

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Paradigm for Chaos</b>	<b>5</b>
2.1	Order and Disorder	6
2.2	Algorithms and the Turing Machine	8
2.3	Complexity and Randomness	11
2.4	Chaos in a Simple Dynamical System	14
<b>3</b>	<b>Main Features of Chaotic Systems</b>	<b>19</b>
3.1	Poincaré Sections	19
3.2	Spectral Density and Correlation Functions	21
3.3	Lyapunov's Exponent	25
3.4	Invariant Measure	32
<b>4</b>	<b>Reconstruction of Dynamical Systems</b>	<b>35</b>
4.1	What Is Reconstruction?	35
4.2	Embedding Dimension	38
4.3	Attractor Dimension	41
4.4	Finding the Embedding Dimension	47
4.5	Global Reconstruction of Dynamical Systems	50
<b>5</b>	<b>Controlling Chaos</b>	<b>51</b>
5.1	Statement of the Problem	51
5.2	Discrete Parametric Control and Its Strategy	52
5.3	Main Equations for Chaos Control	56
5.4	Control of Chaos Without Motion Equations	61
5.5	Targeting Procedure in Dissipative Systems	65
5.6	Chaos Control in Hamiltonian Systems	67
5.7	Stabilization of the Chaotic Scattering	70
5.8	Control of High-Periodic Orbits in Reversible Mapping	73
5.9	Controlling Chaos in a Time-Dependant Irregular Environment	78
5.10	Continuous Control with Feedback	80
5.11	Can Quantum Dynamics Be Controlled?	91

<b>6</b>	<b>Synchronization of Chaotic Systems</b>	101
6.1	Statement of Problem	102
6.2	Geometry and Dynamics of the Synchronization Process	103
6.3	General Definition of Dynamical System Synchronization	106
6.4	Chaotic Synchronization of Hamiltonian Systems	108
6.5	Realization of Chaotic Synchronization Using Control Methods	111
6.6	Synchronization Induced by Noise	117
6.7	Synchronization of Space-Temporal Chaos	122
6.8	Additive Noise and NonIdentity Systems Influence on Synchronization Effects	125
6.9	Synchronization of Chaotic Systems and Transmission of Information	129
<b>7</b>	<b>Stochastic Resonance</b>	135
7.1	Qualitative Description of the Effect	135
7.2	The Interaction Between the Particle and its Surrounding Environment	138
7.3	The Two-States Model	142
7.4	Stochastic Resonance in Chaotic Systems	149
7.5	Stochastic Resonance and Global Change in the Earth's Climate	153
<b>8</b>	<b>The Appearance of Regular Fluxes Without Gradients</b>	159
8.1	Introduction	159
8.2	Dynamical Model of the Ratchet	163
8.3	Ratchet Effect – an Example of Real Realization	168
8.4	Principal Types of Ratchets	171
8.5	Nonlinear Friction as the Mechanism of Directed Motion Generation	176
8.6	Change of Current Direction in the Deterministic Ratchet	182
8.7	Bio or Molecular Motors	185
	<b>References</b>	189
	<b>Index</b>	195