

Contents

1. Introduction	1
1.1. Motivation	1
1.2. History of Previous Research	3
1.3. Organization of the Book	10

Part I: Fundamental Theory

2. Fundamental Field Equations in a Temporally Dispersive Medium ...	14
2.1. Fundamental Field Equations in a Temporally Dispersive Medium	14
2.1.1. Temporal Frequency Domain Representation of the Field and Medium Properties	17
2.1.2. Complex Time-Harmonic Form of the Field Quantities	21
2.2. Electromagnetic Energy and Energy Flow in a Temporally Dispersive Medium	24
2.2.1. Poynting's Theorem and the Conservation of Energy	24
2.2.2. The Energy Density and Evolved Heat in a Dispersive and Absorptive Medium	28
2.2.3. Complex Time-Harmonic Form of Poynting's Theorem ..	31
2.3. The Harmonic Electromagnetic Plane Wave Field	37
2.4. The Lorentz Model of the Material Dispersion	44
2.4.1. The Classical Lorentz Model of Dielectric Resonance	44
2.4.2. The Velocity of Energy Flow of a Monochromatic Field in a Multiple-Resonance Lorentz Medium	48
3. The Angular Spectrum Representation of the Pulsed Radiation Field .	53
3.1. Introduction and Mathematical Preliminaries	53
3.2. The Fourier-Laplace Representation of the Radiation Field	58
3.3. The Scalar and Vector Potentials of the Radiation Field	65
3.3.1. The Special Case of a Nonconducting, Nondispersive Medium	69
3.3.2. The Spectral Lorentz Condition for Dispersive, Conducting Media	70

3.4. The Angular Spectrum of Plane Waves Representation of the Radiation Field	72
3.5. Polar Coordinate Form of the Angular Spectrum Representation	80
3.5.1. Transformation to an Arbitrary Polar Axis	88
3.5.2. Weyl's Proof	91
3.5.3. Weyl's Integral Representation	98
3.5.4. Sommerfeld's Integral Representation	101
3.5.5. Ott's Integral Representation	104
4. The Angular Spectrum Representation of Pulsed Electromagnetic Beam Fields	105
4.1. The Angular Spectrum Representation of the Freely-Propagating Electromagnetic Field	105
4.1.1. Geometric Form of the Angular Spectrum Representation	110
4.1.2. The Angular-Spectrum Representation and Huygen's Principle	119
4.2. Polarization Properties of the Freely-Propagating Electromagnetic Field	123
4.2.1. The Polarization Ellipse for the Complex Field Vectors	124
4.2.2. The Relation Between the Electric and Magnetic Polarization Ellipses	131
4.2.3. The Uniformly Polarized Field	134
4.3. The Pulsed, Plane-Wave Electromagnetic Field	138
4.3.1. The Unit Step-Function Modulated Signal	146
4.3.2. The Rectangular-Pulse Modulated Signal	146
4.3.3. The Delta-Function Pulse and the Impulse Response of the Model Medium	148
4.3.4. The Hyperbolic-Tangent Modulated Signal	148
4.4. The Quasimonochromatic Approximation and the Heuristic Theory of Pulse Propagation	152
5. Advanced Saddle-Point Methods for the Asymptotic Evaluation of Single Contour Integrals	157
5.1. The Saddle-Point Method Due to Olver	159
5.1.1. Peak Value of the Integrand at the Endpoint of Integration	159
5.1.2. Peak Value of the Integrand at an Interior Point of the Path of Integration	162
5.1.3. The Application of Olver's Method	164
5.2. The Uniform Asymptotic Expansion for Two First-Order Saddle Points	165
5.2.1. The Uniform Asymptotic Expansion for Two Isolated First-Order Saddle Points	165

5.2.2. The Uniform Asymptotic Expansion for Two Neighboring First-Order Saddle Points	168
5.3. The Uniform Asymptotic Expansion for a First-Order Saddle Point and a Simple-Pole Singularity of the Integrand . . .	177
5.4. The Uniform Asymptotic Expansion for Two First-Order Saddle Points at Infinity	187

Part II: Asymptotic Theory of Plane Wave Pulse Propagation in a Single Resonance Lorentz Medium

6. Analysis of the Phase Function and Its Saddle Points	192
6.1. The Behavior of the Phase in the Complex ω -Plane	193
6.1.1. Brillouin's Analysis	195
6.1.2. Numerical Results	201
6.2. The Location of the Saddle Points and the Approximation of the Phase	204
6.2.1. The Region Removed from the Origin	208
a) The First Approximation	208
b) The Second Approximation	210
6.2.2. The Region Near the Origin	217
a) The First Approximation	217
b) The Second Approximation	219
c) Behavior of the Second Approximation	223
6.3. Analytic Determination of the Dominant Saddle Point	228
6.4. Numerical Determination of the Saddle-Point Locations and the Associated Phase Behavior at the Saddle Points	234
6.5. Procedure for the Asymptotic Analysis of the Field $A(z, t)$	244
7. Evolution of the Precursor Fields	250
7.1. The Field Behavior for $\theta < 1$	251
7.2. The First Precursor Field (Sommerfeld's Precursor)	254
7.2.1. The Nonuniform Approximation	254
7.2.2. The Uniform Approximation	258
7.2.3. The Instantaneous Angular Frequency	263
7.2.4. The Unit Step-Function Modulated Signal	265
7.2.5. The Rectangular-Pulse Modulated Signal	269
7.2.6. The Delta-Function Pulse	271
7.2.7. The Hyperbolic-Tangent Modulated Signal	273
7.3. The Second Precursor Field (Brillouin's Precursor)	275
7.3.1 The Nonuniform Approximation	276
7.3.2. The Uniform Approximation	285
7.3.3. The Instantaneous Angular Frequency	296
7.3.4. The Unit Step-Function Modulated Signal	299
7.3.5. The Rectangular-Pulse Modulated Signal	304

7.3.6. The Delta-Function Pulse	307
7.3.7. The Hyperbolic-Tangent Modulated Signal	309
8. Evolution of the Main Signal.	316
8.1. The Nonuniform Asymptotic Approximation	317
8.2. The Uniform Asymptotic Approximation	319
8.2.1. Frequencies ω_p in the Range $0 \leq \omega_p \leq \sqrt{\omega_0^2 - \delta^2}$	322
8.2.2. Frequencies ω_p in the Range $\omega_p \geq \sqrt{\omega_1^2 - \delta^2}$	327
8.2.3. Frequencies ω_p in the Range $\sqrt{\omega_0^2 - \delta^2} < \omega_p < \sqrt{\omega_1^2 - \delta^2}$	329
8.3. Special Pulses	330
8.3.1. The Unit Step-Function Modulated Signal	330
8.3.2. The Rectangular-Pulse Modulated Signal	333
8.3.3. The Delta-Function Pulse	335
8.3.4. The Hyperbolic-Tangent Modulated Signal	336
9. The Continuous Evolution of the Total Field	351
9.1. The Total Precursor Field	352
9.2. Resonance Peaks of the Precursors and the Main Signal	353
9.3. The Signal Arrival and the Signal Velocity	355
9.3.1. Transition from the Precursor Field to the Main Signal ..	356
9.3.2. The Signal Velocity	362
9.3.3. Comparison of the Signal Velocity with the Other Velocities of Light	366
9.4. Special Pulses	374
9.4.1. The Unit Step-Function Modulated Signal	375
9.4.2. The Rectangular-Pulse Modulated Signal	400
9.4.3. The Delta-Function Pulse	420
9.4.4. The Hyperbolic-Tangent Modulated Signal	422
10. Physical Interpretation of the Pulse Dynamics	428
10.1. Review of the Physical Problem and Its Asymptotic Description	429
10.2. Approximations Having Physical Interpretations	432
10.2.1. The Quasimonochromatic Contribution	433
10.2.2. The Non-Oscillatory Contribution	436
10.3. Physical Model of Pulse Dynamics	439
10.3.1. The Nonuniform Physical Model	439
10.3.2. The Uniform Physical Model	445
10.4. Summary and Conclusions	451
References	455
Subject Index	461