

Table of Contents

Learning approaches for natural language processing	1
S. Wermter, E. Riloff, G. Scheler	
 Connectionist Networks and Hybrid Approaches	
Separating learning and representation	17
N.E. Sharkey, A.J.C. Sharkey	
Natural language grammatical inference: a comparison of recurrent neural networks and machine learning methods	33
S. Lawrence, S. Fong, C. L. Giles	
Extracting rules for grammar recognition from Cascade-2 networks	48
R. Hayward, A. Tickle, J. Diederich	
Generating English plural determiners from semantic representations: a neural network learning approach	61
G. Scheler	
Knowledge acquisition in concept and document spaces by using self-organizing neural networks	75
W. Winiwarter, E. Schweighofer, D. Merkl	
Using hybrid connectionist learning for speech/language analysis	87
V. Weber, S. Wermter	
SKOPE: A connectionist/symbolic architecture of spoken Korean processing	102
G. Lee, J.-H. Lee	
Integrating different learning approaches into a multilingual spoken language translation system	117
P. Geutner, B. Suhm, F.-D. Bu ϕ , T. Kemp, L. Mayfield, A. E. McNair, I. Rogina, T. Schultz, T. Sloboda, W. Ward, M. Woszczyna, A. Waibel	
Learning language using genetic algorithms	132
T. C. Smith, I. H. Witten	

Statistical Approaches

A statistical syntactic disambiguation program and what it learns	146
M. Ersan, E. Charniak	
Training stochastic grammars on semantical categories	160
W.R. Hogenhout, Y. Matsumoto	
Learning restricted probabilistic link grammars	173
E. W. Fong, D. Wu	
Learning PP attachment from corpus statistics	188
A. Franz	
A minimum description length approach to grammar inference .	203
P. Grünwald	
Automatic classification of dialog acts with semantic classification trees and polygrams	217
M. Mast, H. Niemann, E. Nöth, E. G. Schukat-Talamazzini	
Sample selection in natural language learning	230
S. P. Engelson, I. Dagan	

Symbolic Approaches

Learning information extraction patterns from examples	246
S. B. Huffman	
Implications of an automatic lexical acquisition system	261
P. M. Hastings	
Using learned extraction patterns for text classification	275
E. Riloff	
Issues in inductive learning of domain-specific text extraction rules	290
S. Soderland, D. Fisher, J. Aseltine, W. Lehnert	
Applying machine learning to anaphora resolution	302
C. Aone, S. W. Bennett	
Embedded machine learning systems for natural language processing: a general framework	315
C. Cardie	
Acquiring and updating hierarchical knowledge for machine translation based on a clustering technique . . .	329
T. Yamazaki, M. J. Pazzani, C. Merz	

Applying an existing machine learning algorithm to text categorization	343
I. Moulinier, J.-G. Ganascia	
Comparative results on using inductive logic programming for corpus-based parser construction	355
J. M. Zelle, R. J. Mooney	
Learning the past tense of English verbs using inductive logic programming	370
R. J. Mooney, M. E. Califf	
A dynamic approach to paradigm-driven analogy	385
S. Federici, V. Pirrelli, F. Yvon	
Can punctuation help learning?	399
M. Osborne	
Using parsed corpora for circumventing parsing	413
A. K. Joshi, B. Srinivas	
A symbolic and surgical acquisition of terms through variation	425
C. Jacquemin	
A revision learner to acquire verb selection rules from human-made rules and examples	439
S. Kaneda, H. Almuallim, Y. Akiba, M. Ishii, T. Kawaoka	
Learning from texts - a terminological metareasoning perspective	453
U. Hahn, M. Klenner, K. Schnattinger	