Contents

Acknowledgements ---- VII Note on Editions --- XI Abbreviations --- XIII Introduction ---- 1 Chapter 1 Mental and Physical Acts in Old English Prose: the Alfredian Translations, the Sermons of Ælfric, and The Old English Benedictine Rule ---- 15 Chapter 2 Body and Soul: Thought and Action in *The Seafarer* —— 33 Chapter 3 A New Kind of Hero? Thought and Action in The Battle of Maldon ---- 69 Chapter 4 A State of Mind: Byrhtnoö and Maldon in the Context of Æöelred's Eard ---- 99 **Chapter 5** The Devil's Lar: Mental Manipulation in Juliana —— 127 Conclusion —— 169 Bibliography --- 179

Index ---- 191