

Contents

1. Atomic and Molecular Spectroscopy with Lasers. By H. WALTHER (With 32 Figures)

1.1. Doppler-Limited Spectroscopy	1
1.1.1. Absorption and Emission Measurements	2
Absorption Spectroscopy	2
Emission Spectroscopy	6
1.1.2. Lifetime Measurements and Relaxation Studies . . .	13
Lifetime Measurements	13
Molecular Vibrational Relaxation Studies	19
1.1.3. Further Collision Studies	22
1.1.4. Photoionization and Photodetachment	25
Photoionization	25
Photodetachment	29
1.1.5. Nonlinear Effects	33
Multiphoton Ionization	33
Two-Photon Spectroscopy	37
Higher-Harmonic Generation and Nonlinear Mixing	
Processes in Atomic Vapors	38
Distortion of Atomic Structure in High Intensity	
EM Fields	44
1.2. Application to Chemistry and Isotope Separation	51
1.2.1. Photochemistry	51
1.2.2. Laser Isotope Separation	56
Survey of Isotope Separation Methods by Means	
of Lasers	56
Separation by Radiation Pressure	58
Photochemical Separation	59
Separation by Pre-Dissociation	59
Separation by Photo-Isomerization	62
Separation by Two-Step Photoionization or	
Dissociation	62
Economic Aspects of Laser Isotope Separation . . .	63
1.2.3. Product State Analysis by Tunable Lasers	64

1.3. Coherent Transient Effects	67
Feynman-Vernon-Hellwarth Representation	67
1.3.1. Photon-Echoes	69
1.3.2. Other Coherent Transient Phenomena	70
Optical Nutation and Free Induction Decay	70
Coherent Raman Beats	72
Two-Pulse Optical Nutation and Multiple-Pulse Spin Echoes	73
1.3.3. Superradiance	74
1.3.4. Spontaneous Decay of Coherently Excited Atoms	76
1.4. Natural Linewidth-Limited Spectroscopy	77
1.4.1. High Resolution Spectroscopy with Broad-Band Excitation	77
Optical-Radio-Frequency Double Resonance, Optical Pumping, Anti-Crossing	79
Level-Crossing, Quantum Beats, Periodic Excitation	84
1.4.2. High-Resolution Spectroscopy with Narrow-Band Excitation	93
High-Resolution Spectroscopy by Means of Atomic and Molecular Beams	93
Fluorescence Line Narrowing	99
Saturated Absorption	99
Two-Photon Spectroscopy, Stepwise Excitation	105
References	109

2. Infrared Spectroscopy with Tunable Lasers. By E. D. HINKLEY,
K. W. NILL, and F. A. BLUM (With 26 Figures)

2.1. Tunable Infrared Lasers	127
2.1.1. Semiconductor Diode Lasers	129
2.1.2. Spin-Flip Raman Lasers	133
2.1.3. Nonlinear Optical Devices	134
Optical Parametric Oscillator	134
Difference-Frequency Generator	135
Two-Photon Mixer	136
Four-Photon Mixer	136
2.1.4. Gas Lasers	136
Zeeman-Tuned Gas Laser	137
High-Pressure Gas Lasers	137
2.2. Spectroscopic Techniques	138
2.2.1. Resolution Capabilities of Tunable Lasers	139
2.2.2. Laser Tuning Characteristics	142
2.2.3. Experimental Techniques of Laser Spectroscopy	150

Experimental Arrangement	150
Calibration of Laser Tuning Rate	151
Laser Modulation and Detection	153
Heterodyne Detection of Infrared Emission Lines	155
Nonlinear Spectroscopy	157
2.3. Infrared Laser Spectroscopy	158
2.3.1. Lineshapes, Linewidths, and Intensities	161
Gaussian Profile—Doppler Broadening	161
Lorentzian Profile—Collision Broadening	162
Collisional Narrowing	165
Natural Linewidth and Saturation Spectroscopy	166
Laser Gain Lineshapes	169
Line Intensities	171
2.3.2. Line Identification and Band Analysis	171
2.3.3. Rotational Fine Structure	176
<i>A</i> -Type Doubling in NO	176
Nuclear Hyperfine Structure	178
Zeeman Splitting	180
Stark Splitting	181
2.3.4. Spectroscopic Detection of Trace Gases—	
Application to Air Pollution Monitoring	183
Point Sampling at Reduced Pressure	183
<i>In situ</i> Monitoring by Resonance Absorption	184
Single-Ended Remote Sensing	186
2.4. Conclusion	188
References	190

3. Double-Resonance Spectroscopy of Molecules by Means of Lasers.

By K. SHIMODA (With 35 Figures)

3.1. Theory of Double Resonance	198
3.1.1. Semiclassical Theory	200
3.1.2. Quantum-Mechanical Analysis	205
3.1.3. Rate-Equation Approximation	207
3.2. Infrared-Infrared Double Resonance	210
3.2.1. Doppler Effect in Infrared-Infrared Double	
Resonance	211
3.2.2. Unidirectional Amplification in Optically Pumped	
HF Gas	212
3.2.3. Double Resonance within the Doppler Width	214
3.3. Infrared-Microwave Double Resonance	216
3.3.1. Infrared-Microwave Double Resonance in H ₂ CO	218
Experimental Results	220

Theoretical Analysis	222
Evaluation of Infrared Field Intensity	224
3.3.2. Rotational Transitions of Vibrationally Excited Molecules	225
Double-Resonance Experiments in HDCO	226
Microwave Spectroscopy of HCOOH in the Excited State	228
3.3.3. Observation of Very Weak Microwave Transitions in CH ₄	230
3.3.4. Modulation Doubling of the Inverted Lamb Dip	232
3.3.5. Raman-Type Double Quantum Transition	234
3.4. Relaxation and Transient Effects	237
3.4.1. Lifetime Measurement of Laser-Excited Levels	238
Relaxation Study of Molecular Laser Levels	238
Time-Resolved Infrared Double Resonance	239
3.4.2. Collision-Induced Transitions	240
Double Resonance in Four Levels	241
Time-Resolved Study of Rotational Energy Transfer	244
Double-Resonance Experiments Using a Two-Photon Technique	244
3.4.3. Coherent Transients in Double Resonance	248
References	250
 4. Laser Raman Spectroscopy of Gases. By J.M. CHERLOW and S.P.S. PORTO (With 12 Figures)	
4.1. High Resolution Spectroscopy	255
4.1.1. Techniques	255
4.1.2. New Results	266
4.2. Cross Sections and Depolarization Ratios	275
References	280
 5. Linear and Nonlinear Phenomena in Laser Optical Pumping. By B. DECOMPS, M. DUMONT, and M. DUCLOY (With 27 Figures)	
5.1. Experimental Features of Laser Optical Pumping of a Resonant Atomic Medium	284
5.1.1. General Survey of the Observed Phenomena	284
5.1.2. Experimental Apparatus	285
Internal Cell Configuration	285
External Cell Configuration	287
5.1.3. Observation of Linear Effects	288
Hanle Effect	288

Magnetic Resonance and Level-Crossing	
Experiments	292
Modulation Phenomena at the Beat Frequency	
between Modes	293
5.1.4. Nonlinear Effects	293
Pure Nonlinear Effects	293
Method for Obtaining Reliable Experimental Results	
with Linear Effects	294
5.2. Semiclassical Equations: Hypotheses and Notations . .	295
5.2.1. Density Matrix	297
5.2.2. Excitation Matrix	298
5.2.3. Hamiltonian	298
5.2.4. Relaxation	300
5.2.5. Spontaneous Emission	300
5.2.6. Developed Equations	301
5.3. Perturbation Method	303
5.3.1. Iteration	303
5.3.2. Linear Response of Atomic System	304
dc Terms: Hanle Effect	305
Modulated Terms	307
5.3.3. Fourth-Order Effects: Saturation Resonances . .	309
Monomode Laser (Simplified Model: $J_a=0$, $J_b=1$)	311
Multimode Laser (Simplified Model)	314
Behavior of the Saturation Resonances with a	
Multimode Laser	315
Case J_a and $J_b \neq 0$: Landé g Factor Measurements	318
5.4. Nonperturbative Theory	320
5.4.1. Broad-Line Approximation	321
5.4.2. Exact Calculation for a $J=1-J=0$ Transition . .	324
5.5. Saturation Experiments on $J=1-J=0$ Transitions . .	328
5.5.1. $2s_2-2p_1$ Neon Transition ($\lambda=1.52\ \mu\text{m}$)	328
The $2s_2$ Hanle Effect and Saturation Resonance	
Line Shapes	329
Hanle-Effect Width and Saturation-Resonance Amplitude: Variations with Laser Intensity and Pressure	329
5.5.2. $3s_2-2p_1$ Neon Transition ($\lambda=7305\ \text{\AA}$)	331
Relaxation Rate of the $3s_2$ Level	332
Pumping Rate of the $7305\ \text{\AA}$ Laser Line	334
5.6. $J_a=1-J_b=1$ Laser Transition	335
5.7. Higher-Order Nonlinear Effects in $J=1-J=2$ Transitions	335
5.7.1. Laser-Induced Hexadecapole Moment in the Neon	
$2p_4$ Level	336

5.7.2. Anomalous Behavior of the Saturation Resonance of the $2p_4 \rightarrow 1s_5$ Fluorescent Line ($\lambda = 5944 \text{ \AA}$) . . .	340
Appendix 1. General Formula for the Fluorescence Light. The Standard Components of the Polarization Vector . . .	344
Appendix 2. General Formula for the Linear Response . . .	346
References	346
 6. Laser Frequency Measurements, the Speed of Light, and the Meter. By K. M. EVENSON and F. R. PETERSEN (With 5 Figures)	
6.1. Stabilization of Lasers by Saturated Absorption . . .	352
6.2. Frequency Measurement Techniques	354
6.3. High-Frequency Diodes	355
6.4. The Speed of Light	356
6.5. Methane Frequency Measurement	358
6.6. Possible New Standard of Length	364
References	366
 Additional References with Titles	369
Subject Index	379