

Part I Origin, Acquisition, Analog Processing, and Digitization of Biosignals

1	Origin and Detection of Bioelectric Signals	3
1.1	The Neuron	3
1.2	Electrical Excitation Conduction and Projection	7
1.3	Galvanic Sensors	13
1.3.1	Basics	13
1.3.2	Offset Voltage	14
1.3.3	Impedance	15
1.4	Capacitive Sensors	16
1.4.1	Sensor Technology	16
1.4.2	Metrology	17
1.5	Experimental Data	18
1.5.1	Action Potentials of Natural Neurons	19
1.5.2	EEG, Sensory System	20
1.5.3	Needle and Surface EMG	21
1.5.4	Stress ECG	23
	References	26
2	Amplification and Analog Filtering in Medical Measurement Technology	27
2.1	Properties of Biosignals and Disturbances	28
2.1.1	Properties of Biosignals and Disturbances Over Time	28
2.1.2	Properties of Biosignals and Interference in the Spectrum	33
2.1.3	Coupling of Disturbances into the Measuring Order	35
2.2	Medical Measuring Amplifiers	46
2.2.1	Specifics of the Medical Measurement Technology	47
2.2.2	Differential Amplifier	61
2.2.3	Operational Amplifier, Instrumentation Amplifier	70
2.2.4	Isolation Amplifier	79
2.2.5	Guarding Technology	81
2.2.6	Active Electrodes	84

2.3	Analog Filters	86
2.3.1	Basics	87
2.3.2	Active Filters with Operational Amplifiers	92
2.3.3	Phase Frequency Response	97
2.4	Exercises	100
2.4.1	Tasks	100
2.4.2	Solutions	103
3	Acquisition, Sampling, and Digitization of Biosignals	111
3.1	Biosignal Acquisition	111
3.1.1	Derivation Technology	111
3.1.2	References in Biosignal Acquisition	117
3.2	Biosignal Sampling	121
3.2.1	Spectral Characteristics of the Scan	121
3.2.2	A Sampling of Bandlimited Signals	126
3.2.3	Scanning in Multichannel Systems	129
3.3	Digitization of Biosignals	132
3.3.1	Integrating Transducers	133
3.3.2	Successive Approximation	136
3.3.3	Delta-Sigma Conversion	136
3.4	Exercises	143
3.4.1	Tasks	143
3.4.2	Solutions	146
	Reference	156
 Part II Time and Frequency Analysis, Digital Filtering		
4	Time, Frequency, and Compound Domain	159
4.1	Signal Analysis in the Time Domain	160
4.1.1	Feature Identification	160
4.1.2	Determination of Curve Parameters	171
4.2	Signal Analysis in the Frequency Domain	186
4.2.1	Fourier Transform	186
4.2.2	Discrete Fourier Transform	195
4.3	Signal Analysis in the Time–Frequency Composite Range	209
4.3.1	Introduction to Time–Frequency Distributions	210
4.3.2	Fourier-Based Time–Frequency Distributions	214
4.3.3	Wavelets	234
4.4	Exercises	261
4.4.1	Tasks	261
4.4.2	Solutions	265
	References	285

5	Digital Filtering	287
5.1	Introduction to Digital Filtering	287
5.2	LTI-Systems: FIR and IIR	289
5.2.1	Introduction to Impulse Response and Filter Structure	289
5.2.2	Infinite Impulse Response Filter, IIR	290
5.2.3	Finite Impulse Response Filter, FIR	296
5.3	LTV Systems: Time-Variable and Adaptive Filters	303
5.3.1	Basics of Time-Variable Filtering	303
5.3.2	Time Variable Filters	304
5.3.3	Adaptive Filters	307
5.4	Spatiotemporal Filtering	319
5.4.1	Fundamentals of Spatiotemporal Filtering	319
5.4.2	Beamforming	321
5.4.3	Spatial Filter	323
5.4.4	Average Reference	332
5.5	Exercises	340
5.5.1	Tasks	340
5.5.2	Solutions	344
	References	351

Part III Biostatistics and Stochastic Processes

6	Biostatistics	355
6.1	Introduction	355
6.2	Fundamentals of Analytical Statistics	356
6.2.1	Distributions of Random Variables	356
6.2.2	Statistical Correlation	372
6.2.3	Estimation Procedure	385
6.3	Statistical Tests	397
6.3.1	Basics	397
6.3.2	Hypotheses for Statistical Tests	398
6.3.3	The Goodness of Statistical Tests, ROC	399
6.3.4	Parametric Tests	402
6.3.5	Nonparametric Tests	411
6.4	Statistics and Higher-Order Spectra	417
6.4.1	Moments and Cumulants	417
6.4.2	Higher Order Spectra	420
6.4.3	Linear and Quadratic Phase Coupling	424
6.5	Exercises	430
6.5.1	Tasks	430
6.5.2	Solutions	433
	References	440

7 Stochastic Processes	441
7.1 Statistical Analysis of Time-Series	441
7.1.1 From Static Data to Processes	441
7.1.2 Estimation of the Power Density Spectrum	448
7.1.3 Cross-Power Spectral Density and Coherence	458
7.2 Signal Detection	465
7.2.1 Signal Detection Using Statistics	466
7.2.2 Signal Detection with Energy Detector	469
7.2.3 Signal Detection with Correlation Detector	472
7.2.4 Signal Detection with Combined Detectors	474
7.2.5 SNR Improvement	477
7.2.6 Signal Pre-processing	482
7.3 Signal Decomposition	489
7.3.1 Singular Value Decomposition, SVD	489
7.3.2 Independent Component Analysis	496
7.3.3 Higher Order Singular Value Decomposition, HOSVD	501
7.4 Exercises	511
7.4.1 Tasks	511
7.4.2 Solutions	512
References	516
Index	517