Contents

Foreword ---- V

Part 1: Introductory Chapters

Ole Jakob Filtvedt and Jens Schröter

The Delphic Maxim Interpreted: Aims, Scope, and Significance of the Present Study —— 3

Ole Jakob Filtvedt

Ancient Self-Knowledge: Exploring Some of the Scholarly Debates —— 21

Ellisif Wasmuth

Interpretations and Echoes of the Delphic Maxim in Pre-Christian Greek Philosophy —— 55

Tommy Wasserman

"Know Your Text": the Integrity and Interpretation of *Alcibiades m.* 133c8–17 —— 85

Part 2: Main Chapters

Beatrice Wyss

Philo of Alexandria and the Transitory and Apophatic Dimensions of Knowing Oneself —— 125

Gudrun Holtz

Seneca: Knowledge of Self and Nature —— 159

Rainer Hirsch-Luipold

Plutarch: Know God and Know Yourself ---- 211



Glenn Wehus

Know Your Exceptionality. The Delphic Maxim *Know Yourself* in Epictetus —— 231

Wally V. Cirafesi

Between Self-Knowledge and Self-Enjoyment: FNW0I CAYTON in the Skeleton Mosaic from beneath the Monastery of San Gregorio —— 269

Christian H. Bull

Self-Knowledge as Alienation and Unification in the Hermetica —— 293

Matthew P. Monger

Self-Knowledge and the Hidden Kingdom: The Delphic Maxim in the Manuscripts of Gos. Thom. 3 —— 319

John Kaufman

What does it Mean to be Human? The Delphic Maxim in Irenaeus --- 337

Henny Fiskå Hägg

Know Yourself in Clement of Alexandria: Self-Knowledge, God-Knowledge and the Transformation of Self —— 365

Karl Olav Sandnes

When Mortals Become Sinners: Tertullian Grappling with the Delphic Maxim —— 385

Ilaria L.E. Ramelli

A Maxim of Greek Philosophy Found in Scripture: "Know Yourself" in Origen and Reflections in Gregory of Nyssa —— 423

Ole Jakob Filtvedt

Jesus Knowing Himself: Origen and the Gospel of John —— 473

Eyjólfur Kjalar Emilsson

Plotinus on the Delphic Maxim: Knowing and Being One's True Self ---- 505

Hanne Birgitte Sødal Tveito

Knowing Yourself as an Essential Part of Origen's Teaching According to Gregory Thaumaturgus —— 527

Matthew Drever

Forged in the Community of Divine Love: Augustine's Quest through the Maxim of Self-Knowledge for Finite Wholeness within the Infinite God —— 569

Author Index —— 595

Index of biblical and classical sources — 603