

Contents

I. Results from Faraday and Dispersive-Doppler effect measurements.....	5
II. The use of the US Navy Navigation Satellite System (NNSS) for the determination of the ionospheric electron content up to the height of 1100 km	60
III. Medium to high latitude satellite scintillations	69
IV. Low angle amplitude scintillations.....	84
V. Summary	87
Zusammenfassung	88
VI. References	92