PDL	385
A.5	PDL Transformation Rules.....	386
	Index.....	393